POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

35p

1-7 March 1984 Vol 3 No 9

BRITAIN'S BEST-SELLING MICRO WEEKLY

40 Rock C

CLASSIFIEDS START HERE

VALHALLA

I'm An URBAN UPSTART Are You?

RICHARD SHEPHERD SOFTWARE

AQUARIUS
SEE PAGE 55

GIVE YOUR BBC MICRO SOME STICK!
Allows you to use joysticks with most programs.
★ Simple to use.
★ Requires just one block of memory space.
An invaluable program — easy for beginners, scope for the experienced.
Joystick utility — £5 inc (Disc-compatible) cheques to:
CLARES MICRO SUPPLIES
Dept. PCW, 98 Middlewich Road
Northwich, Cheshire
Tel: (06064) 8511

Computer Swap
01-437 4343

Free readers entries to buy or sell a computer.
Ring 01-437 4343 and give us the details.

SWAP MY Dragon 32 with £500 of software and tape recorder for BBC Model B with software. Paul Hughes 25 Clarke Road, Borbas Park, Wrexham, Clwyd, North Wales LL12 7TY.

DRAGON 32 Demo Cartridge wanted or any defective faulty cartridge. Tel: Staines 58707 (after 6pm).

★STAR
Sea Attack on BBC
See page 10
GAME

News Desk

Sinclair interest builds up

SINCLAIR has now admitted that interest from cheques cashed for unfulfilled QL micro orders will "ultimately accrue to the company."

Over 9,000 waiting customers have now been told that they will not receive their QL computers until the end of April. Those who have placed more recent orders have been told not to expect delivery before the end of May.

Around half of the orders placed have been accompanied by cheques which have now been cashed. Credit card orders cannot be encashed until the goods are delivered. By the end of April, Sinclair will have had control of around £1.8m of customers' money in a 'Readers Trust Account' for over two months earning the company some £32,000 in interest — around £6.50 per order cashed. A Sinclair spokesman, asked if he thought this was fair, commented: "I do not think I am in a position to answer questions concerning ethics."

He said that all advertisements for the QL still planned have either been cancelled or

continued on page 5

Timex pulls out of US market

TIMEX is to withdraw from the US home computer market.

Its computer division is to be dismantled and it will cease selling its range of computers designed by Sinclair — the TS1000 (ZX81), the TS1500 (a 16K version of the ZX81) and the 2068 (the 48K Spectrum equivalent).

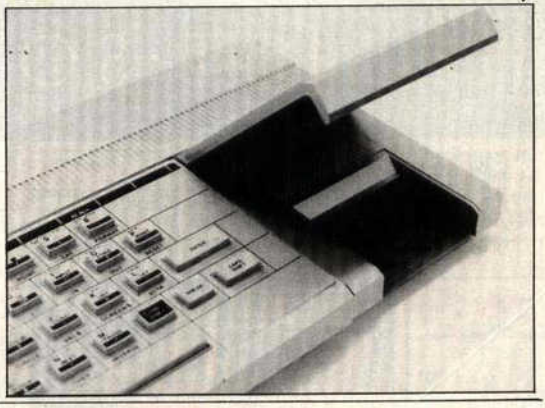
Timex thus becomes the third major computer manufacturer to fall victim to the vicious US home computer price-war, following Texas Instruments and Mettel.

Announcing the company's withdrawal C. Michael Jacobi, vice president of marketing and sales said: "We believe that the instability in the home computer market will cause prices to continue to fall during 1984, making it difficult to make a reasonable profit."

Timex will however continue as a computer manufacturer.

Shortly prior to the Timex announcement last week, Sinclair's managing director Nigel Searle flew to the US for talks with Timex. Following his dis-

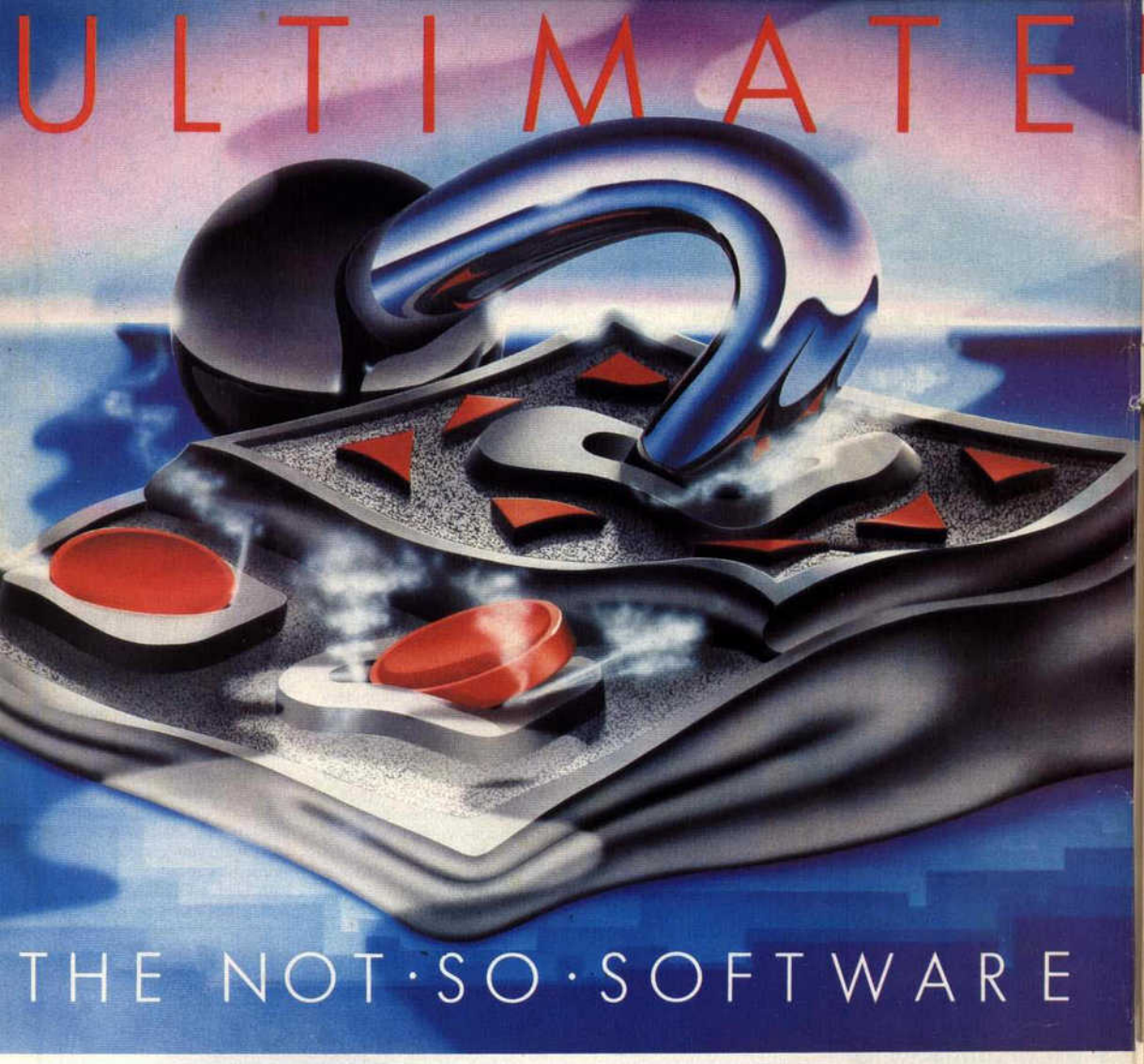
continued on page 5



This Week

● **Street Life** *Graham Taylor talks to Trevor Taylor, producer of* The Chip Shop. *Page 13.* ● **Programming** *Alan McDonald looks at the different registers in the 6502 and Z80 processors. See page 20.* ● **Dragon** *Accessing machine code from Basic by Chris Woods. Page 25.* ● **New Releases** *All the latest software including* Hideous Bill and the Gi-Gants *from Virgin and* Defenda *from Interstella. See page 60.*

ULTIMATE



THE NOT·SO·SOFTWARE

CAN YOU HANDLE THE **ULTIMATE?**
THE MOST AMAZING PROGRAMMES, THE SMOOTHEST ACTION, THE HIGHEST RESOLUTION GRAPHICS?
ALL **ULTIMATE** GAMES ARE ARCADE STANDARD,
FEATURE PACKED, 100% MACHINE CODE.
AND PURE ADDICTION.
SO WHICH WILL BLOW FIRST – YOUR COMPUTER OR YOUR MIND?

Cookie 16/48K ZX Spectrum

Tranz Am 16/48K ZX Spectrum

Atic Atac 48K ZX Spectrum

Pssst 16/48K Spectrum

Lunar Jetman 48K ZX Spectrum

Jet Pac 16/48K ZX Spectrum or 8K Expanded VIC 20

ONLY £5·50 EACH
(All games joystick or keyboard control)

Available from: W.H. Smith, Boots, John Menzies, Spectrum Centres, large department stores and all good software retailers. Or send the coupon direct. We'll pack and post your order to you absolutely free in the U.K.

Okay, I dare take my computer to the edge of meltdown. Send me the following:

- ☐ Cookie
- ☐ Lunar Jetman
- ☐ Pssst
- ☐ Tranz Am
- ☐ Jet Pac
- ☐ Jet Pac – Expanded VIC 20
- ☐ Atic Atac

I enclose cheque/PO for £_____ Name_____

Address_____

_____

Code_____

Send to:
Ultimate Play The Game,
The Green,
Ashby de la Zouch,
Leicestershire.

ULTIMATE PLAY THE GAME

Ultimate Play The Game is a trade name of Ashby Computers and Graphics Ltd., The Green, Ashby de la Zouch, Leicestershire, Tel (0530) 411485. Dealer enquiries welcome.

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

1-7 March 1984 Vol 3 No 9

SUNSHINE

The Team

Editor
Brendon Gore
News Editor
David Kelly
Reporter
Christina Erskine
Software Editor
Graham Taylor
Production Editor
Lynne Constable
Editorial Secretary
Cleo Cherry
Advertisement Manager
David Lake
Assistant Advertisement Manager
Alastair Macintosh
Advertisement Executive
Tom Watson
Classified Executive
Diane Davis
Advertising Production
Lucinda Lee
Administration
Theresa Lacy
Managing Editor
Duncan Scot
Publishing Director
Jenny Ireland

Popular Computing Weekly,
12-13 Little Newport Street,
London WC2R 3LD
Telephone: **01-437 4343**

Published by Sunshine Publications Ltd.

ABC

MEMBER OF THE AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

Registered at the Post Office as a newspaper

ISSN 0265-0509

Typeset by The Artwork Group, 55-63 Goswell Road, London EC1, in association with Ink on Paper Ltd.
Printed by East Midland Litho Printers Ltd, Oundle Road, Woodston, Peterborough PE2 9QR.

Distributed by S M Distribution London SW9. 01-274 8611. Telex: 261643

© Sunshine Publications Ltd 1984

How to submit articles
Articles which are submitted for publication should not be more than 3,000 words long. The articles, and any accompanying programs, should be original. It is breaking the law of copyright to copy programs out of other magazines and submit them here — so please do not be tempted.

Accuracy
Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept any responsibility for any errors in programs we publish, although we will always try our best to make sure programs work.

This Week

News 5
Mugsy

Letters 7
MoD software ban

Star Game 10
Sea Attack on BBC B by Mark Gidley

Street Life 13
Graham Taylor talks to Trevor Taylor of *The Chip Shop*

Reviews 16
Another selection of Spectrum software

Programming 20
The 6502 and Z80 processors

Spectrum 23
3D rotator by Chris Cox

Dragon 25
Accessing machine code from Basic

BBC & Education 28
Tennis by Colin and David Pryke

Commodore 64 36
Sprite editor by Lee Tanner

Open Forum 40
Five pages of your programs

Microradio 45
Ray Berry's column

Adventure 49
Tony Bridge's corner

Peek & poke 51
Your questions answered

New releases 60
Latest software programs

This week 62
Top 10 plus all this week's software

Competitions 63
Ziggurat, Puzzle, Losers

Editorial

Timex's hasty retreat from the US home micro market comes as no surprise. The company has consistently refused to release sales figures of its TS2068, but it is no secret that very few machines have been sold.

Instead of releasing a US version of the Spectrum immediately after its launch in the UK, Timex spent months attempting to improve the Spectrum's design. The result was that orders for the ZX81 and the TS1000 dried up, while Timex had no machine to replace them. When the TS2068 finally made its debut, dealers and customers had already switched to other machines which were readily available.

The final nail in Timex's coffin was Sinclair's announcement that it was going to market the QL in the US itself, not through Timex. With no immediate prospect of an uplift in sales, and no upmarket micro to continue the range, Timex decided to cut its losses and follow Mattel and Texas Instruments in pulling out of the home market.

This move undoubtedly leaves Commodore in an even stronger position, though the recent departure of Jack Tramiel still leaves some question marks against the company.

Sinclair, however, is left with no computer sales in the US until the QL is ready for launch. Judging from experience in the UK so far, the QL is unlikely to appear in the US for some considerable time.

Next Thursday

Next week's star game is Showdown for 48K Spectrum by Andrew MacCade — shoot your opponent first but avoid the cacti and falling tombstones.

Subscribe to Popular Computing Weekly

I would like to subscribe to *Popular Computing Weekly*
Please start my subscription from the ..... issue.

UK Addresses: ☐ 26 issues at **£9.98** ☐ 52 issues at **£19.95**
Overseas Addresses: ☐ 26 issues at **£18.70** ☐ 52 issues at **£37.40**
Please tick relevant box
I enclose my cheque to *Popular Computing Weekly* for .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

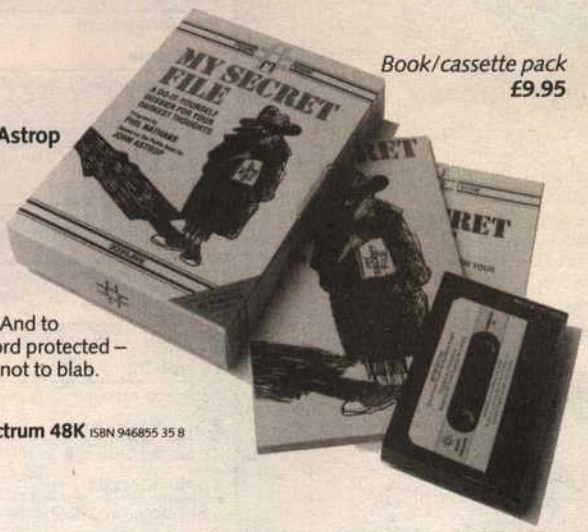
Please send this form, and cheque, to *Popular Computing Weekly*, Subscription Dept., 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

You've read the game... now play the book...

MY SECRET FILE

Book/cassette pack
£9.95

Program by Phil Nathans
Based on the best-selling Puffin book by John Astrop



A personal database for your darkest thoughts.

Do you have secrets you wouldn't even confide to your closest friend? Let alone your family?

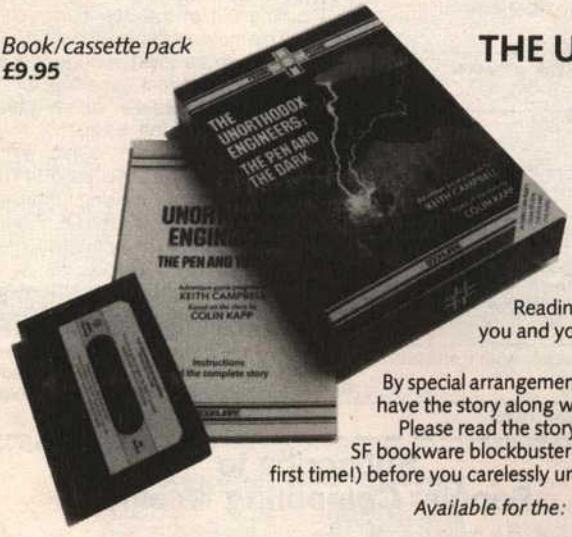
Do you have secrets about your friends and family you wouldn't confide to anyone but yourself?

At last, you're no longer alone. **My Secret File** turns your personal computer into a personal confidante. And to keep your confidences confidential, it's even password protected – because these days, you can't even trust your micro not to blab.

Trust no-one: file your friends before they file you.

Available for the: **Commodore 64** ISBN 946855 30 7 **Spectrum 48K** ISBN 946855 35 8
BBC Micro B ISBN 946855 40 4

Book/cassette pack
£9.95



THE UNORTHODOX ENGINEERS: THE PEN AND THE DARK

Adventure game program by Keith Campbell
Based on the story by Colin Kapp

Colin Kapp created the classic SF stories about the Unorthodox Engineers – and now you can try to solve the mystery of the indestructible pillar of darkness and the riddle of contra-energy in this mind-bending text adventure game.

Reading Colin's story in this pack should help you. But once you and your micro are locked into the problem, not even Colin could get you out.

By special arrangement with an unspecified alien culture, Mosaic will let you have the story along with the program – so at least you're in with a chance. Please read the story carefully . . . because we'd like to release our Spring SF bookware blockbuster (Harry Harrison's Stainless Steel Rat on micro for the first time!) before you carelessly unleash contra-energy across the universe. Thank you.

Available for the: **Spectrum 48K** ISBN 946855 15 3 **BBC Micro B** ISBN 946855 20 X

Published by Mosaic Publishing Ltd
Marketed by John Wiley & Sons Limited, Baffins Lane, Chichester, Sussex PO19 1UD

Please send orders to: John Wiley & Sons, Dept. PM, Baffins Lane, Chichester, Sussex PO19 1UD

Please send: ..... copies of *Unorthodox Engineers* ☐Spectrum 48K ☐BBC 'B' ..... copies of *Secret File* ☐Comm 64 ☐BBC 'B' ☐Spectrum 48K
(Tick as required)

To: name and address .....

..... Payment enclosed (£9.95 each including postage) .....

or please charge to Credit Card No ..... American Express/Diners/Barclaycard/Access. Expiry date .....

Timex

continued from page 1

cussions with senior Timex management Sinclair has now announced that it has no plans to market the Timex machines or, indeed, to sell a direct conversion of its successful Spectrum in the US.

A spokeswoman for Sinclair commented: "The home computer marketplace is still very shaky over there."

The news is not just a blow to Sinclair, but also a set-back for the many British software houses preparing to sell 2068 versions of their Spectrum material in the US.

One of the hardest hit companies will be Psion. Its *Vu-File, Vu-Calc* and *Vu-3D* programs and its three *Horace* titles were all being marketed by Timex for the 2068. Melbourne House will be affected as will Softsync, an American house. Software from companies like Psion being marketed by Timex will either continue to be sold by Timex or sold off to other US software houses. Quite who will buy and market software for a machine which has now been discontinued is unclear.

Mark Eyles, speaking on behalf of Quicksilva which launched its American subsidiary less than two months ago said: "Obviously it will affect us, but when we set up our US company we were very careful not to rely on a single machine — we have a very respectable range of Commodore 64 software on sale out there as well as our Spectrum material.

"It is sad that Timex has given up — lots of British companies spent a great deal of time and effort trying to support Sinclair out in the US and it looked like it was just beginnig to take off. We will just have to hang on and wait for the QL."

Sinclair too will presumably be hanging on till the QL goes on sale in the States. The company plans to sell its QL machine by mail-order with American deliveries beginning in the late Summer.

It remains to be seen how much the Timex collapse will influence sales of the QL. The Sinclair spokeswoman commented: "We do not believe that the problems in the US home computer market affect products in the price range of the QL."

Timex's difficulties first began in January 1983 when it showed a Spectrum at the Chicago CES Show. Sales of the ZX81 equivalent immediately slumped and it was not until November that the 2068 appeared in a modified form in American shops. By that time, stores which had been caught with surplus stocks of the ZX81 could not be persuaded to take the new machine.

QL interest grows

continued from page 1

altered to change the 28-day delivery claim. On Friday, Teledata was still offering a 28-day QL delivery schedule.

"Everyone whose money is in that Readers Trust Account is fully aware of the situation,' explained the spokesman, "and has been given a full option to cancel their order."

● *PCW's* QL order: week six. No sign of our QL. It is now two weeks since the 28-day mail order deadline. Our cheque was cashed two weeks ago, from which Sinclair should have gained around £1.45 in interest.

Software authors

THE Computer Trade Association is to set up a sub-group — The Society of Software Authors.

The inaugural meeting will be held on Saturday May 5 at the Kenneth More Theatre, Oakfield Road, Ilford, Essex, beginning at 1pm.

Initial membership has been fixed at £10 per year. More details from Ms D Cox, The Society of Software Authors, 7 Meadway Court, Whalebone Lane South, Dagenham, Essex.

GOSH condemns MoD ban

THE Guild of Software Houses (GOSH) has reacted quickly to condemn the Ministry of Defence's action in banning a software protection device (see *PCW* 16-22 February).

"It seems outrageous that the government is, by this action, endorsing and giving actual support to computer pirates", commented GOSH chairman Nick Alexander.

"If the JLC system does work and the MoD refuse to release it, then the government should compensate the games industry for the £100m it is estimated is being lost due to piracy."

Whistle Test

WHISTLE Test — the BBC-2 rock show — takes a look at computer music this Friday, March 2, at 11.35pm.

Acorn centre in Silicon Valley

ACORN has announced it has set up an advanced research centre in Silicon Valley in the US. This follows Acorn's move into the American market last year and the setting up of a US subsidiary, Acorn Computer Corporation.

The company has also announced profits for the whole group for the six months to January 1, 1984 up 156 percent to £5.21m. This despite incurring £2.5m costs to set up its US operation.

During the same period, turn-over also increased from £14.39m to £40.4m.

Despite acute manufacturing problems with the Electron computer — few retailers have yet to receive more than a few machines — the BBC micro continues to sell well.

It's a mugs game

MELBOURNE House's next adventure game is *Mugsy*, which will be released before *Sherlock Holmes*.

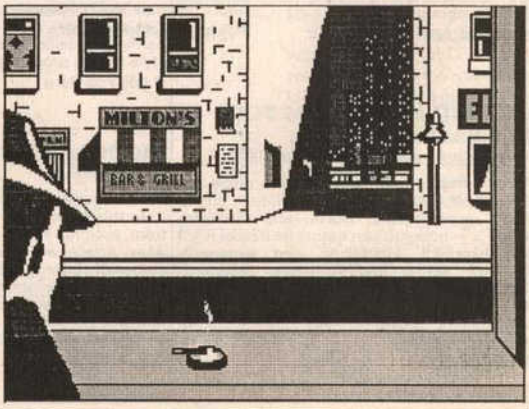
Mugsy is set in a Chandleresque world of gangsters, molls and organized crime. As an aspirant gangster you attempt to take control of the neighbourhood by bribing corrupt officials and, inevitably, killing rival gang bosses.

The program, which Melbourne House are calling an adventure/strategy game, has three sections of cartoon-quality graphics which form 'playlets', acting out events within the game. One features a street scene: a girl walks by, a man reading a newspaper turns and follows her, a black limo pulls up and suddenly the window from which you have been observing the events is covered with bullet holes.

In other sections of the game characters speak with balloon bubbles, as in a comic strip, and there is also an arcade-style section.

The game is expected to be released in late March, initially for the 48K Spectrum but quickly followed by a Commodore 64 version. Both will sell for £6.95.

● *Sherlock Holmes*, the long awaited follow-up to *The Hobbit* is now expected in late May.



More reader-friendly books from Sigma

GETTING MORE FROM YOUR COMMODORE 64

by **Mark Harrison**

This — the third book by Mark Harrison — takes you beyond the Commodore manual and shows you how to use your 64 to the full. The book is a complete introduction to computing, covering how the 64 and other computers work, programming in Commodore BASIC, using the 64's dazzling graphics abilities, sound and advanced concepts. The latter includes use of the Commodore Printer and Disk Drives, disk files, and data processing.

0905104 595 *316pp* *£6.95*

COMPUTING FOR ALL THE FAMILY WITH A BBC COMPUTER

by **Tony Noble**

Tony has taught computing to himself, his family, and the children at his school: so there is no one better placed to write this. THE definitive computer book for either school or home use. It begins with an introduction to the uses of microcomputers then takes you through about 50 short simple, easy-to-follow steps that take you from turning on the computer to advanced BASIC programming.

0905104 587 *298pp* *£6.45*

GETTING MORE FROM YOUR NEWBRAIN

by **Andrew Pepper** and **Michelle Clark**

Andrew Pepper and Michelle Clark guide you through the Newbrain's capabilities and a BASIC programming course, and then into specifics —how you can exploit its 32K of RAM and excellent interfacing and expansion facilities, saving and retrieving programs, datatypes, Newbrain Streams, control statements, numbers, arrays, strings, graphics, programming discipline and the Newbrain operating system.

0905104 676 *144pp* *£7.50*

HOT PROGRAMS TO FEED YOUR DRAGON AND TANDY COLOR COMPUTER

by **Peter Robinson, Mark Smith** and **Niel Blacow**

This book contains, not only the best programs for your Dragon (or Tandy Color Computer) but also a full description of how the programs work, how you can change them and how you can produce your own programs. This is not a collection of simple games, there are plenty of smaller books on that subject — the emphasis is, instead, on quality. The book divides naturally into four sections: Advanced Games, Sound and Graphics, Business, and Utilities.

090510451X *162pp* *£6.95*

LANGUAGE OF THE DRAGON 6809 Assembler

by **Mike James**

This companion volume to *Advanced BASIC for the Dragon* aims to teach 6809 assembler language to anyone with only a previous knowledge of BASIC. Each chapter includes examples and many "cookbook" style routines for immediate use by the reader who will then be able to write programs, in assembler language, that are faster than BASIC programs. This is particularly important for high speed "arcade" style games programs.

0 905104 36 6 *242pp* *£6.95*

VIC-20 MINDSTRETCHERS

by **Ian Creasey**

Feel like paying £10 for just one program? Forget it! In this book, there are 30 programs ranging from exciting video games such as *Bomber, Alien Attack* and *Munchers,* right through to games of strategy and programs that will make your life as a programmer that much easier. To help you increase your own programming skills, Ian Creasey includes a comprehensive section on creating your own programs.

0905104 692 *114pp* *£5.95*

MATHS + COMPUTERS = FUN (or SZWUMP is a Naughty Computer Word)

by **Geoffrey Childs**

Most children, and many adults find mathematics to be a hard topic. It need not be so, and Geoffrey Childs (an experienced teacher) has written this delightful book to show that it can be fun. It contains numerous aids to learning those difficult topics, many anecdotes and entertaining puzzles. The programs run immediately on a Sharp MZ-80K or MZ-80A but conversion notes are included for owners of Sinclair, Apple and Tandy machines. Conversion to other machines is a simple task.

Each section has numerous programs with dazzling graphics and sound to encourage the young users. There are over FIFTY programs included in the book. The programs are all available on cassette for those not wishing to type them in.

0 905104 33 1 *274pp* *£6.25*

Sigma Technical Press

Marketed by

John Wiley & Sons Limited

Baffins Lane · Chichester · Sussex PO19 1UD · England

COMPUTER BOOK MONTH MARCH 1984

The books featured in this advertisement, along with many other titles and software packages, will be on display in leading bookshops and computer stores during March as part of the 1984 COMPUTER BOOK MONTH.

For a copy of the checklist please write to Annabella Duckit, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, FREEPOST, Baffins Lane, CHICHESTER, West Sussex PO19 1YP, England.

Letters

Sexist games?

I am writing in answer to the comments from Jane Stoneham (*PCW* 9-15 February) about female particpation in the computer age. I think she is going a little too far in saying that one of the reasons why women do not use computers (in her words that means buy games) is that games are sexist. I am not attempting to explain the real reason, but I know that what she said is not true.

I don't believe that women are so petty as to be concerned with the sex of games characters. Although I spend a lot of my time actually programming, I also play quite a few games and have never really thought of the character's sex.

I am sure many people will agree with me when I say that the real reason (why women do not use computers) is probably more the discouragement for young girls who want to do computer studies at school. In the words of one of our teachers: "And now chemistry and computer studies in the 6th form, which will appeal mostly to the boys".

Vanessa Gregory
2 Bar Lane
Garforth
Leeds LS25 2ED

MoD ban . . . 1

It was with great interest that I read the news item in your last week's issue (*PCW* 16-22 February) concerning the MOD's secrecy order on the software protection system developed by Jim Lamont of JLC Data.

Mr Lamont's system seems to be the development that software producers all over the world have been waiting on for around five years now. It is gratifying that the seemingly unsolvable problem of tape to tape copying has been cracked by a British engineer. This invention could only be good news for the programmers, software houses and, because it would enable the full potential market of a piece of software to be realised, it would allow for a larger margin for competition on price — which can only be good news for the consumer.

The current government is fond of telling us that Britain's economic future depends on the inventiveness of the people and on our willingness to become involved in new technology. The Home Computer and Software industry is not stronger in any country than it is in Britain. Indeed, we seem destined to become the world leader in this field. However, a major problem facing our software houses is the amount of illegal duplication of British software that is going on outside Britain. JLC Data's technique would seem to be a significant step towards minimising this.

Mr Lamont's discovery is one many people have been working on for a long time. With the volume of software being illegally copied today, it was obvious that the rewards for such a system would be considerable. The fact that so many, on both sides of the Atlantic, have been working on software protection unsuccessfully for so long must be an indication of just how much work Mr Lamont must have put in to come up with a solution as neat as the one he apparently did.

Mr Lamont deserves to benefit from his idea. Britain deserves to benefit from his idea. I hope it is not too long before the Ministry of Defence realises this.

Brian Beattie
Nebulae Software

MoD ban . . . 2

I read with interest your report 'MoD bans software protection' (*PCW* 16-22 February). I was disturbed to find no editorial comment on the MoD's actions. Personally, I agree with the sentiments expressed in BBC's Horizon programme *Spies in the wires* (broadcast 29 January and 5 February) namely "given the choice of the police being able to listen in to all of us, or none of us, I would rather have them listen to none of us."

The programme also asked another question "but will we have a choice, assuming a personal unbreakable code is possible, with the technology to use it easily and cheaply available? One question remains, whether the authorities would ever dare to let us have it." The MoD's actions suggest an answer. It would seem that the doubts expressed in the programme by some people about DES (data encription standard) may be justified.

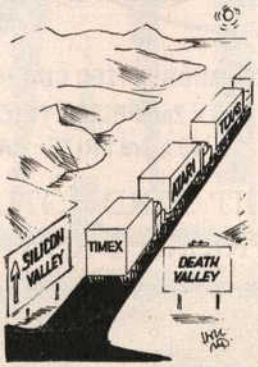
Another problem would appear to be the reasoning behind the MoD's actions. For — with all due respect to JLC Data — the interest in the area of data/software protection is such that (perhaps with the assistance of a less sophisticated patented version from JLC Data) companies or individuals will rediscover the technique. Can the MoD expect to control this?

Anyone who has a ulterior motive (especially if they use telephone kiosks) for data encription will probably find a source of encription/protection technique available and not be deterred by its illegality. Where does the 'data protection bill' stand on the right to privacy — even from the authorities — during transmission (I would consider it a serious omission if no provision is made in the bill for encription-protection)?

D. Tomlinson
(address supplied)

You will find our editorial comment on the MoD's actions in *PCW* 23-29 February.

Like many of our readers, we are concerned at the JLC case and are watching developments closely. It does not seem right to us that the government, or anyone else, should be able to listen in to data transmissions at will.



Queue Longer?

I am prompted to write to you following the progress article about the Sinclair QL computer in your 16-22 February issue.

I ordered a QL on Thursday, January 19, the day before orders were officially supposed to be accepted. The phone-girl confirmed that, as advertised, delivery would be within 28 days. I have now had a letter telling me that Sinclair "expect to be able to deliver" my QL "not later than the end of April" (note the lack of commitment once the advertising medium is not being used).

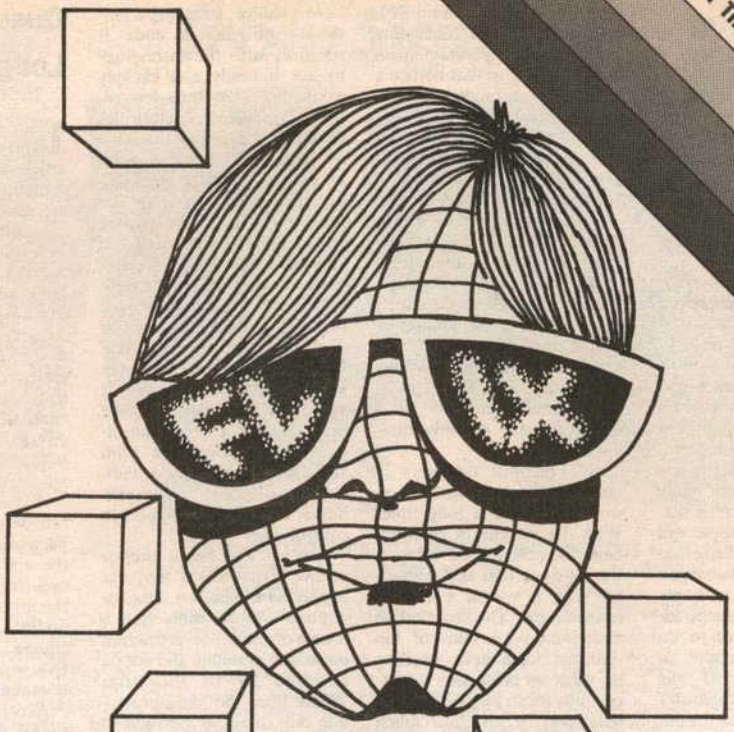
A friend ordered on the following Monday, and he has been told to expect delivery by the end of May. For people ordering now, your finger in the air is as good as mine, no doubt! But will the 28-day figure in the adverts be changed? Perhaps the QL really stands for Queue Longer!

According to your article, the QL could not possibly have been supplied to me within 28 days, and Sinclair must surely have known that when my order was taken, if not when the advert was placed. We all know that it is not possible for an order placed now. The adverts also continually refer to the MC68008 chip as a 32-bit processor. Motorola refer to it as a 16-bit processor with an 8-bit data bus, to show its inferiority to the MC68000, which they describe as a 16-bit processor, and which is almost twice as fast on most instructions.

With our letters, we each received a sheet laid out like a receipt, showing the cost of the QL, post and packing, and, in my case, QLUB membership. Then Vat was added, and we have noticed that, although the Vat amounts on our sheets were of course different, both amounts and the totals were exactly £1 too much. I suggest that your readers should check these figures when they get there letters. I would also be very interested in an explanation of how these mistakes were made.

Name and address supplied

A MIND BLOWING PUZZLE FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM



£5.75

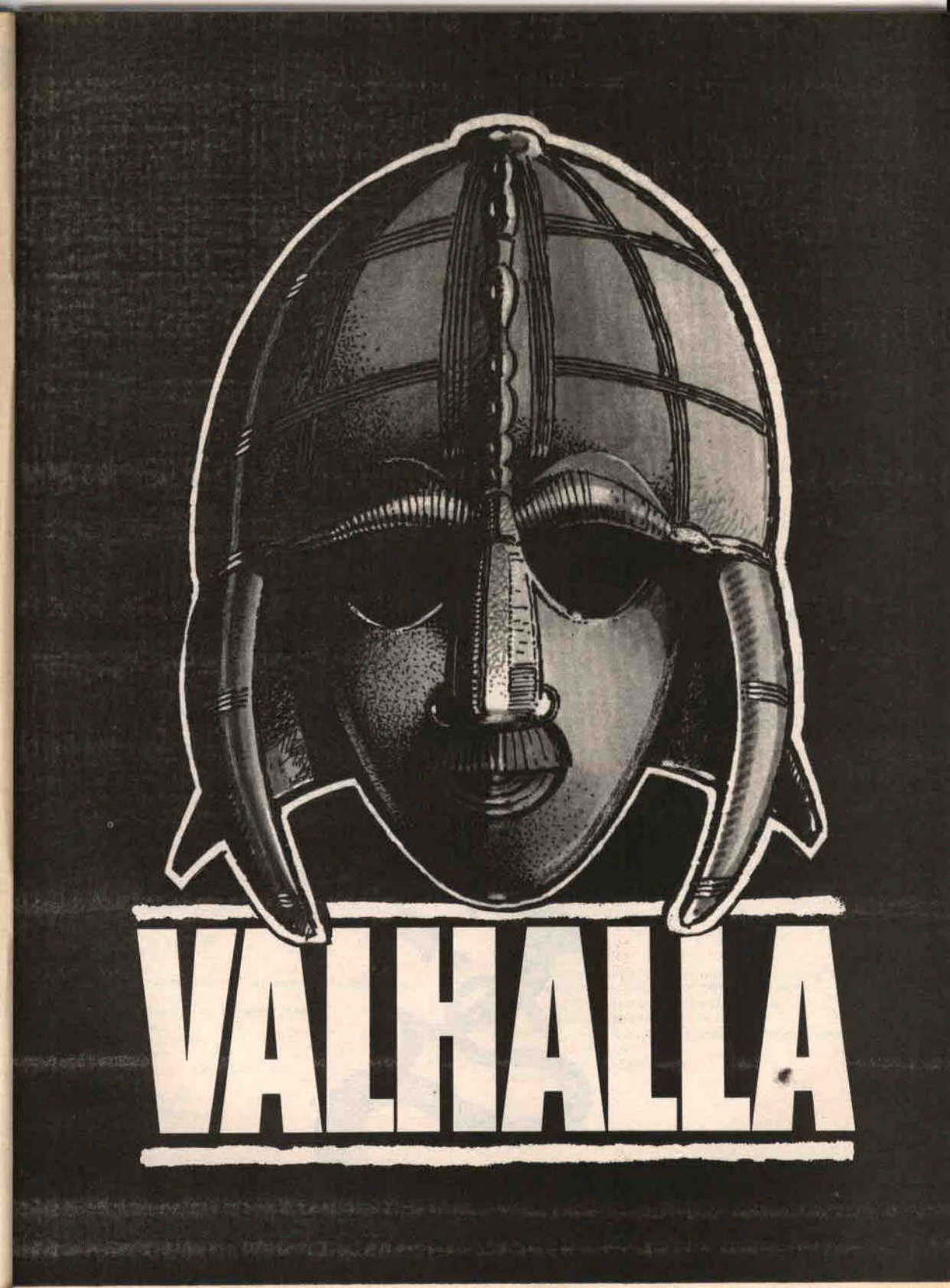
WITH FREE ENTRY TO

Personal Computer GAMES

SOFTRICKS© COMPETITION

1st PRIZE : MICROVITEC CUB 14" SPECTRUM COLOUR MONITOR
5 x 2nd PRIZE : TRICKSTICK & INTERFACE
40 x 3rd PRIZE : PAINTBOX SOFTWARE

ACCESS CREDIT CARD HOTLINE 0382 88833
SOFTRICKS, 1 ROWAN PLACE, DUNDEE DD3 0PH


VALHALLA

Sea attack

A new game for BBC B by Mark Gidley

The main idea of Sea Atack, for BBC B, is to eat a fish every 10 seconds at least. If you don't, you die of starvation!

You are a shark, but in the same stretch of water there are countless numbers of deadly octopuses. If you get caught by them you are crushed to death!

When the program has loaded, a set of instructions appears in mode 7. Then the computer asks you how many people are playing (it's a kind of competition to see who's the best). Then the program goes into mode 2, showing you what the octopus, fish and yourself, look like.

It then goes into the main game. You have a graphical sea background with weed and sand at the bottom and sea-gulls at the top. When you are killed, a tune plays and together with your score it displayed the highest score and the name of the person who scored it.

When every player has had a turn, the computer displays the record holder's name and score. Then you are able to press <SPACE BAR> to play again.

```
 10REM**   SEA_ATTACK  **
 20REM**  By M.Gidley  **
 30MODE7:PROCINST:HI%=0:V=0:PROCENTER2
 40SC%=0:A$="THE BEST"
 50MODE2:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
 60PROCCHR
 70PROCINTRO
 80Z%=0:F%=0:I=0:O=0:T=0
 90ENVELOPE1,1,100,5,5,100,0,0,0,5,-5,100,5,127
100PX=5:PY=10
110PROCSCREEN:TIME=0
120J%=INT(RND(1)*21)
130IFJ%<7GOTO120
140GOTO180
150R%=INT(RND(1)*21)
160IFR%<7GOTO150
170T=0
180A=PX:B=PY
190IFINKEY-67ANDPX<14F%=F%+1
200IFINKEY-98ANDPX>1F%=F%-1
210IF ABS(F%)=2 PX=PX+SGN(F%):F%=0
220IFINKEY-105AND PY<27PY=PY+1
230IFINKEY-73ANDPY>7PY=PY-1
240PRINTTAB(A,B);" ":COLOUR7:PRINTTAB(PX,PY);CHR$254
250COLOUR1
260PRINTTAB(I,J%);CHR$233
270PRINTTAB(I-1,J%);" "
280IFA=I AND B=J%PROCSCORE
290IFTIME>1000PROCMUS:S=SC%:MODE7:PROCTL:GOTO50
300VDU127:I=I+1
310IFI=20:I=0:GOTO120
320COLOUR2:COLOUR134:PRINTTAB(0,0);"SCORE:";SC%;
   TAB(10,0);"TIME:";TIME/100
321COLOUR11:COLOUR134:PRINTTAB(6,1);"HI-SCORE"
    'TAB(9);HI%
330COLOUR132
340PROCOCT
350VDU127:O=O+1
360IFT=1 GOTO150
370GOTO180
380DEFPROCSCORE
390PRINTTAB(O,J%);SPC(19)
400SOUND1,1,1,10
410SC%=SC%+10:F%=0:I=0:TIME=0
420J%=INT(RND(1)*21)
430IFJ%<7GOTO420
```

```
440ENDPROC
450DEFPROCTITLE
460CLS:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
480FORL=0TO1:PRINTTAB(8,L);CHR$141CHR$130
   "S E A  A T T A C K ":NEXT
500ENDPROC
510DEFPROCTL
520FORI=0TO1:PRINTTAB(0,I);CHR$145;STRING$(39,"p")
530VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
540FORI=2TO3:PRINTTAB(0,I);CHR$141CHR$130"
   *********SEA-ATTACK HI_SCORE**********":NEXTI
550FORI=4TO5:PRINTTAB(0,I);CHR$145;STRING$(39,"p")
560FORI=7TO8:PRINTTAB(11,I);CHR$141CHR$147;
   "YOUR SCORE":NEXTI
570FORI=9TO10:PRINTTAB(14,I);CHR$141CHR$133;S:NEXTI
580IFS>HI%:HI%=S:PROCENTER
590FORI=11TO23:PRINTTAB(0,I);SPC(39):NEXTI
600FORI=12TO13:PRINTTAB(10,I);CHR$141CHR$147"
   RECORD HOLDER":NEXTI
610FORI=15TO16:PRINTTAB(0,I);CHR$141CHR$133;HI%;
   "....";A$:NEXTI
620FORI=17TO22:PRINTTAB(0,I);SPC(40):NEXTI
630PRINTTAB(0,18);CHR$150;STRING$(39,"p")
640PRINTTAB(7,20);CHR$130"WRITTEN BY M.GIDLEY"
650PRINTTAB(1,23);CHR$136CHR$129"Press SPACE BAR
   to play again"
660REPEATUNTILGET=32
670SC%=0
680V=V+1:IFV=Z PROCEND:CLEAR:RUN
690ENDPROC
740DEFPROCINST
750PROCTITLE
770PRINT'CHR$131;" You,as a shark,have to eat
   the smaller";CHR$131;"fish which are swimming
   around you.";''CHR$129;SPC(15);CHR$136"BUT!!"
771PRINT'CHR$131;" You are very hungry so you can
   only   ";CHR$131;"have a 10
   second gap between each fish"
780PRINT'CHR$131;" Around you there are giant
   octopusses ";CHR$131;"just ready
   to kill you at any moment."
790PRINT'CHR$150;STRING$(39,"p")
800PRINTTAB(16,17);CHR$149;"KEYS"
810PRINT'TAB(7);CHR$130;"Z - LEFT   X - RIGHT"
820PRINT'TAB(9);CHR$130;": - UP     / - DOWN"
830PRINTTAB(3,23);CHR$136CHR$134;"Press
   'SPACE BAR' to continue"
840REPEATUNTILGET=32
850ENDPROC
860DEFPROCMUS:RESTORE890:FORN=0TO2:READA:SOUND1,
   -15,A,4:SOUND1,-15,A+20,4:SOUND1,-15,A+10,4:
   SOUND&1001,-15,100,10:NEXTN
870RESTORE890:FORN=0TO2:READA:SOUND1,-15,A,2.5:
   NEXTN:SOUND1,0,0,2:SOUND1,-15,5 0,2
880ENDPROC
890DATA50,60,70,50
900DEFPROCENTER
910*FX15,0
920PRINT''CHR$134"YOU'VE GOT THE";CHR$136;
   "HIGHEST SCORE!"
930INPUT"ENTER YOUR NAME",'A$
940ENDPROC
950DEFPROCSCREEN
960GCOL0,3
970FOR X=0 TO 1280 STEP 20
980MOVEX,0
990PLOT85,X,30
1000PLOT85,X+100,0
1010NEXTX
1020VDU19,0,4,0,0,0
1030COLOUR1
1040GCOL0,5:MOVE0,800:DRAW1280,800
1050DRAW1280,1024:DRAW0,800
1060DRAW0,1024:GCOL0,6:PLOT85,1280,800
1070PLOT85,1280,1024
1080PROCWEED
1090FORG=0TO5:T=RND(18):F=RND(6)
1100COLOUR7:COLOUR134:PRINTTAB(T,F);CHR$234
1110NEXTG
1120COLOUR132
1130ENDPROC
1140DEFPROCWEED
1150FORO=0TO7
1160I=RND(16):S=RND(16)
1180COLOUR2
1190PRINTTAB(I,30);CHR$232
1200PRINTTAB(S,30);CHR$231
1210PRINTTAB(S,29);CHR$232
1220NEXTO:ENDPROC
1240DEFPROCOCT
1250COLOUR10:PRINTTAB(0,R%);"*"
1260PRINTTAB(0-1,R%);" "
1270IF0=19:0=0:T=1
1280IFA=0 AND B=R% PROCHIT:TIME=20000
1290ENDPROC
1300DEFPROCHIT
1310SOUND0,-15,100,10
1320ENDPROC
1330DEFPROCINTRO
1340COLOUR1:PRINTTAB(4,3);CHR$233:COLOUR2:
    PRINTTAB(5,3);"....small fish"
1350COLOUR10:PRINTTAB(4,6);"*":COLOUR2:
    PRINTTAB(5,6);"....octopuss"
1360COLOUR7:PRINTTAB(4,9);CHR$254:COLOUR2:
    PRINTTAB(5,9);"....your shark"
1370COLOUR9:PRINTTAB(6,17);"REMEMBER!!"
1380COLOUR11:PRINTTAB(4,19);"YOU ONLY HAVE"
1390PRINTTAB(3,20);"10 SECS BETWEEN"
1391PRINTTAB(6,21);"EACH MEAL"
1400COLOUR3:PRINTTAB(2,28);"PRESS SPACEBAR TO";
    'TAB(7);"START"
1410REPEATUNTILGET=32
1420CLS
1430ENDPROC
1440DEFPROCCHR
1450VDU23,254,0,57,253,95,95,253,57,0
1460VDU23,231,154,84,56,146,116,218,84,56
1470VDU23,232,16,144,86,57,218,60,82,144
1480VDU23,233,0,0,0,44,62,44,0,0
1490VDU23,234,0,130,68,56,16,0,0,0
1500ENDPROC
1510DEFPROCENTER2
1520CLS:PROCTITLE
1530PRINTTAB(2,4);CHR$131;"It is a game for 1
    to 4 players in   ";CHR$131;"which you take
    turns to try and beat   ";CHR$131;"your
    friends to become the champion at";''SPC
    (12);CHR$136CHR$130"'SEA_ATTACK'"
1540INPUTTAB(3,10)"PLEASE ENTER THE NUMBER
    OF PLAYERS",'Z
1550IFZ>4 OR Z<1 GOTO1540
1560ENDPROC
1570DEFPROCEND
1590PROCTITLE
1590FORU=9TO10:PRINTTAB(0,U);CHR$141CHR$129;"THE
    WINNER WITH THE SCORE OF:";HI%:NEXTU
1600FORU=12TO13:PRINTTAB(6,U);CHR$141
    CHR$131;A$:NEXTU
1610PRINTTAB(3,23);CHR$136CHR$134;"PRESS SPACEBAR
    TO PLAY AGAIN"
1620REPEATUNTILGET=32
1630ENDPROC
```

IT'S HERE. ANDROID TWO IN 3D.

A NEW DIMENSION IN EXCITEMENT FROM VORTEX SOFTWARE.

Stop the advance of the Millitoids. Survive the maze of death, rationalise the paradox zone and overcome the dangers encountered in the flatlands.

Achieve this and return to the transporter capsule before the deadline. But beware. There are lethal Hoverdroids. Bouncers and land mines everywhere.

3D full colour graphic effects, machine code fast action and multi-screen wraparound zones make Android Two a mindblowing action game.

Vortex SOFTWARE

PLEASE RUSH ME:

SPECTRUM 48K

KEYBOARD/JOYSTICK OPTION

☐ ANDROID TWO(S) **£5.95** EACH

TOTAL VALUE **£**

Enclose PO/cheque payable to VORTEX SOFTWARE.

NAME

ADDRESS

Send to mail order address:
VORTEX SOFTWARE 280 BROOKLANDS ROAD MANCHESTER M23 9HD.

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

SEEK OUT ANDROID TWO AT ALL THE BEST DEALERS.

Vortex are always seeking exciting new programs. Contact us or send sample.

The home service

***Graham Taylor** talks to Trevor Taylor, producer of Radio 4's* The Chip Shop

Two years ago an experiment was attempted on *Tomorrow's World* — a couple of minutes in the program were taken up with white noise, computer programs broadcast for the ZX81 and Apple.

The producer of the program didn't expect much response, maybe a couple of letters from buffs with expensive recording equipment. What he actually got was a mailbag full of letters from people who had recorded and Run the transmission — and they wanted more.

Eighteen months later, they got it. Producer of *Tomorrow's World* then and *The Chip Shop* now, is Trevor Taylor, "Nobody had much faith that it would work — maybe a few people able to take the sound directly to a quality recorder — but, in fact we got letters from people who'd got a usable program just by putting a microphone near the speaker; even on the ZX81!"

What they received was a short program that didn't do much other than display *Tomorrow's World* closing credits (with the recipient credited as one of the presenters), but it delighted the hundreds who successfully ran it and proved that the demand existed.

The biggest stumbling block was the logistical problem of how to cater for a reasonable selection of micros without filling up airtime with several different kinds of white noise. The solution to the problem came from a Dutch radio station.

"They were using an early version of *Basicode* (see *PCW* 16-22 February) to transmit programs which could be received by a number of micros. We have expanded the machines available and generally developed the system," said Trevor.

"It's not enough just to get the computer owners listening, we have to attract a wide general audience of people who listen just out of curiosity."

The Chip Shop seems to be very successful: although the BBC are reluctant to commit themselves to figures, it seems probable, that its Saturday transmission gets an audience of over a million listeners.

Part of the reason for this wide success is the choice of front man Barry Norman, who is best known as presenter of *Film 84*. "I asked for Barry Norman specifically, because he is a name people know and because he can write a good script to short deadlines. Thus far he's been a little more restrained than on his film program, but wait until the next series."

Previous attempts to do computer programs have usually ended up being either too childish or too boring. *The Chip Shop* seems to be avoiding these pitfalls and is gaining a reputation for reliable and interesting news, as well as more general coverage of computing topics.

"We record the programs on a Friday for broadcast on a Saturday, so we can keep up to date. When Apple held its press conference on a Friday evening we had the details in the Saturday show."

If it's fair to make a comparison between *The Chip Shop* and computer magazines, it could be said that one of the things it lacks is reviews — both of software and, more importantly, the machines.

Trevor is aware of this problem and is honest about the reasons the program has avoided the subject to date. "Quite simply, it's the tie-up with Acorn and the BBC computer — we have problems of credibility. "Because the BBC has 'backed' a specific computer, it's difficult for us to review another computer without having people accuse us of bias."

THE CHIP SHOP
BBC Radio 4
RADIO 4's COMPUTER PROGRAMME WITH BARRY NORMAN

Solving the problem will be a matter both of clarifying the legal position, should a manufacturer take offence at a bad review and, more importantly, letting the program develop its own reputation for impartiality so that its views will be trusted. "Reviews are a tricky area, but once the situation is clearer we will definitely be doing them."

Other upcoming developments include a version of *Basicode* for the Spectrum, the only major machine previously missing from the range. "There were a few extra problems because of the use of keywords, but we have it solved now." The Spectrum version should be available by the time you read this.

The Chip Shop's own attempts at introducing computer technology into the running of the office haven't matched the success of *Basicode*.

"We're trying to use *Micromail* running on a Sirius here to send information to the Sirius that Barry has in his home — it's where he writes most of his scripts. The problem is that something always goes wrong. Just recently, it's been deciding that Barry isn't who he says he is and has stopped recognising his password — I've taken to ringing him in the evenings instead, it's much less hassle."

With the success of the current series there are inevitably plans for another. In fact, it is possible the project may be expanded further.

"At the moment, *The Chip Shop* is covering both the home micro market and more general computing features. We certainly recognise that the two things tend to be distinct," explained Trevor.

What happens is far from being finalised and largely depends on listening figures remaining at a high level throughout the current run of *The Chip Shop*. One logical move would be to have two programs, one directed at the home users and another covering the market in a more general way for the unconverted.

With his tv background, I asked Trevor whether we would be likely to see a version of the program on the television.

"Well, let's just say that I agree it would be a logical move — but whatever we did I don't think it would include *Basicode*. Radio is by far the best way of transmitting it."

Reading between the lines, it looks as though we can expect a significant increase in the amount of coverage given to micros by radio and tv. And the coverage should become more serious and move away from the rather twee approach currently adopted. "I think it's fair to say we were surprised by the response," said Trevor. "One of the reasons we have to be a bit cagey about the figures is that no one can believe they are really so high — we're getting them double checked!"

Details of *Basicode* can be obtained from Broadcasting Support Services, PO Box 7, London W3 6XJ. Price for the kit is £3.95.

The arrangement with the Dutch includes not only a royalty agreement, but an undertaking not to make a profit from sales of the *Basicode* tapes — one of the reasons they are being sold so cheaply at £3.95.

"The agreement has some slightly odd consequences. For example, we can't market the tape through BBC Enterprises since they are geared to make a profit — we have to do it ourselves."

Currently, interest in *Basicode* is high — over 50,000 people have requested order forms and 12,000 of those have actually sent in money. Substantial figures, but it is important to realise that on their own they would not be enough to make the radio program viable.

CAN YOU WRITE GAMES?

We are looking for machine code programmers working from home for the following computers: SPECTRUM, VIC 20, CBM 64, DRAGON, ATARI & ORIC.

We supply our programmers with all necessary hardware including disk drives and printers.

We offer generous contracts including advance payments for accepted programs.

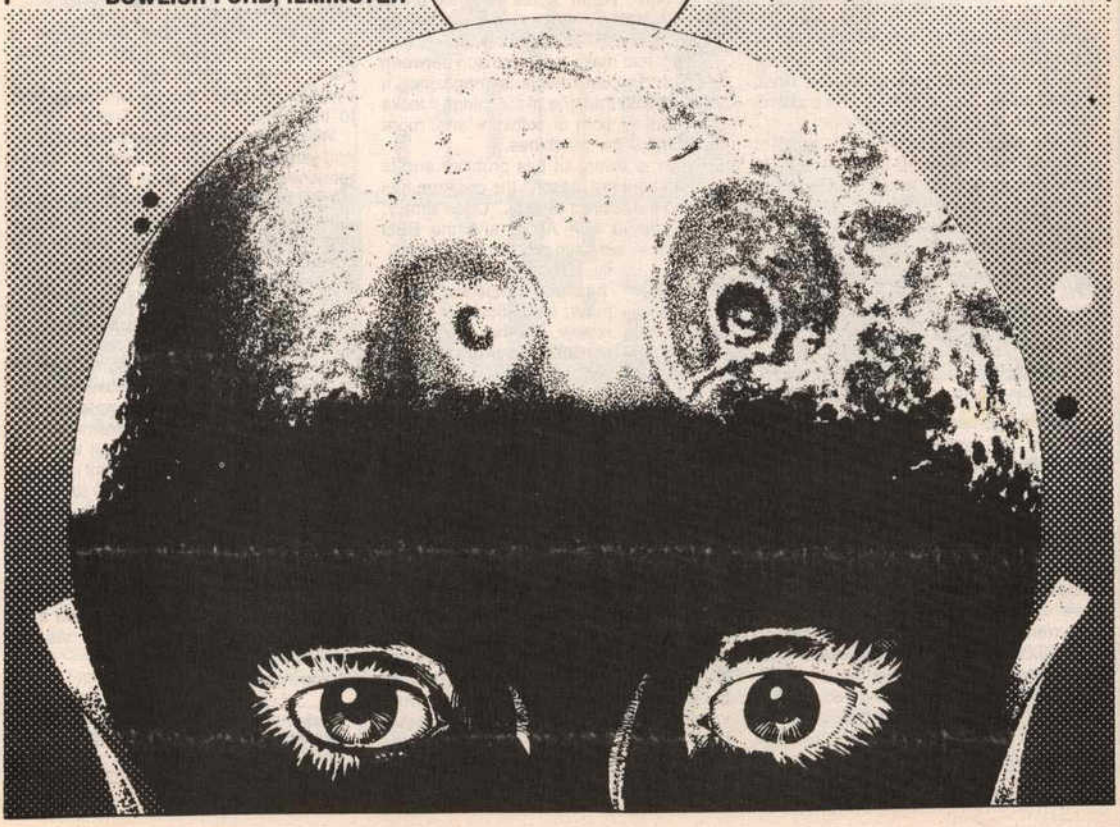
Send us your best original games (up to 3) for any of the above micros for assessment. We GUARANTEE confidentiality — we assess the games and return them to you with certification that no copy has been made.

Please ensure your name and address is marked clearly on all programs submitted.

Galactic Software

UNIT 7, LARCHFIELD ESTATE,
DOWLISH FORD, ILMINSTER

SOMERSET TA19 0PF
TEL: (04605) 5161



Can you meet Laserwarp's infinite Challenge?

Be a real game lord – imagine the quest for the ultimate high score!

At last – a real challenge for the arcade ace: Laserwarp, the most exciting arcade-style game around, in full, high-res graphics. It's got everything – fight your way through the ramships, space mines, homing droids, hyperspace chickens, interstellar pogos, and more, till you challenge the Master. Can you beat him? Can anybody beat him? Comes complete with Hall of Fame, coded verifiable high score – send yours in and see if you can win the £100 Mikro-Gen are offering every month (full details in instructions)

High scorers names will be published in a Hall of Fame in the computer press – and they will be invited to join in a Battle of the Champions.

NB – if you have the earlier version of Laserwarp, Mikro-Gen will replace it with the new version – FREE!

£100 EACH & EVERY MONTH for Laserwarp highest score!

FOR 48K SPECTRUM

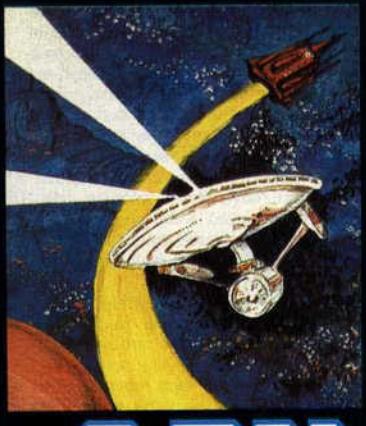
LASERWARP £6.95

AND NOW * Star Trek *

You won't find a more exciting version of this superb tactical role- play game – save the star systems from the Klingon attack. Runs in real time – so you have to make the right decisions fast. Comes complete with Captain's Log & Operating Manual

FOR 48K SPECTRUM

£7.95



Just part of Mikro-Gen's great range – look out for Paradroids, Mad Martha II, Cruise Attack, Land of Sagan, Galakzions, Deffendar and many others. Available from WH Smith, Co-op, Boots, Menzies & other leading retailers, or direct from Mikro-Gen (Please make cheque/PO payable to Mikro-Gen & add 40p post & packing

PHONE YOUR VISA/ACCESS NUMBER

MIKRO-GEN

44 The Broadway, Bracknell, Berks RG12 1AG Tel: 0344 427317

All that glitters . . .

***Simon Lane** looks at the quality of some of the Spectrum software on the market*

Almost as soon as the Spectrum was released (and how long ago that seems), software started to appear for the machine. At first, most of the programs were crudely written, and were nearly all either versions of *Space Invaders* or *Pac-man* rip-offs. With time though, as you would expect, the quality gradually increased.

Programmers started to write entirely in machine code, instead of creating Basic/machine code hybrids or Basic only efforts. Better sound effects and sprite graphics were used to improve the aesthetics of games, and people started to think up original ideas occasionally, instead of always having to copy those 'arcade favourites'.

However, some rubbish still managed to find its way onto the shelves of the computer shops and, unfortunately, here the Spectrum software industry seems to have got itself stuck. Very little has changed for several months, and although the good software is still as good as it has always been, the bad software hasn't got any better.

I'll start by looking at *Bear Bovver* from Artic (48K Spectrum). The cassette insert I had with the review copy of this program was only provisional — consequently, I had a lot of difficulty in trying to work out what the game was supposed to be about. As far as I could gather, the object is to collect a number of batteries onto a lorry at the bottom of the screen, without being caught by creatures of various kinds which pursue you throughout the game. These creatures (whatever they are supposed to be) can be knocked out by dropping the batteries on their heads, or destroyed by setting time bombs, which explode after a few seconds.

When all the batteries have been collected, you move on to another, more difficult, level. I failed to see where bears fit into all this, but I assume that this will all be explained on the final version of the cassette insert.

The game is very well written, using sprite graphics and sound to their full advantage. The graphics are very well designed, especially the title screen, and even the characters' legs move as they walk around. I found the game enjoyable to play, but at the same time difficult and frustrating enough to make it addictive.

It also has a lot of nice little touches. For example, if you decide to give up, the message 'Are you a bear or are you a mouse?' appears on the screen. All in all, a very good program.

Next, *Magic Meanies* from CDS Micro Systems. In this game you play the role of 'Meltec', a good wizard of long ago with the strange power of being able to change lead into gold. You have to move around the screen collecting lead, for which you score 100 points per piece, while at the same time trying to avoid being caught by the *Meanies* who are out to get you.

However, you have five crystal balls with which you may attempt to destroy the *Meanies*, and there are some magic apples lying around which you can use to block them off. Should you manage to kill one of them, you will receive 1000 points, and if you manage to eat the cherry that is located somewhere on each screen, you will get a random bonus.

The game is certainly original, and is quite good fun to play. However, I found that the graphics were a bit too small and a little too jumpy, and sometimes I found it quite difficult to see exactly what was going on. A plus point is that the program will run on a 16K machine — something that is quite rare these days — and a Kempston joystick can be used to control the action.

Laser Warp from Mikro-Gen (48K Spectrum) definitely fits into the 'Zap the alien' category of computer software and, if you have not yet tired of such games, you will probably quite enjoy this variation. There are, as you would expect, various different types of alien moving about on the screen, and your task is (you guesed it!) to zap-them-before-they-zap-you.

But things are made more difficult by the fact that there are two laser cannons at the top left and top right corners of the screen which fire diagonal missiles at you constantly throughout the game. Also, the type of alien changes every time you manage to completely kill one lot off and, apparently, when you get to the tenth level you are confronted with some all-powerful being called the 'Master'. Unfortunately, I was unable to find this out for myself, as I was always destroyed by level six, where the missiles get smarter and start to home in on you. Definitely a must for all those still dedicated to the great crusade of wiping out every piece of extra-terrestrial life in existance, but I fear (or rather I hope) that this may well be a dying breed.

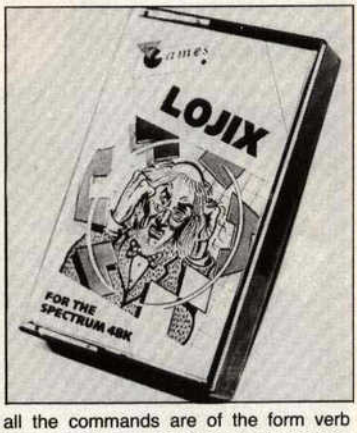
Lojix, published by Virgin Games, is completely different. More of a puzzle than a game, your task is to fit a number of irregularly shaped pieces onto a board without leaving any gaps. Virgin are so convinced that nobody will be able to solve the puzzle that they are putting 50p for each game sold into a special bank account, the contents of which will go to the first person to find the solution and send it in. There is a special section included on the cassette insert to enable you to do this, should you be so lucky as to sort things out.

The program itself would appear to be written in machine-code, since it *Loads* with ""*Code*. However, the speed is so slow that the program must in fact be written in Basic, a fact verified by pressing *Break*, which causes a crash as it would with a protected Basic program. However, it is quite adequate for the purpose, which is all that is important. Anyone who likes solving puzzles should enjoy this program, and might even be able to make some money out of it as well. But, be warned, it is not as easy as it looks.

Space Crystal from Quark Data is an interplanetary trading game for the 48K Spectrum. You have to travel from planet to planet, burning up fuel as you do so and, on reaching your destination, decide whether or not to trade with the inhabitants at the rates they offer you. It is a fairly standard trading game, except for a few hazards that can affect you on your travels such as black holes, meteorite storms and space pirates.

The game is written entirely in Basic and, consequently, the animated 3D graphics boasted of on the cassette are not as clever as they might be. However, it is quite entertaining at some points, and is at least a change from the mainstream of 'zap-or-be-zapped' games in that it requires some thought to play.

Diamond Trail from Gilsoft is an adventure game for 48K Spectrum written using *The Quill* adventure game system. Communication with the game is simple in that



all the commands are of the form verb noun, which can make some ideas more difficult to express than they might be on, say, *The Hobbit*.

The scenario of the game is as follows: 'Just before its long awaited premiere, the priceless Sinclive Diamond was stolen from the jewel room of Spectraisi's capital, Microdrivia. You must restore it in as short a time as possible before the public begin to doubt its existance.'

I found the game quite amusing to play, although some of the funniest things I found in the program were not intentional, or at least I don't think they were. For example,

on one occasion I came across a sign saying "Repair work by Pongo Ltd". Having little else better to do I decided that I'd see if there was anyone around besides me, so I typed in: 'Hello Pongo', to which the program replied: 'We have a nice clean program here. So for swearing you can go and start again (without the option of save).'

To give the program its due credit, I must

John Ritman, author of Artic's *Bear Bovver* for the 48K Spectrum. His other programs include *3D Combat Zone* — a micro version of the arcade game *Battle Zone*

say that I did enjoy this adventure very much, although I never actually managed to find the Sinclive Diamond. If you ask me, it hasn't been stolen at all. In fact, it probably hasn't even been designed yet, but 'Sinclive' has had to think up an excuse to give the hoards of angry customers whose twenty-eight day delivery promises all expired several months ago.

Seiddab Attack from Hewson Consultants (48K Spectrum) is a three dimensioinal arcade-type game in which you are in control of a modern tank, or 'Drone'. Your tank is to patrol the city streets, destroying any *Seiddabs* that you come across with your steerable surface-to-air missiles.

To aid you in your bloody-minded quest you have a short range radar, which indicates the positions of all the *Seiddabs* in the city by steady points of light. Your position is also indicated on this display, should you get lost. When you have destroyed at least 10 *Seiddabs* you have to seek out and destroy the Task Force leader. The game then continues in the countryside, although I didn't ever manage to do well enough to find out for myself.

The graphics in this program are superb, with full perspective and smooth, flicker free, movement. As you move around and turn corners the perspective changes, giving a very impressive, realistic effect.

The game is very difficult to play, and it requires a lot of concentration if you are to do well. However, the effort is well worth it, as the program is great to play, and very addictive. My only real complaint is the choice of keys used to control the movement of your ship. The cursor keys are used, which means that your fingers are all very close to each other, which tends to lead to confusion.

The last three programs in this review are more serious: that is to say they are not games. *Keydefine* from Scientific Software (48K Spectrum) is a utility enabling you to add new commands to Sinclair Basic. It sounds impressive, and it is. The program comes with several built-in commands, such as a full Basic program renumber (*Gotos* and *Gosubs* included, as well as *Restore List, Line, Run* and *Llist*), trace, auto line number and hexadecimal conversion, to name but a few.

New commands can be saved on to tape, and can consist of either Basic or machine code routines. The extra commands are accessed by using the space key as though it were an extra shift key, and can be entered either as direct commands or as statements with line numbers.

The final two programs in this review are both published by Sinclair. The first of these, *Print Utilities* by Andrew Pennell, will Run on either a 16K or 48K machine. The program is very easy to use, and allows you to vary the size of the characters printed on the screen or printer from the *Print, List, Lprint* and *Llist* commands.

You have a choice of four different character widths, which allow you to have 16, 21, 32 or 42 characters per line, and there are two heights. These extra facilities are eccessed by using control characters, for example *Chr$ 25* will give you a 42 column screen.

I found the extra character sets provided very clear and easy to read, even in 42 column mode. One use I found for the package was in the accurate labelling of graphs, as the routines extend *At* so that the cursor can be positioned to an accuracy of one pixel.

Finally, *Chess Tutor 1* by Braveline Ltd (48K Spectrum). This program will teach you to play chess, if you can't already play, or try and help you to improve your game if you can. There are five different sections which take you right from first principles to advanced strategy.

Each of the sections loads separately from the tape, which can be very irritating as it can take quite a long time to locate and load in the section you want. However, the advantages of this system are that a large number of examples and exercises can be included, and that a more advanced player can avoid having to relearn a lot of stuff (s)he already knows.

In general, the style of teaching is very good, and at the end of each 'lesson' you are given the option of being tested on what you have learnt so far.

Firm	Program	Cost	Value (1-10)
Artic Main Street Brandesburton Driffield YO25 8RG	*Bear Bovver*	£5.95	8
CDS 10 Westfield Close Tickhill Doncaster DN11 9LA	*Magic Meanies*	£5.95	6
Gilsoft 30 Hawthorn Road Barry S Glamorgan Wales	*Diamond Trail*	£5.95	7
Hewson 60a St Mary's St Wallingford Oxford	*Seiddab Attack*	£5.95	10
Mikro-Gen 1 Devonshire Cottages London Road Bracknell RG12 2TQ	*Laser Warp*	£5.95	7
Quark Data PO Box 61 Swindon Wiltshire	*Space Crystal*	£5.95	6
Scientific Software 37 Cottesmore Road Hessle North Humberside	*Keydefine*	£4.95	10
Sinclair Stanhope Road Camberley Surrey GU15 3PS	*Print Utilities* *Chess Tutor 1*	£9.95 £9.95	9 9
Virgin 61-63 Portobello Rd London W11 3DD	*Lojix*	£5.95	7

mogul

THE HOTWARE PEOPLE

METAMORPHOSIS

You stumbled into the nest of the **Cyglorx** and find yourself fighting off robot tanks guarding the **Cyglorx eggs**. You think you have everything under control and then the eggs start **hatching**. Commodore 64 version features 4 different screens.

VIC 20 – COMMODORE 64
£7.95

CREATOR'S REVENGE

The creator assembled a massive army of **robots** and **insects** to take revenge on the earth. Destroy insects, get treasure, and get the **neutron bomb deactivator**. Battle robots and **destroy** the neutron bomb before it annihilates your city. Miss and you must face **the mutants**. Features 4 different screens.

COMMODORE 64
£7.95

OTHER GAMES AVAILABLE

MOGUL COMMUNICATIONS LIMITED
90 Regent Street, London W1R 5PT Telephone 01 437 3156/7

LLAMASOFT NEWS

NEW for the 8K Expanded VIC:

HELL GATE

A very fast-paced Arcade game featuring simultaneous control of 4 high-speed laser cannon. Unique game action is easy to learn yet difficult to master. Features include 20 levels to challenge you; automatic Smart bombs; seven-place High Score table with score signature memory feature and full Attract mode. A superb Jeff Minter design presented immaculately on a 25 x 30 screen.

£6.00

COMMODORE 64: After finishing HELL GATE Jeff took a couple of days to pop the code onto the '64. Whilst this is no Revenge or Hover Bovver, we are offering HELL GATE 64 at the bargain price of £5.00... an interesting diversion to occupy a little time while you wait for Jeff's next '64 epic, which we can now reveal will be called

SHEEP IN SPACE — for which Jeff promises the usual great graphics and sound — and also a totally new control concept... so prepare to feel extremely sheepish in a few month's time.

Until then — to all our followers

A) HAPPY BLASTING/MOWING/SPITTING ETC.

B) DON'T SHOOT THOSE GOATS!!!

BY JEFF MINTER FROM LLAMASOFT

Jeff Minter

Llamasoft

AWESOME GAMES SOFTWARE

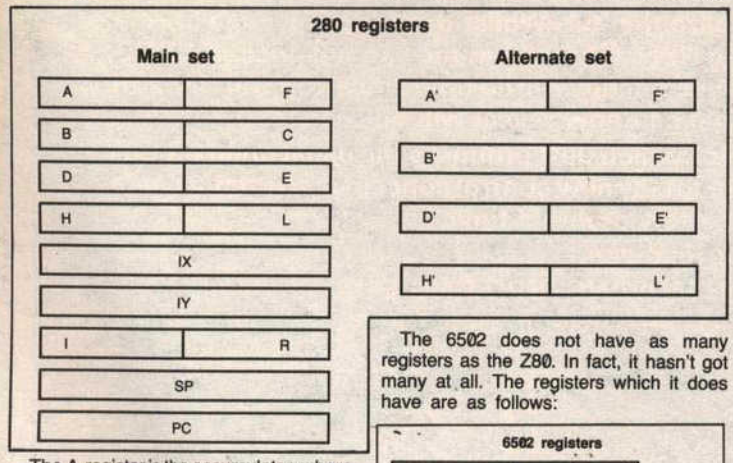
49 MOUNT PLEASANT, TADLEY, BASINGSTOKE, HANTS.

In register

***Alan McDonald** looks at the different registers found in the Z80 and 6502 processors*

Over the next few weeks I shall be comparing the 6502 and the and the Z80 microprocessors. And seeing how they work, eg, how they store and retrieve information. These articles are aimed at those of you who can already program on either the 6502 or Z80 and who are thinking about buying another computer which uses a different chip, or for those who are just interested in learning about another processor.

We shall start off this week by looking at the different registers found in both the processors. The Z80 has a much larger set of registers than the 6502, as shown in the following table:



The A-register is the accumulator, where nearly all of the arithmetic operations are carried out. The F-register is the flag register — it holds all six flags. The flags in the flag register are:

S = Sign flag
Z = Zero flag
H = Half carryflag
P/V = Parity Overflow flag
N = Subtract flag
C = Carryflag

The *B,C,D,E,H,* and *L* registers are all 8 bit ones, ie, they can hold numbers in the range of 0. The good thing about the Z80 is the fact that these registers can be put together to make three 16-bit register pairs, ie *BC, DE* and *HL*. The *HL* register pair is special, in that some 16 bit arithmetic can be carried out in it.

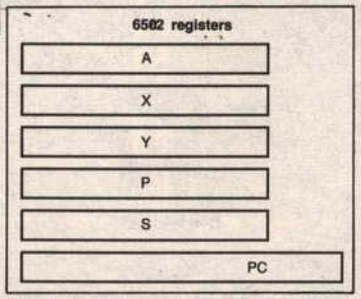
The *IX* and *IY* registers are the index registers. They can be used as pointers to point to information in a large table.

The Z80 also has an alternate set of registers. However, they cannot be used in the same way as the other registers. But, the contents of ordinary registers can be exchanged with the alternate set, which can prove extremely useful.

There are another two 16-bit registers other than the *IX* and *IY* registers (and the three registers pairs). They are the *PC* and the *SP*. The *PC* is the program counter — it holds the address of the next instruction to be executed. The *SP* is the stack pointer and points to where the stack is held in memory.

The *I* register is the interrupt vector register (see back issues of *PCW*). The *R* register is the recharge or refresh register. Its purpose is to recharge dynamic memory. Over a certain period of time, data starts to drain away — the *R* register looks after this and prevents it from happening.

The 6502 does not have as many registers as the Z80. In fact, it hasn't got many at all. The registers which it does have are as follows:



The A-register (accumulator) acts in the same way as that on the Z80. The *X* and *Y* registers are the index registers. On the 6502 the *A, X* and *Y* registers are the only registers where the user can store information. The *P* register is the processor status register, ie, the flag register, it contains the following flags:

N = Negative (sign)
V = Overflow
B = Break
D = Decimal
I = Interrupt
Z = Zero
C = Carry

The *S* register is the stack pointer. Unlike the Z80, it is only an 8 bit register and therefore only capable of holding 255 items on the stack. The only 16 bit register in the 6502 is the program counter. It is used in exactly the same way as the *PC* on the Z80.

Paging

Due to the addressing modes of the 6502, the memory is divided up into logical pages. It is important to understand paging, as it can affect the speed of a program. Each page can be thought of as a block of 256 bytes:

Page 0 = address 0 to 255
Page 1 = address 256 to 511
Page 2 = address 512 to 767 etc.

Page *0* is used for speed — there are special addressing modes on the 6502 which allow quick access to this page. Page *1* is usually reserved for the stack.

I shall now look at the way the 6502 and Z80 store information in memory and in their own registers. The Z80 uses the *LD* instructions (*Load*) to store and retrieve its information. Here is an example, *LD A,10* which in English reads 'Load the accumulator with the number10'. Remember the "," (comma) means "With", therefore when you read an instruction such as *LD A,10* always read it as 'Load A with 10'.

There is also a very similar instruction in appearance as the *LD A,10* but very different in operation — it is *LD A, (10),* which means 'Load the *A*-register with the number held in memory location 10'. If memory location 10 held 60, then the *A*-register will now hold 60.

Most instructions on the Z80 are symetrical, ie, *LD (10), A* which in English reads 'Load the memory address 10 with the contents of the *A* register'.

The Z80 also allows you to *Load* the contents of one register into another register. It is used as *LD* register, register. This refers to the 8 bit registers. From now on we shall refer to reg, which equals an 8 bit register, num = 8 bit number, *reg = 16 bit register and *num = 16 bit number.

1) LD (*reg), A
2) LD A, (*reg)
3) LD (HL), num– note: this can be LD (HL), reg or LD reg, (HL).

Example 1 *Loads* the memory location pointed to by the 16 bit register, with the contents of the *A* register. Example 2 *Loads* the *A* register with contents of a memory location pointed to by a 16 bit register, eg, if the *BC* register pair contained 30000, then whatever is stored at memory address 30000 will be stored into the *A* register. Example 3 *Loads* the memory address the *HL* register pair is pointing to with an 8 bit number. Here are a couple more instructions which act on 16 bit addresses:

1) LD A, (16 bit address)
2) LD (16 bit address), A

Line 1 means *Load* the *A* register with the contents of the address in memory. Thus, if the 16 bit address was 60000, then whatever number is stored at that address will be put into the *A* register. The second example

does the opposite and puts whatever is in the *A* register into location 60000.

You can also *LD* *reg, *num which is the 16 bit equivalent of *LD* reg, num. The index registers take the form of:

```
LD reg, (IX+displacement)  LD (IX+displacement), reg
LD reg, (IY+displacement)  LD (IY+displacement), reg
```

The word displacement refers to an 8 bit number in the range of −128 to +127. Imagine you had a large table of numbers 1-7 by using the index registers, you can refer to any part of the table:

```
LD IX, table start
LD A, (IX+10) this refers to the 10th byte from the start of the table.
```

You can also load information into the stack pointer and change the stacks address in memory. The following instructions are allowed:

```
LD SP, 16 bit address
LD SP, HL
LD SP, IX
LD SP, IY
LD SP, (contents of a 16 bit address).
```

There are still more Load instructions but I shall ignore them. They are *LDI, LDIR, LDD* and *LDDR*.

The 6502 uses three instructions to handle information, *Load, Store* and *Transfer*. Whenever I use Hex, I shall put an "*&*" sign in front of the number, eg, *&FF*. The reason for using Hex is to help us tell the difference from page 0 addresses, ie, page 0 addresses only uses two digits whereas any other page uses four digits — 8 bits and 16 bits. Let's look at the simplest Loading instruction first:

```
LDA # &00
LDX # &00
LDY # &00
```

The "#" means "with the value of". What it does is to put the number 0 into whatever register is specified. Note only the *A, X* and *Y* registers can be used. Now, take a look at the following instructions:

```
LDA &00
LDX &00
LDY &00
```

These examples mean: Load the appropriate register with the contents of a specified memory location (these instructions used page 0, but they could have used *LDA &0000* (ie a 16 bit address). If the memory address *&00* contained 60 then *LDS &07*, would load 60 into the *A* register.

The following instructions do exactly the same as the previous ones, except that they refer to any 16 bit address:

```
LDA &0000
LDX &0000
LDY &0000
```

The *X* and *Y* registers in the 6502 are used as index registers and can be used as follows:

```
Page 0  LDA &00,X
        LDX &00,Y
        LDY &00,X
16 bit addressing
        LDA &0000,X
        LDA &0000,Y
        LDX &0000,Y
        LDY &0000,X
```

These examples use the *X* and *Y* registers as a displacement. Imagine the *X* register contained 10 — then this instruction *LDA &FF00,X* would load the *A* register with the number found in location *&FF10* ie *&FF00+10*.

The *Store* instruction does the opposite of the *Load* instruction. here is a list of the store instructions:

```
Page 0  STA &00
        STA &00,X
        STX &00
        STX &00,Y
        STY &00
        STY &00,X
16 Bit addresses
        STA &0000
        STA &0000,X
        STA &0000,Y
        STX &0000
        STY &0000
Remember page 0 is used for speed.
```

There is only one remaining set of instructions to look at, the *Transfer* commands. The *Transfer* command on the 6502 is the same as (*LD* register, register) on the Z80. Here is the list of transfer commands available . . .

```
TAY transfers the contents of A into Y
TAX A into X
TYA Y into A
TXA X into A
```

To transfer *Y* into *X* or *Y* you will have to:

```
TYA followed by TAX        Y into X
TXA followed by TAY        X into Y
```


★ REACH # 1 ★

OK! YOU HAVE WRITTEN A GREAT ORIGINAL GAME — Now see it reach the top on a major, NEW home computer system.

To convince us you can score write to:

TAIMA (*PCW*) c/o
6 DARLEYDALE CLOSE, OWLSMOOR, CAMBERLEY
SURREY GU15 4YF

PLEASE DO — specify the system you've written the game for
— not worry if the game isn't finished yet, or has run out of ram, etc. We would still like to hear from you.
PLEASE DON'T — send cassettes or cartridges to us. We will send you full details by return.

★ BE THE FIRST ★

TURN YOUR PROGRAMME UPSIDE DOWN

Now you can add another dimension to your games. Swap direction, swap functions, confuse your friends. In fact you can add almost any twist to your games with Stonechip's Programmable Joystick Interface.

You can also listen to them with Stonechip's Echo Amplifier.

Programmable Joystick Interface. This also enables any Spectrum software to be used with a joystick, irrespective of which keyboard keys have been chosen for function.

Programming is easy using only a single switch. Switch one way to program and another way to play. No tapes to load or links to worry about — all programming is achieved by hardware. Used with Atari-compatible joysticks. Simply plugs into rear expansion port of ZX-Spectrum. No other connections to make, no additional power supply required.

Echo Amplifier. How would you like to listen to the sound output from your ZX-Spectrum without ear strain? The Stonechip Echo amplifier can do this for you as well as easing the tedium of saving or loading of tapes and enlarging the range of tape recorder compatibility with the computer. The amplifier has volume control over a range adequate for most uses, and a tone control for harsh or mellow sounds. A switched interface removes the need to swap leads during 'SAVE'ing or 'LOAD'ing. Leads are left connected all the time and the desired function is selected on the three position switch by the user. Use of the 'CUE' facility enables an audio cue to precede the program being 'SAVE'd on tape, a decided advantage when searching through a multi-program tape. The Echo simply plugs into the Ear, Mic and Power sockets of the computer and does not require an additional power supply. The expansion port at the rear of the computer is left free for use with other peripherals and the unit is housed in an attractive case custom designed to complement the ZX-Spectrum.

STONECHIP ELECTRONICS

Stonechip Ltd. Brook Trading Estate Deadbrook Lane Aldershot Hants. GU12 4XB. Tel:(0252)318260

To: Stonechip Electronics, Unit 9, The Brook Industrial Estate, Deadbrook Lane, Aldershot, Hants.
Telephone: (0252) 318260.

Please forward me the following products:

All prices are inclusive of V.A.T., Post & Packing for U.K. deliveries (overseas add 15%).

Name .....

Address .....

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME
Delivery approx. 14 days

A question of degree

***Chris Cox** presents a program that shows a regular polygon rotating through 360 degrees*

Three-D Rotator is, as may be guessed from its name, a program which graphically represents in three dimensions a regular polygon rotating through 360 degrees.

The computer, 16 or 48K, requires three inputs — the number of sides, speed and size. The number of sides and size are both self-explanatory, and all that speed means is the number of degrees through which the polygon rotates between graphical constructions.

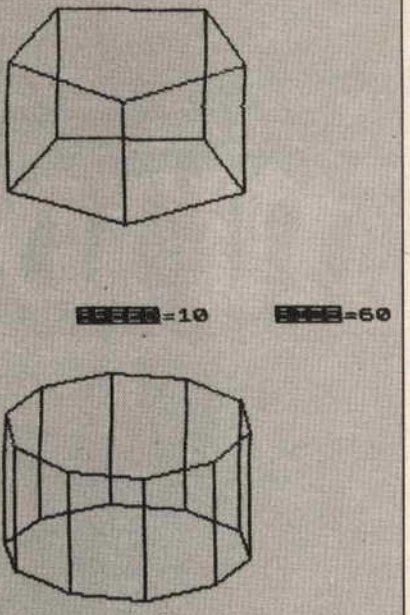
When the listing has been entered, to save it, just go to line 1000 and press any key — the program will now autorun upon loading.

The tilt of the polygon can be altered by changing the 2.5s in lines 290 and 300. The lower the number, the greater the tilt and vice-versa. But, if the tilt is increased, the size of the polygon must not be too great.

The program is in three main sections. The first just sets all the variables and deals with the inputs. The second is the main section that calculates the points to be drawn, and stores them into arrays *x,y,a* and *b*. The final section completes the program by drawing out the shape.

The mathematics behind the program is very simple using only basic trigonometry, and should be easy to convert for other computers.

```
  100 REM 3D ROTATOR
  110 REM BY CHRIS COX
  120 REM
  130 REM (C) PROGRAM PROJECTS
  140 BORDER 1: PAPER 0: INK 7: C
LS
  150 INPUT "No. of sides ? ";z:
LET zz=2*PI/z
  160 INPUT "Speed (DEGREES 1-359
) ? ";d: LET de=2*PI/360*d
  170 IF d<1 OR d>359 THEN GO TO
160
  180 INPUT "SIZE (1-90) ? ";r
  190 IF r<1 OR r>90 THEN GO TO 1
80
  200 REM SET-UP
  210 FOR m=0 TO 2*PI STEP de
  220 LET cx=128: LET yb=88-r/2:
LET yt=88+r/2: LET dn=0
  230 DIM x(z): DIM y(z): DIM a(z
): DIM b(z)
  240 REM CALCULATE POINTS TO BE
 DRAWN
  250 FOR n=zz+m TO 2*PI+zz+m-0.0
0001 STEP zz
  260 LET dn=dn+1
  270 LET x(dn)=COS n*r+cx
  280 LET a(dn)=x(dn)
  290 LET y(dn)=yb-SIN n*r/2.5
  300 LET b(dn)=yt-SIN n*r/2.5
  310 NEXT n
  320 CLS
  330 REM DRAW
  340 FOR s=1 TO z-1
  350 PRINT AT 0,0;"SIDES=";z;TAB
 13;"SPEED=";d;TAB 25;"SIZE=";r
  360 LET dx=x(s+1)-x(s)
  370 LET dy=y(s+1)-y(s)
  380 PLOT x(s),y(s): DRAW 0,r: P
LOT x(s),y(s)
  390 DRAW dx,dy
  400 LET dx=a(s+1)-a(s)
  410 LET dy=b(s+1)-b(s)
  420 PLOT a(s),b(s): DRAW dx,dy
  430 NEXT s
  440 LET dx=x(1)-x(z)
  450 LET dy=y(1)-y(z)
  460 PLOT x(z),y(z): DRAW dx,dy
  470 PLOT x(z),y(z): DRAW 0,r
  480 LET dx=a(1)-a(z)
  490 LET dy=b(1)-b(z)
  500 PLOT a(z),b(z): DRAW dx,dy
  510 NEXT m
  520 GO TO 150
1000 SAVE "3d rotator" LINE 100
```



WHO ARE

the LORDS of MIDNIGHT

Gaining access

Chris Woods demonstrates how to access machine code from Basic using the Usr command

There are several ways of accessing machine code from Basic. By far the easiest way is to use the *Exec* command. The problem with this is that it does not allow one to pass parameters.

Incidentally, when saving a machine code program using *Csavem*, the last parameter is the *Exec* address. So, when yuou load the program and use *Exec* (no address) the program will execute at the address specified by the last number in the *Csavem* command.

Another way to access machine code is to use the *Usr* command. Contrary to popular belief, it is possible to use all 10 commands (*Usr0-9*). When defining the *Usr* functions, use a single digit number, eg, *Def Usr0*, *Def Usr5*. When calling them, insert a 0 before all numbers except 0, eg, *Usr0*, *Usr05*.

The *Usr* call should be followed by a number in brackets. This is called a parameter and must be an integer in the range 0-32767. Once executed, it is possible for the machine code routine to obtain this number. This is done by executing a *Jsr 35623* command after which the number will be in the D-accumulator.

A far more user friendly way would be to add extra commands to Basic which execute your machine code routines.

One way to do this would be to use the method outlined by Bernice Hennessy in Vol 2 No 47 of this magazine. There are, however, two problems with this method. Firstly, it uses excessive amounts of memory and secondly, for each command gained, one is lost.

Fortunately, there is another way. When each statement is executed, the Basic interpreter jumps to location 377. This normally contains an *Rts* instruction, but a *Jmp* instruction can be inserted. When it jumps here the A-accumulator holds the token code of the statement unless it is unrecognised, in which case it holds the Ascii code of the first character. All token codes are above 127.

The routine that follows tests to see if the code is above 127 and, if so, lets Basic carry on. If it is not, it compares the word at the text pointer with the words in a predefined table. If it matches one of them, a machine code routine is executed corresponding to the matched word.

After the machine code routine has finished, the text pointer is incremented to the start of the next word. Then a token code is inserted into the A-accumulator, so that a syntax error does not occur. The code must represent a fairly inactive statement.

I decided to choose *Troff* (*169*). The only problem with this is that it cancels any previously set *Tron* statement. An alternative would be Rem (*130*), but this causes any further statements on the same line to be ignored.

The accompanying table consists of six bytes for each new command. They are as follows:

Byte(s)	Meaning
1	ASCII code of the first character in the statement.
2	Length of the statement in characters.
3-4	The sum of the ASCII codes of all the characters in the statement.
5-6	The execution address of the user routine.

The table must end with a '★'.

The program has three example new routines — *Invert* (inverts the hi-res screen currently in use), *Lpon* (sends all characters that are sent to the screen to the line printer as well), *Lpoff* (cancels *Lpon*).

The table starts at line 570. Each user routine must end with an *Rts* instruction. Once the program has been assembled, it must be executed once to initiate it. For those without assemblers, the second column of hexadecimal numbers should be poked in.

```
7530                    40      PRT
00A6                    50 @TXTPTR EQU 166
7530 8E753C             60 @START LDX ##@TEST   SET POINTER
7533 BF017A             70      STX 378         TO HANDLER
7536 867E               80      LDA #126        CHANGE RTS
7538 B70179             90      STA 377         INSTRUCTION TO JMP
753B 39                 100     RTS             RETURN TO BASIC
753C 8180               110 @TEST CMPA #128     TEST FOR NORMAL TOKEN
753E 2501               120     BLO @TEST0      AND IF IT IS
7540 39                 130     RTS             RETURN TO BASIC
7541 B775B2             140 @TEST0 STA @CHAR    SAVE CHAR
7544 9E00A6             150     LDX @TXTPTR     SET UP
7547 108E759F           160     LDY ##@TABLE    POINTERS
754B B675B2             170 @TEST1 LDA @CHAR    COMPARE
754E A1A4               180     CMPA ,Y         STATEMENT
7550 2624               190     BNE @NEXT       TO
7552 CE0000             200     LDU #0          DATA
7555 A621               210     LDA 1,Y         IN
7557 4A                 220 @TEST2 DECA         TABLE
7558 E686               230     LDB A,X         AND
755A 33C5               240     LEAU B,U        IF
755C 8100               250     CMPA #0         DIFFERENT
755E 26F7               260     BNE @TEST2      THEN
7560 11A322             270     CMPU 2,Y        JUMP TO
7563 2611               280     BNE @NEXT       @NEXT
7565 3438               290     PSHS X,Y        SAVE POINTERS
7567 ADB804             300     JSR (4,Y)       JUMP INDIRECT TO USER SUBROUTINE
756A 3538               310     PULS X,Y        RESTORE POINTERS
756C E621               320     LDB 1,Y         SET TXTPTR
756E 5A                 330     DECB            TO START
756F 3A                 340     ABX             OF NEXT
7570 BF00A6             350     STX @TXTPTR     STATEMENT
7573 86A9               360     LDA #169        SET TROFF STATEMENT
7575 39                 370     RTS             AND RETURN TO BASIC
7576 3126               380 @NEXT LEAY 6,Y      GO ONTO
7578 A6A4               390     LDA ,Y          NEXT STATEMENT
757A 812A               400     CMPA #42        IN TABLE AND
757C 26CD               410     BNE @TEST1      TEST FOR THE END
757E B675B2             420     LDA @CHAR       IF END THEN
7581 39                 430     RTS             RETURN TO BASIC
7582 BE00DA             440 @INVERT LDX 186     USER SUBROUTINES
7585 6380               450 @INV1 COM ,X+
7587 8C00B7             460     CMPX 183
758A 26F9               470     BNE @INV1
758C 39                 480     RTS
758D 8E8D1A             490 @LPON LDX #46410
7590 BF0168             500     STX 360
7593 867E               510     LDA #126
7595 B70167             520     STA 359
7598 39                 530     RTS
7599 8639               540 @LPOFF LDA #57
759B B70167             550     STA 359
759E 39                 560     RTS
759F 4986               570 @TABLE FCB 73,6
75A1 01D875B2           580     FDB 472,@INVERT
75A5 4C04               590     FCB 76,4
75A7 0139758D           600     FDB 313,@LPON
75AB 4C05               610     FCB 76,5
75AD 01777599           620     FDB 375,@LPOFF
75B1 2A                 630     FCC "*"
75B2                    640 @CHAR RMB 1
75B3                    650     END @START
```

Now there's a sele to match our sele

At HMV we've just installed the latest ranges of hardware and peripherals alongside the massive selections of software in our Computer department. So whatever you need, whether it's a disk drive or a Manic Miner, or simply some expert advice, you'll know exactly where to find us.

BBC computer

BBC Model B (32K)	399.00
BBC Model BD (with disk interface)	479.00
Acorn .90 DFS (including fitting)	95.00
Cumana Compatible disk drives. (With switched mode PSU, Manual, Utility Disk and Drive Cable.):	
Single 40 track single sided (100K)	209.00
Dual 40 track single sided (200K)	385.00
Dual 80 track single sided (400K)	449.00
Dual 80 track double sided (800K)	559.00
Dual 40/80 switchable doubled sided (800K)	599.00
Torch Z80 disk pack - 800K Dual Disk (including fitting) (Z80 card, 64K memory and Perfect range of software)	850.00
SIR Computers Sideways ROM Board (Mk2)	45.00
Solidisk 32K Sideways RAM Board	54.95
Solidisk 128K Extension for Solidisk 32K	85.00
Ikon Hobbit 'Floppy Tape' with zero memory option	149.00
Voltmace Delta 14B Joystick Controller	12.95
Ultracalc ROM (BBC Soft Spreadsheet)	74.00
View Wordprocessing ROM	59.00
Word-Wise Wordprocessing ROM	45.00
Gemini serious software	from 19.95
HCCS Pascal-T	67.00
ADE Macro Assembler/ Debugging Monitor/Editor	60.00
Disc Doctor ROM	33.95
Computer Concepts Graphics ROM	33.95
BBC Record Keeper	16.10
Adventure International Adventures	9.95
BBC Toolbox Software	21.00
EDG Graphics Package	19.95
The French Mistress educational software	9.95
The German Master educational software	9.95
Hunchback	7.95
Killer Gorilla	7.95
Planetoids	9.95

-Complete range of BBC Soft and Acornsoft programs
-Complete range of Lothlorian and Level Nine software
-Selected Program Power and Superior Software programs
-Most popular Games software
-Complete range of educational software

ACORN ELECTRON computer

Acorn Electron	199.00
SIR Computers joystick/printer interface	45.00

-Complete range of Acornsoft programs
-Selected Program Power software

SINCLAIR ZX SPECTRUM computer

48K Spectrum	129.99
ZX Interface 2 (joystick/ROM cartridge)	19.95
Kempston/Cursor compatible dual joystick interface	19.95
Quickshot I joystick and cursor interface	19.95
ZX Printer	39.95
Hisoft Pascal 4T	25.00
Devpac 3	14.00
Lunar Jetman	5.90
Manic Miner	5.95
Hunchback	6.90
The Quill	14.95
Valhalla	14.95
Scrabble	14.95
Longmans educational software	7.95
Gemini serious software	from 19.95
ROM cartridge games	from 9.95

-Selected Ultimate, Ocean, Artic and Imagine games
-Most popular Games software
-Complete range of Lothlorian software
-Complete range of educational software

COMMODORE 64 computer

Commodore 64	199.00
Commodore C2N cassette deck	44.95

ALL OFFERS SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY.

The Computer Dept., Ist Floor, 363 O

ection of hardware
ection of software.

Commodore 2541 single disk drive and free software	229.00
Simons basic cartridge	50.00
Graphics editor	5.99
Practicalc spreadsheet software	34.95
Manic Miner	9.95
Hunchback	6.90
Revenge of the Mutant Camels	7.00
The Hobbit	14.95
-Complete range of Dialog software	
-Complete range of Commodore and Level 9 software	
-Selected Llamasoft, Alligata and Mogul software	

VIC 20 computer

VIC 20 starter pack (including C2N cassette unit)	139.95
Memory expansions	
16K standard RAM pack	27.95
16K switchable RAM pack	34.95
32K switchable RAM pack	49.95
Gridrunner	5.00
Krazy Kong	7.95
Frogger	5.99
-Complete range of Commodore software	
-Selected Llamasoft and Mogul software	

MEMOTECH computers

MTX 500 (32K RAM)	315.00
MTX 512 (64K RAM)	275.00
Communications board	60.00
32K RAM expansion	50.00
64K RAM expansion	85.00
128K RAM expansion	160.00
FDX dual drive expansion	870.00
-Complete range of Memotech hardware and software	

ORIC software

Hunchback	6.90
Zorgon's Revenge	8.95
Harrier Attack	6.95
The Hobbit	14.95
Space Shuttle	7.95
Hell's Temple	11.99
Dracula's Revenge	6.95
-Complete range of Kenema software	

DRAGON software

Telewriter Word-processor	49.95
Space Shuttle	7.95
Cuthbert in the Jungle	7.95
Intergalactic Force	7.95
Phantom Slayer	7.95
Whirlybird Run	7.95
-Selected Dragon and Microdeal games	

PRINTERS AND MONITORS

Acorn AP100 dot matrix printer	199.00
Epson FX-80 dot matrix printer	410.00
Juki 6100 daisy wheel printer	425.00
Zenith 12" monochrome monitor	89.00
Microvitec med res colour monitor	139.95

ACCESSORIES

Printer cables (all printers)	15.00
Cassette leads (all types)	2.99
VDU screen cleaner	2.99
Quickshot 1 joystick	9.95
Quickshot 2 joystick	11.95
TAC 2 joystick	18.95
10 C15 blank computer tapes	5.00

BLANK MEMOREX DISKETTES (with hub-ring re-inforcements)

40 track single sided (box of ten)	19.95
40 track double sided (box of ten)	29.95
80 track single sided (box of ten)	29.95
80 track double sided (box of ten)	37.95

Please note that prices may change without notification. Ring 01-629 1240 to check availability.

Oxford Street. (Next to Bond St. Tube)

Game, set and match

***Colin and David Pryke** present a tennis program for two players*

This tennis program is a two player game, with optional bat size. It will run on a BBC B microcomputer.

By cutting out the mode7 command in line 100 it will also run on an Acorn Electron.

Variables

SCO1	BALLY
SCO2	BALLX
BATPOS1	DIRX
BATPOS2	
DIRY	

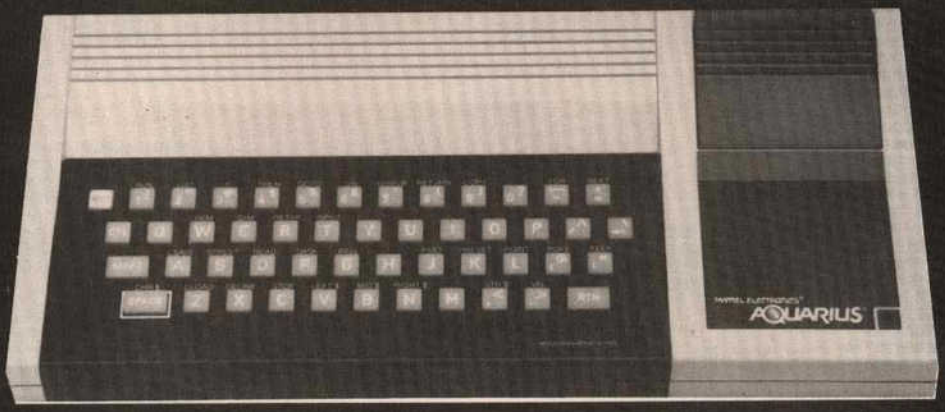
```
L.
   10REM ***************
   20REM *** TENNIS ***
   30REM ***   (C)   ***
   40REM ***  COLIN  ***
   50REM ***  PRYKE  ***
   60REM ***  1984   ***
   70REM ***************
   80A$=""
   90*TV255,2
  100MODE7
  110VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
  120SCO1=0
  130SCO2=0
  140BATPOS1=512
  150BATPOS2=512
  160BALLX=500
  170BALLY=500
  180DIRX=1:REM -1=LEFT 1=RIGHT
  190DIRY=-1:REM -1=UP 1=DOWN
  200CLS
  210PRINTCHR$129;CHR$141;TAB(15)"TENNIS"
  220PRINTCHR$129;CHR$141;TAB(15)"TENNIS"
  230PRINT
  240PRINTCHR$130;CHR$136;"(C) COLIN PRYKE"
  250PRINT
  260PRINT
  270PRINT"THIS IS A VERSION OF THE CLASSICAL"
  280PRINT"GAME OF TENNIS. TWO PLAYERS MOVE BATS"
  290PRINT"ON EITHER SIDE OF THE BOARD, WHILE A"
  300PRINT"BALL BOUNCES AROUND THE SCREEN. THE"
  310PRINT"PLAYERS HAVE TO KEEP IT BOUNCING, IF"
  320PRINT"ONE PLAYER MISSES IT THE OTHER PERSON"
  330PRINT"GETS A POINT."
  340PRINT
  350PRINT
  360PRINTCHR$133;"BAT SIZE, SMALL, LARGE (S/L)"
  370REPEAT
  380A$=INKEY$(0)
  390UNTIL A$="S" OR A$="L"
  400IF A$="L" THEN SIZE=200
  410IF A$="S" THEN SIZE=100
  420PRINT
  430PRINT
  440PRINT"LEFT PLAYER:              :RIGHT PLAYER"
  450PRINT
  460PRINT"A---UP                        UP-----:"
  470PRINT"Z---DOWN                      DOWN---/"
  480PRINT
  490PRINTCHR$134;"          HIT SPACE TO START";
  500REPEAT
  510A$=INKEY$(0)
  520UNTIL A$=" "
  530 MODE2
  540 COLOUR130:CLS
  550PRINTTAB(5,2);SCO1;TAB(15,2);SCO2
  560MOVE0,100
  570DRAW1280,100
  580MOVE0,900
  590DRAW1280,900
  600REPEAT
  610*FX15
  620IF DIRX=-1 BALLX=BALLX-32
  630IF DIRX=1 BALLX=BALLX+32
  640IF DIRY=1 BALLY=BALLY-32
  650IF DIRY=-1 BALLY=BALLY+32
  660IF BALLY<120 THEN DIRY=-1
  670IF BALLY>880 THEN DIRY=1
  680IF BALLX<120 AND BALLY<BATPOS1 AND BALLY>BATPOS1-SIZE THEN DIRX=1
  690IF BALLX>1160 AND BALLY<BATPOS2 AND BALLY>BATPOS2-SIZE THEN DIRX=-1
  700MOVEBALLX,BALLY
  710DRAWBALLX+4,BALLY
  720GCOL0,7
  730IF BALLX<100 THEN SCO2=SCO2+1:PRINTTAB(5,2);SCO1;TAB(15,2);SCO2:BALLX=500:BALLY=500:DIRX=-1
```

```
740IF BALLX)1200 THEN SCO1=SCO1+1:PRINTTAB(5,2);SCO1;TAB(15,2);SCO2:BALLX=500:BALLY=500:DIRX=1
750IF SCO1=15 OR SCO2=15 THENMODE7:PROCEND
760IF INKEY(-66) THEN BATPOS1=BATPOS1+32
770IF INKEY(-98) THEN BATPOS1=BATPOS1-32
780IF INKEY(-73) THEN BATPOS2=BATPOS2+32
790IF INKEY(-105) THEN BATPOS2=BATPOS2-32
800IF BATPOS1)900 THEN BATPOS1=BATPOS1-32
810IF BATPOS1-SIZE(85 THEN BATPOS1=BATPOS1+32
820IF BATPOS2)900 THEN BATPOS2=BATPOS2-32
830IF BATPOS2-SIZE(85 THEN BATPOS2=BATPOS2+32
840MOVE 100,BATPOS1
850DRAW 100,BATPOS1-SIZE
860MOVE 1180,BATPOS2
870DRAW 1180,BATPOS2-SIZE
880GCOL0,2
890MOVE 100,BATPOS1
900DRAW 100,BATPOS1-SIZE
910MOVE 1180,BATPOS2
920DRAW 1180,BATPOS2-SIZE
930MOVEBALLX,BALLY
940DRAWBALLX+4,BALLY
950GCOL0,7
960UNTIL FALSE
970 DEFPROCEND
980CLS
990 PRINT
1000 PRINT
1010 IF SCO1=15 THEN A$="ONE"
1020IF SCO2=15 THEN A$="TWO"
1030PRINTCHR$141;CHR$129;"PLAYER ";A$;" HAS WON!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!"
1040PRINTCHR$141;CHR$129;"PLAYER ";A$;" HAS WON!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!"
1050 PRINT
1060 PRINT
1070PRINT
1080PRINT"Another game ?";
1090REPEAT
1100A$=INKEY$(0)
1110UNTIL A$="Y" OR A$="N"
1120IF A$="N" THEN STOP ELSE RUN
1130ENDPROC
```

AQUARIUS™

HOME COMPUTER SYSTEM

More software-more hardware!



The best value full colour computer on the market – at under £60.

Welcome to the wonderful world of Aquarius — Proof that computers can stretch your mind, without stretching your pocket!

Aquarius owners have so much to look forward to with a wide range of new products about to be introduced for he best value, most reliable home computer in the world.

What other computer includes a Z80 micro processor? Faster than any other machine in the Aquarius price range, plus 49 moving keys, 16 colour display, built-in Microsoft BASIC and the manual that Which Micro called "An example to the rest of the computer world" — all for £60.

Peripherals available now include — the data recorder for perfect information storage, a mini-expander for super game playing and a thermal dot matrix printer for taking hard copies from on-screen information.

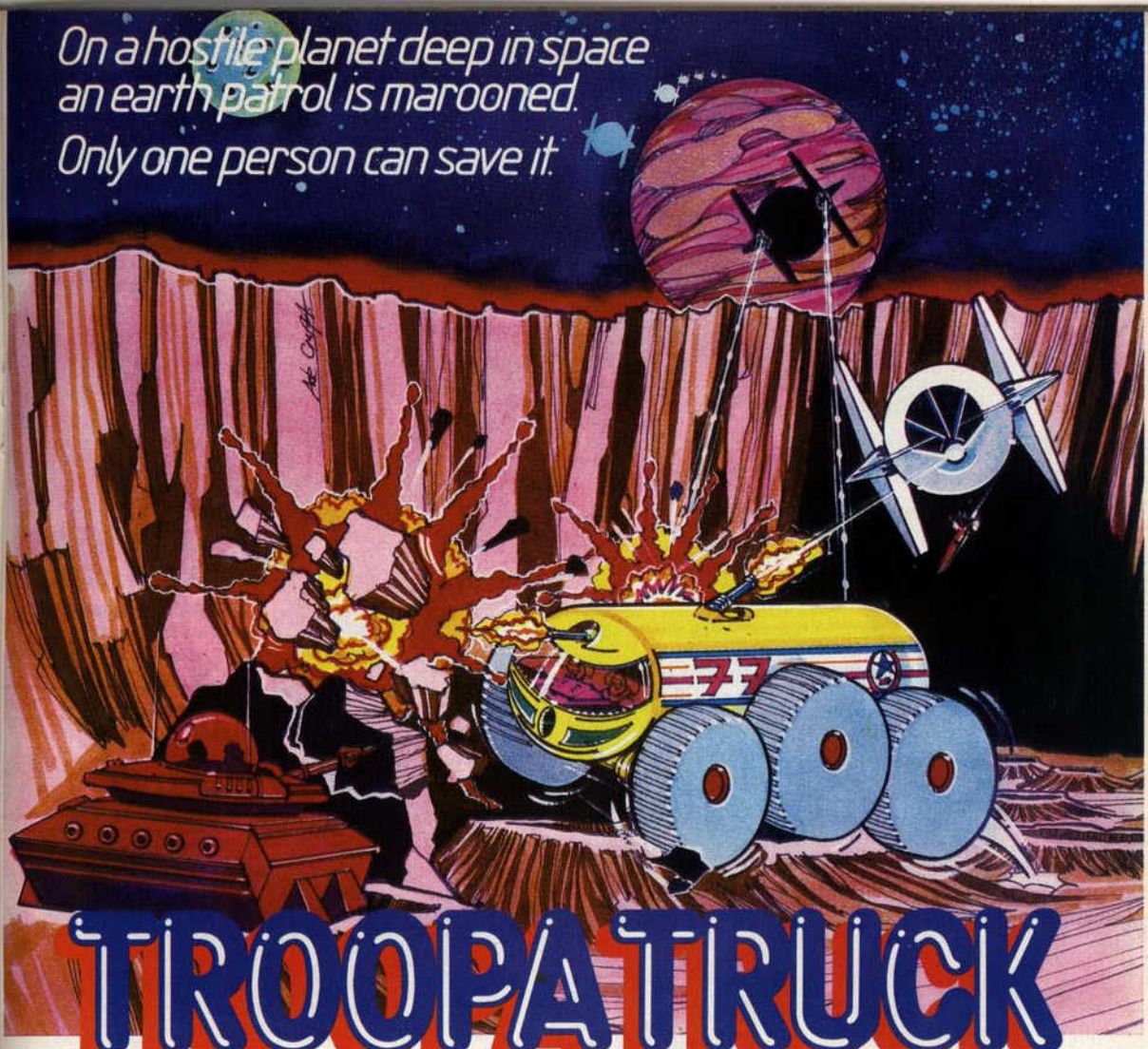
Additions to the Aquarius range in the next few months will include a 32K RAM pack for writing more complex programmes and a four-colour printer/plotter for exciting graphic reproduction. And, of course, week by week the Aquarius business, education and games software library grows larger and larger.

Look out too for the Aquarius Magazine — your chance to contribute tips, programs and articles to your very own computer magazine.

Huge range of cassettes and cartridges with more becoming available each month.

Manufactured and sold by Radofin Electronics (UK) Ltd.,
Hyde House, London NW9 6LG.
Telephone: 01-205 0044 Telex: 923624 FIPLC G
Trade enquiries welcome.

Available through many leading retailers – including Harrods – Menzies – Carrafour – Asda.



TROOPA TRUCK

The galaxy's most lovable battle wagon.

Narzon Heatseekers from the back. LasaSlamma Tanks in front. HeliChargas from above.

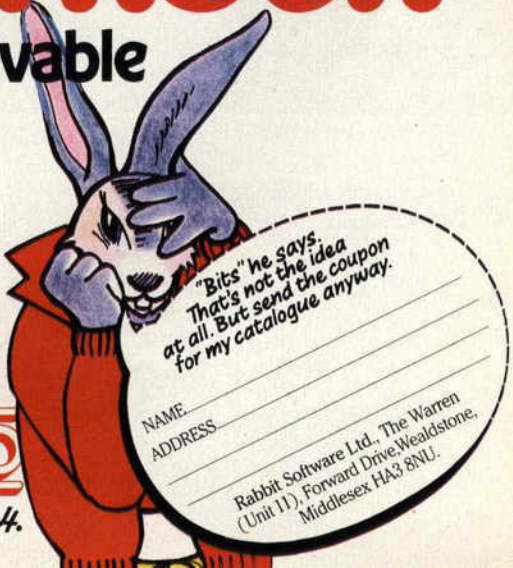
A friendly mission to Zon has become a desperate fight for survival.

Now, as Troopa Truck trundles and leaps across Zon's surface, only one person in the galaxy can save it.

You.

The ticket to Zon is £5.99 (RRP inc. VAT), and the journey starts at Boots, WH Smith, Rumbelows, or any intergalactic computer games shop.

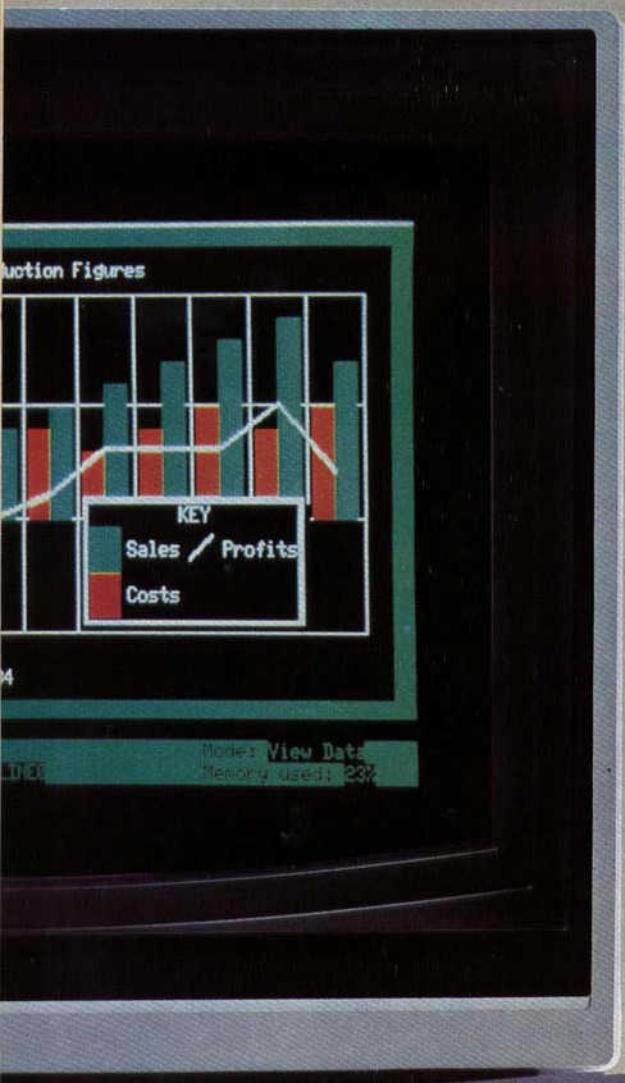
Your Commodore 64 will love it to bits..



RABBIT SOFTWARE LTD

Brilliant on Spectrum, VIC-20 & CBM-64.

New-Sinclair QL
There's no comparison chart,



The Sinclair QL is a new computer.

Not just a new Sinclair computer, but a totally new sort of computer – nothing like it exists anywhere.

It's not just a bit better than this, or a bit cheaper than that – it's a computer that's very hard to compare with anything. Just check the features below – and if you don't agree, take up the challenge at the end of the advertisement.

If you do agree, there's only one course of action you can take... get yourself a Sinclair QL at the earliest possible moment.

The Sinclair QL has 128K RAM. Big deal?

Several micros offer 128K RAM, or more, as standard. The 'What Micro?' table for December 1983 lists over 50 of them – but 40 of the 50 micros listed cost over £2,500!

The Sinclair QL offers you 128K RAM for under £400, and an option to expand to 640K. That's a lot of bytes to the pound!

The Sinclair QL has a 32-bit processor. Who else?

Under £2,700, nobody. Even the new generation of business computers, such as the IBM PC, are only now beginning to use 16-bit processors.

At prices like this, the Motorola 68000 family – widely regarded as the most powerful microprocessors available – will remain a luxury.

Yet with the Sinclair QL, the 32-bit Motorola 68008 is available for less than £400.

You can also be sure that the QL will not become outdated. 32-bit architecture is future-proof.

32-bit processor architecture, 128K RAM, and QDOS combine to give the QL the performance of a mini-computer for the price of a micro.

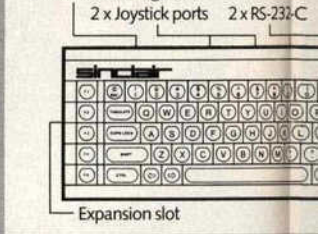
Exclusive: new QDOS operating system

No competition! QDOS sets a new standard in operating systems for the 68000 family of processors, and may well become the industry standard.

QDOS is a single-user, multi-tasking, time-sliced system using Sinclair's new SuperBASIC as a command language.

One of its most significant features is its very powerful multi-tasking capability – the ability to run several programs individually and simultaneously. It can also display the results simultaneously in different portions of the screen. These are features not normally available on computers costing less than £7,000.

Eleven input/output ports

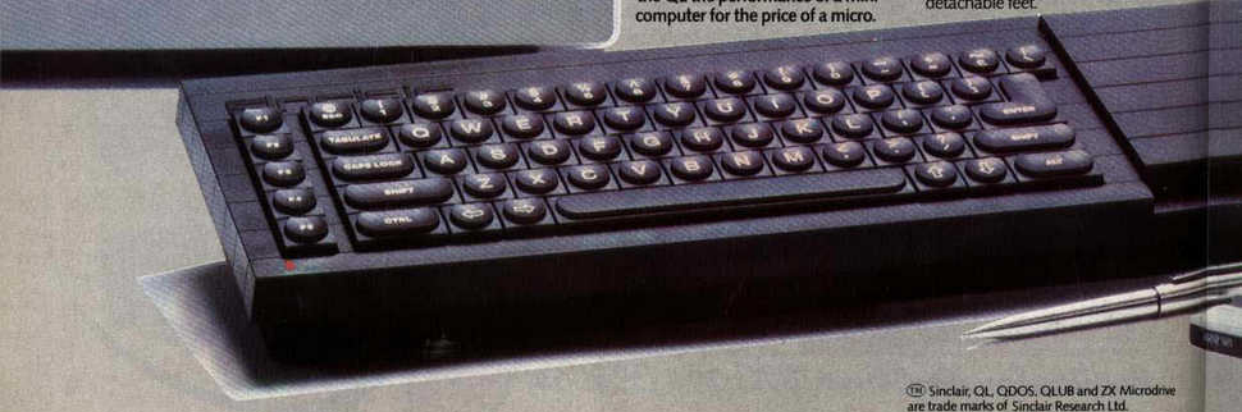


New professional keyboard

The QL keyboard is designed for fast input of data and programs.

It is a full-size QWERTY keyboard, with 65 keys, including a space bar; left-and right-hand shift keys; five function keys; and four separate cursor-control keys – key action is positive and precise

A membrane beneath the keyboard protects the machine from dust (and coffee!), and for users who find an angled keyboard more comfortable, the computer can be raised slightly at the back by small detachable feet.



™ Sinclair, QL, QDOS, QLUB and ZX Microdrive are trade marks of Sinclair Research Ltd.

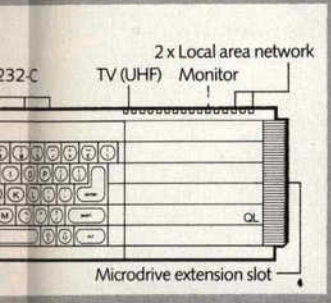
£399

,because there's no comparison!

Advanced new friendly language – Sinclair SuperBASIC

The new Sinclair SuperBASIC combines the familiarity of BASIC with a number of major developments which allow the QL's full power to be exploited.

Unlike conventional BASIC, its procedure facility allows code to be written in clearly-defined blocks; extendability allows new procedures to be added which will work in exactly the same way as the command procedures built into the ROM; and its constant execution speed means that SuperBASIC does not get slower as programs get larger.



Two 100K microdrives built in

The Microdrives for the Sinclair QL are identical in principle to the popular and proven ZX Microdrives, but give increased capacity (at least 100K bytes each) and a faster data-transfer rate. Typical access speed is 3.5 seconds, and loading is at up to 15K bytes per second. The Sinclair QL has two built-in Microdrives. If required, a further six units can be connected.

Four blank cartridges are supplied with the machine.

Included – superb professional software

The suite of four programs is written by Psion specially for the QL and incorporates many major developments. All programs use full colour, and data is transportable from one to another. (For example, figures can be transferred from spreadsheet to graphics for an instant visual presentation.)

Word-processing

Certain to set a new standard of excellence, QL Quill uses the power of the QL to show on the screen exactly what you key in, and to print out exactly what you see on the screen.

A beginner can be using QL Quill for word-processing within minutes.

QL Quill brings you all the facilities of a very advanced word-processing package.

Business graphics

QL Easel is a high-resolution colour program so easy to use you probably won't refer to the manual! It handles anything from lines, shaded curves or histograms to overlapping or stacked bars or pie charts. QL Easel does not require you to format your display before entering data; it handles design and scaling automatically or under your control. Text can be added and altered as simply as data.

Spreadsheet

QL Abacus makes simultaneous calculations and 'what if' model-construction easier than they've ever been. Sample applications are provided, including budget-planning and cash-flow analysis. QL Abacus allows you to refer to rows, columns and cells by names, not just letters and numbers. Function keys can be assigned to change a variable and carry out a complete 'what if' calculation with a single key-stroke.

Database management

QL Archive is a very powerful filing system which sets new standards, using a language even simpler than BASIC. It combines ease of use for simple applications – such as card indices – with huge power as a multi-file data processor.

An easy-to-use labelling facility means that you don't have to ask for your file by its full name – a few letters are enough.

New – the Sinclair QLUB

The QLUB is the QL Users Bureau. Membership is open to all QL owners. For an annual subscription of £35, QLUB members receive one free update to each of the four programs supplied with the QL, and six bi-monthly newsletters. Sinclair has also made exclusive arrangements for QLUB members to obtain software assistance on QL Quill, Abacus, Archive or Easel by writing to Psion.

The Sinclair QL challenge

If you're seriously considering any other computer, post the coupon for a blow-by-blow comparison. We'll take a *published* comparison chart for the machine you're considering (not one we've created ourselves) and give you the Sinclair QL figures, detail by detail.

Take action today!

To order by mail

– complete the coupon and send it to the FREEPOST address below. For credit card holders it may be possible to extend your credit limit. Full details will be sent when we acknowledge your order.

To order by telephone

– phone Camberley (0276) 685311;
– have your credit card (Access, Barclaycard, Trustcard) number ready. It may be possible to extend your existing credit limit. Please ask our telephone staff for more details.
Please do not use this number for other enquiries.

For more information

Phone Camberley (0276) 686100, or use the coupon to get a QL brochure. Due to demand, delivery may take more than 28 days. Your order will be acknowledged immediately with an expected shipment date. Remember that Sinclair offers a 14-day money-back undertaking.

Send to: Sinclair Research Ltd, Computer Division, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR.

Qty	Item	Code	Item Price £	Total £
	Sinclair QL Computer	6000	399.00	
	QLUB membership (one year)	6100	35.00	
	Postage & packing (any order over £390)	6999	7.95	

Please tick the appropriate box-

☐ I enclose a cheque made payable to Sinclair Research Ltd for £_____ £_____

☐ Please charge my Access/Barclaycard Trustcard Account No.

Signature_____

Mr/Mrs/Miss

Address

POC403

☐ Please send me a chart comparing the Sinclair QL computer with a_____

☐ Please send me a Sinclair QL brochure

Sinclair Research Ltd, Stanhope Road, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3PS.

sinclair

™ Quill, Easel, Archive and Abacus are trade marks of Psion Ltd.

SPACE PILOT

Fight your way to become The Master of the Skies travel through time to overcome the enemies of the past and future. Engage in dog fights with the squadrons of world war one to the fighters of the year 2084. Five Screens of Breathtaking Scenic Graphics.

J.S. £7.95

ANIROG SOFTWARE LTD.,

Trade Enquiries:
29 WEST HILL DARTFORD KENT (0322) 92513/8
Mail Order:
8 HIGH STREET HORLEY SURREY
24 HOUR CREDIT CARD SALES HORLEY (02934) 6083
PAYMENT BY CHEQUE P.O. ACCESS/VISA
50p POST & PACKAGING

AGF

PROGRAMMABLE JOYSTICK INTERFACE for Spectrum or ZX81

ONLY 26.95 +£1.00pp

MICRODRIVE COMPATIBLE

AGF PROGRAMMABLE INTERFACE

Recognised as the only true Hardware Programmed joystick interface this product offers all the features associated with such a design.

You can use *any* Atari-compatible joystick controller with *any* software for your Sinclair Spectrum or ZX81, not just those with a joystick option.

Movement of the joystick is recognised by the computer *exactly* the same as pressing the appropriate control keys, and can therefore give the most immediate response to that movement. The hardware programmed design works with *all* possible key-reading methods, both BASIC and Machine Code.

Eight directional movement, with or without the fire button being pressed, can be achieved by only programming the left, right, up, down and fire keys required by the game.

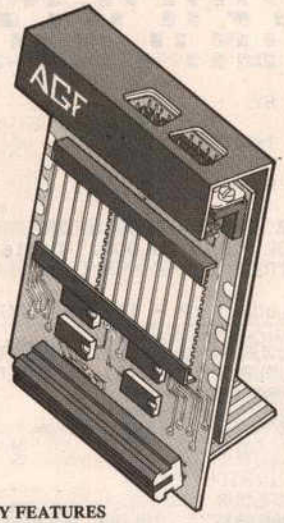
Programming is achieved by a two-digit code, which is looked up on the Programming Chart supplied, for each direction and firing button. These two numbers are then selected on a pair of leads which are clipped onto appropriately numbered strips on the interface.

Once configured this can be marked onto a Quick Reference Programming Card for storing with the game. As the programming is *not* power dependent the interface can be immediately used when next switched on.

The keyboard remains fully functional and can be used simultaneously with the joystick.

An integral rear expansion connector means there is no need to remove the interface to connect other peripherals.

NB. A recent design improvement now means that the AGF Programmable Interface works with the new Quickshot II rapid "Auto Fire" feature.



KEY FEATURES

- ★ Programmable design gives TOTAL software support.
- ★ Accepts Atari, Competition Pro, Wico, Starfighter, Quick Shot, Le Stick etc.
- ★ Rear extension connector for all other add-ons.
- ★ Free demo program and instructions.

PACKAGE CONTENTS SUPPLIED

- Programmable Interface Module as illustrated, complete with clip-on programming leads.
- Self adhesive programming chart detailing how to define which key is simulated by UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, and FIRE.

- One pack of ten Quick Reference Programming Cards for at-a-glance setting to your games requirements.

- 12 months guarantee and full written instructions.

ONLY **16.95** +£1 P&P

Quickshot II® JOYSTICK

NEW IMPROVED GRIP : BUILT-IN STABILIZING SUCTION CUPS

TRIGGER FIRE BUTTON : RAPID AUTO FIRE SWITCH : TOP FIRE BUTTON

FROM: MR/MRS/MISS

ADDRESS

SEND C.W.O. (NO STAMP NEEDED) TO: A.G.F. HARDWARE, DEPT.PW.

FREEPOST, BOGNOR REGIS, WEST SUSSEX, PO22 9BR.

QTY	ITEM	ITEM PRICE	TOTAL
	PROGRAMMABLE INTERFACE	27.95	
	JOYSTICK(S)	17.95	
	PACK(S) QUICK REFERENCE CARDS	1.00	
	ZX81 ☐ ZX SPECTRUM ☐ Please tick	FINAL TOTAL	

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME *EXPORT PRICES ON APPLICATION*

Designers colours

***Lee Tanner** presents a sprite editor program to design hi-res and multi-colour sprites*

This program is called *Spriter* and is for the Commodore 64. It is a sprite editor which allows you to design hi-res and multi-colour sprites, using any of the 15 colours of the Commodore 64.

When the program is run, you will be presented with a large grid in which you design your sprite. As you are designing it, a normal size sprite will take shape in a box to the right of the large grid.

When you have completed the design, just press *Return* and the sprite data in the form of three columns of numbers will be displayed. After pressing *Return* again, you will be presented with a list of options. Pressing *F1* will allow you to design another sprite. *F3* will end the program and *F5* will print out the sprite data, if you have a printer connected.

The program contains instructions for entering hi-res or multi-colour sprite mode, as well as instructions for which keys to use in the design mode. Here is how the program works:

Program notes

10-26	Title page
27-30	Set Sprite mode
32-35	Enter colours for sprite
40-50	Instructions for keys
90-110	Set up sprite and screen
120-290	Main loop for design
300-355	Prints sprite data
360-410	Options for use
500-550	Sprite data to Printer

```
 10 POKE53281,15:PRINT"■■■
```

```
215 IFMO=0THEN240
220 IFG$="2"THENC=C2:P=160
230 IFG$="3"THENC=C3:P=160
240 BY=Y*3+INT(X/8):IFMO=1THEN260
245 BI=2↑(7-(XAND7))
250 IFG$=" "THENPOKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)AND(NOTBI):GOTO290
255 POKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)ORBI:GOTO290
260 B1=2↑(7-(XAND7)):B2=2↑(7-((X+1)AND7))
270 IFG$=" "THENPOKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)AND(NOTB1):POKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)AND(NOTB2)
275 IFG$="1"THENPOKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)ORB1:POKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)AND(NOTB2)
280 IFG$="2"THENPOKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)AND(NOTB1):POKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)ORB2
285 IFG$="3"THENPOKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)ORB1:POKESD+BY,PEEK(SD+BY)ORB2
290 GOTO110
300 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■SPRITE DATA■"
310 FORI=0TO20:FORJ=0TO2
320 PRINTSPC(J*10);PEEK(SD+I*3+J)" ";
330 NEXTJ:PRINT:NEXTI
340 PRINT"■■PRESS RETURN WHEN READY■"
350 GETG$:IFG$<>CHR$(13)THEN350
355 POKEV+21,0
360 PRINT"■■■F1 TO CREATE ANOTHER SPRITE":PRINT"■■F3 TO END"
365 PRINT"■■F5 FOR PRINTOUT"
370 GETG$:IFG$=""THEN370
380 IFG$="■"THENPOKE53281,6:PRINT"■■":END
390 IFG$="■"THENGOSUB500:GOTO360
400 IFG$<>"■"THEN370
410 PRINT"■":GOTO27
500 PRINT"■■PRINTING":OPEN 1,4
510 PRINT#1,CHR$(18)CHR$(16)"07SPRITE DATA"CHR$(146)CHR$(13)
520 FORI=0TO20:FORJ=0TO2
530 PRINT#1,PEEK(SD+I*3)CHR$(16)"10"PEEK(SD+I*3+1)CHR$(16)"20"PEEK(SD+I*3+2)
540 NEXTI:CLOSE 1
550 RETURN
```


A great line up of 17 NEW titles... direct from CANADA

FOR ZX81, SPECTRUM, VIC 20, C64, ATARI!

Just run your eyes over these new titles now available through "SOFTCHOICE LTD" the U.K. subsidiary of the well-known Canadian Software House INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHING & SOFTWARE INC. Purchase with confidence superb EDUCATIONAL, UTILITY and GAMES SOFTWARE!

EXCITING NEW GAMES FOR FAMILY FUN AND LEARNING FOR ZX81 and SPECTRUM

ADDING MACHINE
Additional facts for ages 5-9 yrs.
For Spectrum.
Cassette £6.95

TAKE AWAY ZOO
Subtraction facts for ages 5-9 yrs.
For Spectrum.
Cassette £6.95

TINY LOGO
The key to understanding and learning real computer programming!
For ZX81.
Cassette £5.95

SIGNALS & CODE
See and hear the letters and numbers in order! On demand, randomly, in messages, in score tests! For ZX81.
Cassette £4.95

WRATH OF KONG
Only great agility and cunning will outwit Kong - Climb quickly or Jane will perish!
For ZX81 & Spectrum.
Cassette £5.95

SPEED SNAKE
Slither around mazes. 10 different mazes to challenge your skill! Deadly!
For ZX81.
Cassette £4.95

MR MUNCHEE
Race through 3 mazes, avoid the Trolls! Exciting action with graphics!
For ZX81.
Cassette £4.95

CHILDRENS' & HOME EDUCATIONAL GAMES for the COMMODORE 64, ATARI 400/800 DISKS Only, at £14.95 each incl.

THE ALPHABET FACTORY
Two arcade-style games that teach children the alphabet!
C64 + Atari.
Ages 3-8 years.

MATCH UP
These high interest games make learning to read fun!
C64 only
Ages 3-8 years.

THE WORD BIRD
Three different games each designed to increase a child's reading vocabulary!
C64 only
Ages 6-12 years.

TIME ZONE
Two activity games that develop the needed language skills for successful reading!
C64 only
Ages 6-12 years.

BRIDGE
For all the family. Sharpen your skills with the computer's bidding!
VIC 20, C64, & ZX81.
Cassette £9.50

GREAT UTILITY AND BUSINESS SOFTWARE for ZX81, SPECTRUM, VIC 20, COMMODORE 64, ATARI

FASTWORD
Fast, versatile and complete word processing package by Dr Pearson.
For ZX81.
Cassette £7.50

FASTLOAD
any programme up to 6 times faster than normal! By Dr G. Pearson.
For ZX81.
Cassette £7.50

DIET
Gain control over your eating patterns. By Dr M. Minsky.
For ZX81 & Spectrum.
Cassette £5.95

CALC-PRO
A great tool for home or business! complete financial spreadsheet & runs statistics programs
VIC 20 Cassette £9.50
C64 Disk £14.95

GRAPH-IT
An easy to use tool to produce graphical displays.
For VIC 20.
Cassette £9.50

HOW TO ORDER. BY TELEPHONE (01) 431 2494
If you are a Barclaycard or Access holder, please telephone and give your Card No., Name, Address and item required for immediate despatch.

BY POST. To purchase any of the items listed above, simply fill in the coupon below, write your Name, Address, enclose your cheque or P.O. made payable to: SOFTCHOICE LTD and post to us.

Post to: SOFTCHOICE LTD.
52 PLATTS LANE, LONDON NW3 7NT

Please send me the following items:
(Use separate sheet if space allocated not sufficient)

NO. REQ.	TITLE	TOTAL COST

I enclose my cheque/P.O. for £

I prefer to pay by ACCESS
(Delete which ever is not applicable)
Card No.
Signature
Name
Address

Please allow 7 to 14 days for delivery.
Card holders' address must be the same as coupon

SOFTCHOICE

SOFTCHOICE LTD.
52 PLATTS LANE, LONDON NW3 7NT.
TEL: (01) 431 2494. TELEX: 923753

THANK YOU!

for your response to our call for games programs. We enjoyed evaluating them, but you didn't send enough

PLEASE SEND MORE!

Immediate evaluation as usual, to: Ron Heyes,

KACE INTERNATIONAL
32 AVON TRADING ESTATE,
AVONMORE ROAD, LONDON W14
or TEL: 01-602 7355 (Ext 35)

ALSO WANTED —
Freelance machine code programmers

Walters

Walters Computer Systems Limited

HOME COMPUTER SPECIALISTS
URGENTLY REQUIRE
GAMES AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

GAMES NOW!

Good machine code
for home computers particularly
for the **BBC, ELECTRON, SPECTRUM, COMMODORE 64.**
Send samples of your work together with details, should your program be accepted we will arrange top royalty payments or purchase your copyright.
Write to:
Ian Smart Software Development Manager.

Walters Computer Systems Limited,
12 Hagley Road,
Stourbridge,
West Midlands DY8 1PS.

Tread The Path of Adventure with ..... GILSOFT

FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM

MAGIC CASTLE £5.95

Try to rescue the princess from the castle, but beware of booby traps and vampires! A gripping adventure for the 48K Spectrum.

THE QUILL
£14.95

THE QUILL is a major new utility written in machine code which allows even the novice programmer to produce high-speed machine code adventures of superior quality to many available at the moment without any knowledge of machine code whatsoever. Using a menu selection system you may create well over 200 locations, describe them and connect routes between them. You may then fill them with objects and problems of your choice. Having tested your adventure you may alter and experiment with any section with the greatest of ease. A part formed adventure may be saved to tape for later completion. When you have done so *THE QUILL* will allow you to produce a copy of your adventure which will run independently of the main *QUILL* editor, so that you may give copies away to your friends.
THE QUILL is provided with a detailed tutorial manual which covers every aspect of its use in writing adventures. For the 48K Spectrum

DIAMOND TRAIL £5.95

Recover the Sinclive diamond after a daring robbery. First you must overcome many problems in a city fraught with danger and intrigue. This is our latest adventure for the 48K Spectrum.

TIMELINE & TASKS £5.95

A superb 16K adventure in which you must locate your time machine to return to the present. Plus a collection of mind stimulating puzzles.

Our Software is now available from many computer shops nationwide, or direct from us by post or telephone.

SAE for full details of our range.

Dealer enquires welcome.

GILSOFT
30 Hawthorn Road
Barry
South Glamorgan
CF6 8LE
☎(0446) 736369

Credit Card Order line
Personally manned for 24 hours
☎0222 41361 Ext430

Access BARCLAYCARD VISA

Discover the heavens on your computer

ZX Spectrum Astronomy
by Maurice Gavin

ISBN 0 946408 24 6

Astronomy, the study of the heavens, and your Spectrum are made for each other. The graphics potential of the Spectrum means that the subject can be brought to life. With over 50 illustrations, this book gives heavy emphasis to the visual content of computing and astronomy.

The high quality graphics will also allow you to simulate the movement of the stars for any night at any time.

Maurice Gavin is a Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society and a council member of the British Astronomical Association. He is also a regular contributor to Popular Computing Weekly.

Look out for the Sunshine range in W.H. Smith's, Boots, John Menzies, other leading retail chains and all good bookshops. Dealer enquiries: 01-437-4343

Please send me ☐ ZX Spectrum Astronomy at £6.95 each
I enclose cheque/postal order for £_____ made payable to: Sunshine Books, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.
Or phone your order through on Access Mastercard 01-437-4343

Name_____

Address_____

_____

Signature_____

SUNSHINE

A.J. DENNING (DUPLICATORS)

QUALITY CONTROLLED CASSETTE DUPLICATING
QUALITY & SERVICE AT COMPETITIVE RATES

QUALITY

Constant Stringent checks Made Throughout Production.

SERVICE

Despatched Normally Within 10 Days From Receipt Of Master.

PRICE

C10 From 28p Including Case.
C15 From 31p Including Case.

CONTACT US NOW FOR YOUR PERSONAL QUOTATION.

A.J. DENNING (DUPLICATORS)

19 The Crescent,
Henleaze,
Bristol.
BS9 4RW Tel (0272) 623267

WIN THE 48k POOLS?

SPECTADRAW 2 — THE MOST POPULAR POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM OF 1983 NOW EVEN BETTER VALUE IN 1984!!!!

- ★ Supplied with a database tape containing data on over 8,000 matches since 1980.
- ★ Database is updated each week by user.
- ★ Match and Division names already in the program — no tedious typing every week!
- ★ Program is menu driven for simplicity of use.
- ★ Errors can easily be corrected — the program even checks your entries!
- ★ Comprehensive instruction manual designed to make the program easy to understand.
- ★ Will also forecast the least likely draws for those who prefer to bet on fixed odds.
- ★ Supplied together with SPECTASORT — the Perm Generation Program which takes SPECTADRAW 2's predictions and turns them into ten 8 from 10 full cover perms. Complete your coupon direct from the screen!!

SPECTADRAW 2, 8,000 MATCH DATABASE, SPECTASORT AND INSTRUCTION MANUAL. THE COMPLETE POOLS PREDICTION PACKAGE FOR THE 48K SPECTRUM — NOW AT THE UNBEATABLE PRICE OF £9.95 INCLUSIVE. (Cheques/POs payable to B. S. McAlley).

SPECTADRAW, 1 COWLEAZE, CHINNOR, OXFORD OX9 4TD

HIRE SPECTRUM SOFTWARE

FREE *FIRST TAPE HIRE*
26 PAGE CATALOGUE
NEWSLETTER

OVER **250** *DIFFERENT ZX SPECTRUM PROGRAMMES*
AND OVER 2000 TAPES IN STOCK

ANY TWO TAPES ONLY £2.20 (inc VAT & p&p)
FOR TWO WEEK'S HIRE

LIFE MEMBERSHIP ONLY £6.00

MANY POPULAR TAPES ALSO FOR SALE AT DISCOUNT PRICES

***JOIN NOW** or send 30p stamps for catalogue*

NATIONAL SOFTWARE LIBRARY

200 Mulgrave Road,
Cheam, Surrey SM2 6JT

I enclose cheque for £6.00 for LIFE MEMBERSHIP and I understand that my first tape hire will be FREE. If, within 28 days, I'm not delighted with your service you'll refund my membership fee.

Name_____

Address_____

_____

_____

POW 7

Open Forum is for you to publish your programs and ideas. Take care that the listings you send in are all bug-free. Your documentation should start with a general description of the program and what it does and then give some detail of how the program is constructed. We will pay the _Program of the Week_ double our new fee of £6 for each program published.

Demo

on Vic 20

This program was written on the unexpanded machine. It demonstrates some of the Vic capabilities, including sound, colour and user definable graphics. The program begins by pokeing a giant version of the word Vic to the screen, then the Commodore emblem is reproduced using user definable graphics. This is followed by three different sound effects. Another tune is played between the three stages. After the program is run then the *Run/Stop* and *Restore* keys must be pressed before it is run again.

Program notes

50	Sets the screen colour and variables
80	Sets two more variables E-position, S-colour
90—190	Pokes the curved part of the letter V on to the screen.
220—240	Pokes the straight part of the letter, it also pokes the letter I on to the screen.
280—460	Pokes the letter C on to the screen. All three letters have been poked on in a giant form.
470—490	This line prints a message.
510—550	This section pokes the Commodore emblem produced by user definable grapahics into the memory.
580—590	This routine makes the word Vic cross the screen
630—660	These lines make the Commodore emblem drop as if it were a bomb of some kind.
680—690	This routine prints another message.
700—800	This section makes the first sound effect, that of a laser beam.
810—860	This section produces the second sound, this time it is an Ufo shooting.
870—930	The third sound of the red alert is produced.
960—1080	This subroutine plays a little tune when entered twice in the program.

```
 10 REM VIC DEMO
 20 REM BY EUROF DAVIES
 30 REM (C) 1982
 40 PRINT"□"
 50 POKE36879,109:W=1:P=7770:R=38490:D=0:F=10
 60 GOSUB 220
 70 IFW=-1 THEN GOSUB220
 80 E=7990:S=38710
 90 POKEE+22,95:POKES+22,7
100 POKEE+23,160:POKES+23,7:POKEE+24,223:POKES+24,7
110 POKEE+24,223:POKES+24,7
120 POKEE+45,95:POKES+45,7
130 POKEE+46,160:POKES+46,7
140 POKEE+47,160:POKES+47,7
150 POKEE+68,95:POKES+68,7:POKEE+69,105:POKES+69,7
160 POKEE+48,105:POKES+48,7
170 POKEE+25,233:POKES+25,7
180 POKEE+26,160:POKES+26,7
190 POKEE+27,105:POKES+27,7
200 W=-1:D=10:F=0:P=P+4:R=R+4:GOSUB220
210 GOTO280
220 FORT=DTOF STEPW
230 POKEP+(T*22),160:POKER+(T*22),7:POKEP+1+(T*22),160:POKER+1+(T*22),7
240 NEXT
250 IFW=-1 THEN  W=1:D=0:F=13:P=P+4:R=R+4:GOSUB 220
260 RETURN
270 IFW=-1 THEN  W=1:D=0:F=12:P=P+4:R=R+4:GOSUB 220
280 P=7936:R=38656
290 POKEP,160:POKER,7:POKEP+1,160:POKER+1,7
300 POKEP-21,160:POKER-21,7:POKEP-22,160:POKER-22,7
310 FORT=1TO5
320 POKEP-21-(T*22),160:POKER-21-(T*22),7:POKEP-22-(T*22),160:POKER-22-(T*22),7
330 POKEP+(T*22),160:POKER+(T*22),7:POKEP+1+(T*22),160:POKER+1+(T*22),7:NEXTT
340 J=P-22+1+(T*22):K=R-22+1+(T*22):V=P+1-(T*22):B=R+1-(T*22)
350 POKEJ+1,223:POKEK+1,7:POKEV+1,105:POKEB+1,7
360 POKEV-23,233:POKEB-23,7:POKEV-22,160:POKEB-22,7:POKEV-21,160:POKEB-21,7
370 POKEJ,160:POKEK,7:POKEJ+21,95:POKEK+21,7:POKEJ+22,160:POKEK+22,7
380 POKEJ+23,160:POKEK+23,7
390 FORY=1TO2
400 POKEV-21+Y,160:POKEB-21+Y,7:POKEJ+23+Y,160:POKEK+23+Y,7:POKE7787,223:POKE38
507,7
410 POKEV+2,95:POKEB+2,7:POKEV+2+Y,160:POKEB+2+Y,7
420 NEXT Y
430 POKEV+25,95:POKEB+25,7:POKEV+26,160:POKEB+26,7
440 POKEJ+2,233:POKEK+2,7:POKEJ+3,160:POKEK+3,7
450 POKEJ+4,160:POKEK+4,7:POKE8073,105:POKE38793,7
460 POKEJ-19,233:POKEK-19,7:POKEJ-18,160:POKEK-18,7
470 PRINT"[■■■
```

```
 480 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■WELCOME TO VIC LAND"
 490 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■====================":GOSUB 960
 500 POKE52,28:POKE56,28:POKE51,0:CLR
 510 FORI=0TO511
 520 POKE7168+I,PEEK(32768+I):NEXT
 530 FORI=0TO7:READJ:POKE7168+I,J:NEXT
 540 DATA 56,78,140,128,140,78,56,0
 550 POKE36869,255:POKE36861,8
 560 PRINT"□":POKE36879,110:Q=7681:W=38401
 570 FORD=3TO15
 580 FORT=1TO17
 590 POKEQ-1+T,32:POKEQ+T,22:POKEW+T,1:POKEQ+1+T,9:POKEW+1+T,1:POKEQ+2+T,0:POKEW
+2+T,1
 600 FORI=1TO100:NEXT
 610 IFT<>DTHENGOTO640
 620 FORY=1TO20
 630 POKEQ+2+T+((Y-1)*22),32:POKEQ+2+T+(Y*22),0:POKEW+2+T+(Y*22),1:FORS=1TO20:NE
XTS
 640 NEXT
 650 POKEQ+2+T+((Y-1)*22),32:PRINT"□"
 660 NEXT D
 670 D=38864:F=8144
 680 POKEF,22:POKED,0:POKEF+1,9:POKED+1,0:POKEF+2,0:POKED+2,0
 690 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■■20 RULES O.K."
 700 FORI=1TO3000:NEXT:PRINT"□"
 710 PRINT"■■HERE ARE SOME SOUND":PRINT"EFFECTS"
 720 FORG=1TO1000:NEXT:GOSUB 960
 730 PRINT"□":PRINT"■■■■LASER BEAM"
 740 POKE36878,15
 750 FORL=1TO30:FORM=250 TO240 STEP-1
 760 POKE36876,M
 770 NEXTM
 780 FORM=240TO250
 790 POKE36876,M:POKE36876,0
 800 NEXT L:POKE36878,0
 810 FORT=1TO300:NEXT:PRINT"□":PRINT"■■■UFO SHOOTING"
 820 POKE36878,15:FORL=1TO15
 830 FORM=200TO220+L*2
 840 POKE36876,M
 850 NEXTM:NEXT L
 860 POKE36878,0:POKE36876,0
 870 PRINT"□":PRINT"■■■RED ALERT"
 880 POKE36878,15
 890 FORL=1TO10:FORM=190TO235STEP2
 900 POKE36876,M:FORN=1TO10:NEXTN:NEXTM
 910 POKE36876,0
 920 FORM=1TO100:NEXTM:NEXTL:POKE36878,0
 930 PRINT"□"
 940 PRINT"■■■■■■■■■■BYE..BYE...":PRINT"■■■SEE YOU SOON...."
 950 END
 960 RESTORE
 970 POKE36878,15
 980 FORL=0TO28
 990 READU,Z
 1000 IFU<163 ORU>201THEN1050
 1010 POKE36875,U:POKE36876,U
 1020 FORT=0TO30*Z:NEXTT
 1030 POKE36875,0:POKE36876,0
 1040 FORT=0TO10*Z:NEXTT
 1050 NEXTL
 1060 DATA 187,4,187,4,201,2,201,4,201,2,195,2,195,2,183,2,163,2,175,6,163,1,175
,1
 1070 DATA183,2,195,2,195,2,201,2,195,2,183,2,163,3,175,1,183,2,183,2,175,2,175,
2,163,6
 1080 RETURN
```

Demo
by T Davies

M/C aid

on Spectrum

The purpose of this program is to help all us would-be machine code dabblers with the some of the more tedious tasks. It will accept both decimal and hexidecimal inputs for programming. Provision has been made for printers and dissemblers.

1. Load machine code from tape into selected area.
2. Save machine code to tape.
3. Program entry — both in decimal & hexidecimal.
4. Relocate program.
5. Dump to printer.
6. Load dissembler.

The program has been written with a view to user expansion. The selection routine has been located in the 8000 region allowing plenty of room for further routines, maybe even for the Micro-drive. No real idiot-proofing has been used as I feel this should not be needed.

The Dissembler portion has been left simply as a loader so the user can utilise more than one type (I use two-one to the screen and one to my printer).

Points to note are the hex to decimal routines in lines 115 & 116. Also note the use of *Poke* 23658,8 this sets the capital shift lock to on. The rest of the program is quite easy to follow and requires no real explanation.

I have also included some machine code routines for your amusment/use. The first is a simple sound effect (NB. The use of call 949 here, ie, the beep routine). The second longer program, is for left and right character shift & colour shift. A good tip when adding M/C routines to your programs is to utilise the printer buffer locations 23296 to 23552 bearing in mind, of course, if the printer is used in the program these will be lost. I find that it's quite a good place for sound effects on invader type games.

```
    1 REM **********************
    2 REM *                    *
    3 REM *    M/C ROUTINES    *
    4 REM *         BY         *
    5 REM *   A.JAMES 1983 ©   *
    6 REM *                    *
    7 REM **********************
    9 GO TO 8000
   10 CLS : PRINT AT 0,9;"M/C LOA
DER": INPUT "START ADDRESS...? "
;A: CLEAR (A-1): LOAD ""CODE : S
TOP
   11 GO TO 8000
   20 CLS : PRINT AT 0,9;"SAVE RO
UTINE": INPUT "NAME..? ";X$: IF
LEN X$>10 THEN GO TO 20
   21 INPUT "ADDRESS..? ";A
   22 INPUT "LENGTH..? ";S
   29 SAVE X$CODE A,S
   30 PRINT '''"SAVED..": PAUSE 2
00: GO TO 8000
  100 REM M/C PROGRAMER
  101 CLS : PRINT AT 0,8;"M/C PRO
GRAMER"
  102 LET K=0: INPUT "START ADRES
S..";A
  103 INPUT "LENGTH ";L
  111 INPUT "INPUT IN DECIMAL..?(
Y) ";Y$: IF Y$="Y" THEN GO TO 12
5
  112 IF Y$<>"Y" THEN INPUT "IN H
EX THEN..? ";N$: IF N$<>"Y" THEN
 GO TO 111
  113 FOR X=A TO (A+L)
  114 INPUT "HEX CODE..(##)> "; L
INE H$: IF LEN H$<>2 THEN GO TO
114
  115 IF (CODE H$(1)>CODE "F") OR
 (CODE H$(2)>CODE "F") THEN GO T
O 114
  116 DEF FN A(H$)=CODE H$-48-7*(
H$>"9"): DEF FN B(H$)=16*FN A(H$
(1))+FN A(H$(2))
  117 LET Z=FN B(H$)
  118 PRINT X,Z;" (";H$;")": POKE
 X,Z: LET K=K+1: NEXT X
  119 GO TO 130
  125 FOR X=A TO (A+L)
  126 INPUT "CODE..? ";C: IF C=50
0 THEN LET X=A+L: GO TO 129
  128 PRINT X;: POKE X,C: PRINT "
";: PRINT C
  129 LET K=K+1: NEXT X
  130 PRINT : PRINT "LENGTH= ";K
  140 PAUSE 200: GO TO 8000
  200 PAUSE 100: CLS : PRINT AT 0
,9;"RELOCATE"
  201 PRINT '': INPUT "OLD ADDRES
S...? ";A: PRINT "OLD.....";A
  202 INPUT "NEW ADDRESS.....? ";
E: PRINT "NEW.....";E
  203 INPUT "LENGTH.....? ";
L: PRINT "LENGTH..";L
  204 PAUSE 100: LET M=E-A
  205 FOR X=A TO A+L: LET Z=PEEK
X: POKE X+M,Z: PRINT X+M,Z: NEXT
 X
  206 PRINT '"FINISHED RELOCATION
"
  207 PAUSE 100: GO TO 8000
  300 CLS : PRINT AT 0,9;"M/C DUM
P ROUTINE"
  301 PRINT '': INPUT "NAME...? "
;N$: LPRINT "NAME....";N$: INPUT
 "START ADDRESS...? ";A: LPRINT
"START....";A
  302 INPUT "END ADDRESS.....? ";
E: LPRINT "END.....";E
  303 IF A>E THEN GO TO 300
  304 LPRINT '': FOR X=A TO E STEP
 5: LPRINT X;" ";
  305 FOR Y=X TO X+4: LPRINT PEEK
Y;",";: NEXT Y: LPRINT
  306 NEXT X
  307 PAUSE 0: GO TO 8000
  400 PAUSE 10: CLS : PRINT AT 0,
9;"DISSEMBLE"
  401 PRINT AT 5,0;"INSERT DISSEM
BLE TAPE INTO TAPE MACHINE. THEN
 PRESS <<ENTER>>": PAUSE 0
  402 PRINT AT 9,9; FLASH 1;"LOAD
ING": FLASH 0: LOAD ""
 7999 STOP
 8000 POKE 23658,8: CLS : PRINT A
T 0,9;"M/C  ROUTINES"
 8001 PRINT '''
 8002 PRINT "   1....TO LOAD M/C"
 8003 PRINT "   2....TO SAVE M/C"
 8004 PRINT "   3....TO PROGRAM M/
C"
 8005 PRINT "   4....TO RELOCATE M
/C"
 8006 PRINT "   5....TO DUMP M/C"
 8007 PRINT "   6....TO DISSEMBLE
M/C"
 8008 PRINT "   0....TO END"
 8009 PRINT '''"  HIT NUMBER OF RO
UTINE REQUIRED"
 8010 LET Z$=INKEY$
 8011 IF Z$="1" THEN GO TO 10
 8012 IF Z$="2" THEN GO TO 20
 8013 IF Z$="3" THEN GO TO 100
 8014 IF Z$="4" THEN GO TO 200
 8015 IF Z$="5" THEN GO TO 300
 8016 IF Z$="6" THEN GO TO 400
 8019 IF Z$="0" THEN CLS : RANDOM
IZE USR 4757
 8020 GO TO 8010
 9999 SAVE "ROUTINES" LINE 1
```

```
NAME....                EFFECT L
START...                32000
END.....                32029

32000 6,3,197,33,15,
32005 0,17,40,0,229,
32010 205,181,3,225,17,
32015 4,0,167,237,90,
32020 125,254,255,32,237,
32025 193,16,230,201,0,


NAME....                COLOUR LEFT
START...                32000
END.....                32014

32000 17,33,1,237,176,
32005 33,14,58,17,119,
32010 25,13,200,24,201,

NAME....


NAME....                COLOUR RIGHT
START...                32050
END.....                32064
```

```
32050 17,33,1,237,184,
32055 33,14,58,17,119,
32060 25,13,200,24,201,

NAME....        CHR. LEFT
START...        32100
END.....        32124

32100 6,192,17,0,64,
32105 213,225,35,197,1,
32110 31,0,26,237,176,
32115 43,119,0,35,35,
32120 19,193,16,240,201,

NAME....        CHR. RIGHT
START...        32150
END.....        32174

32150 6,192,17,0,64,
32155 213,225,35,197,1,
32160 31,0,26,237,176,
32165 43,119,0,35,35,
32170 19,193,16,240,201,
```

```
32000 LD    B,20        6
                        20   ?
32002 PUSH  BC          197  OR
32003 LD    HL,768      33   !
                        0    ?
                        3    ?
32006 LD    DE,1        17   ?
                        1    ?
                        0    ?
32009 PUSH  HL          229  RESTORE
32010 CALL  949         205  STEP
                        181  ASN
                        3    ?
32013 POP   HL          225  LLIST
32014 LD    DE,16       17   ?
                        16   ?
                        0    ?
32017 AND   A           167  PI
32018 SBC   HL,DE       237  GO SUB
                        82   R
```

```
32020 JR    NZ,32006    32
                        240  LIST
32022 POP   BC          193  STR$
32023 DJNZ  32002       16   ?
                        233  DIM
32025 RET               201  ( )
32026 NOP               0    ?
32027 NOP               0    ?
32028 NOP               0    ?

32000 LD    B,10        6
                        10   ?
32002 PUSH  BC          197  OR
32003 LD    HL,15       33   !
                        15   ?
                        0    ?
32006 LD    DE,20       17   ?
                        20   ?
                        0    ?
32009 PUSH  HL          229  RESTORE
32010 CALL  949         205  STEP
                        181  ASN
                        3    ?
32013 POP   HL          225  LLIST
32014 LD    DE,16       17   ?
                        16   ?
                        0    ?
32017 AND   A           167  PI
32018 LD    (65149),DE  237  GO SUB
                        90   Z
                        125  }
                        254  RETURN
32022 RST   56          255  COPY
32023 JR    NZ,32006    32
                        237  GO SUB
32025 POP   BC          193  STR$
32026 DJNZ  32002       16   ?
                        230  NEW
32028 RET               201  ( )
32029 NOP               0    ?
```

M/C Aid
by Andrew James

Characters

on BBC

Defining characters is sometimes difficult because finding exactly the right character for a certain program is sometimes difficult.

This short program generates random characters, not by using '*Rnd*' but by using a 'GCOL 3,2', 'VDU 5' then printing a character, moving the cursor back a space then printing another character on top. This will produce a different character. The programe runs on any BBC since it uses numbers needed to define it.

Some of the characters may inspire programmers to create new programs. The program runs on any *Beeb* since it uses MODE 5 graphics.

```
10 MODE 5
20 VDU 23,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255
30 VDU 19,3,2;0;
40 A$=STRING$(10,CHR$(255))
50 B$=STRING$(8,CHR$(255)+"          "+CHR$(255)+"
60 GCOL 3,2
70 FOR L1%=33 TO 126
80 FOR L2%=33 TO 126
90 COLOUR 3
100 PRINT "Character ";
110 COLOUR 2
120 PRINT TAB(0,3)A$;B$;A$
130 VDU 5,25,4,768;1023;L1%;8;L2%;4
140 FOR Y%=1 TO 8
150 T%=0
160 COLOUR 1
170 FOR X%=1 TO 8
180 C%=POINT(X%*8+752,1022-Y%*4)
190 IF C%<>0 PRINT TAB(X%,Y%+3)CHR$(255)
200 IF C%<>0 T%=T%+2^(8-X%)
210 NEXT
220 COLOUR 3
230 PRINT TAB(11,Y%+3),T%
240 PRINT TAB(15,Y%+3)"&";~T%
250 NEXT
260 PRINT '''"Press a key"
270 A=GET
280 CLS
290 NEXT
300 NEXT
```

Line 50 has 8 spaces then 10 spaces

Characters
by Mark Colson

Educational Software LCL

BBC Micro
ZX Spectrum
Commodore 64 NEW
Electron
unexpanded VIC
ZX81
Apple
PET

All Software for the above computers.

MICRO MATHS 24 program revision of self-tuition course to O-Level. £24.50 (except ZX81 £12.50)
PICTURE PUZZLES (BBC, CBM 64 & Electron only) Early learning fun using educational tests. 3D graphics. £6.50.
ANIMATED ARITHMETIC Teaches using moving colour pictures (not words) Ages 3-8. £6.50 (disc £7.50).
MASTER MATHS (CBM 64, Apple and PET only). 50 program O-Level course of teacher's aid, amazing graphics, £90.
BRAINTEASERS (BBC, Electron).
"... an interesting and amusing challenge ... you'll like this book." ELECTRON USER £5.95
"... the programming standard is high. The programs are robust ..." TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT
Immediate dispatch of Micro Maths and Master Maths. Phone or send orders or requests for free catalogue (200 programs) to:

World leaders in Maths educational software (distributers in 24 countries).

LCL
26 Avondale Ave.
Staines, Middx.
Tel:0784 58771

Access

AS SEEN ON TV!

GENEROUS TRADE DISCOUNTS.

A BARGAIN SPECIAL

INTRODUCTORY OFFER

	R.R.P.	OUR PRICE
HOBBIT (SPECTRUM, BBC, ORIC)	£14.95	**£10.50**
ATIC ATAC (SPECTRUM)	£5.50	**£4.60**
THE WARLOCK	£6.95	**£4.50**

Sample from our price list of over 300 titles

SPECTRUM	RRP	Our Price
Pimania	9.95	**8.95**
Chuckie Egg	6.90	**5.89**
Manic Miner	5.95	**4.89**
Urban Upstart	6.50	**5.10**
Zzoom	5.50	**4.39**
Lunar Jetman	5.50	**4.89**

CBM	RRP	Our Price
Revenge of the Mutant Camels	7.50	**6.25**
Hunchback	6.80	**5.50**
Twin Kingdom Valley BBC	9.50	**8.50**
2002 VIC 20	7.95	**6.50**
Scramble	7.95	**6.50**

OUR LIST INCLUDES GAMES FOR DRAGON, ZX81, & ORIC

This is the price you pay: NO HIDDEN EXTRAS P&P included. All tapes guaranteed genuine.

Send SAE or phone now to

BARGAIN SOFTWARE

10 MELODY COURT, STONEHILL ROAD ESTATE LONDON W4 3AW. TEL: 01-995 2763

DRAGON BBC SPECTRUM

NEW EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

TELL THE TIME (In English, French or German) £6.50 *DRAGON*
A superb program using high-resolution graphics and sound that has a dual function.
1. It teaches young children how to tell the time (in English).
2. It will teach any student how to tell the time in French or German.

FIRST LETTERS & WORDS £6.50 **BBC** *DRAGON* **SPECTRUM**
A unique program that uses graphics to demonstrate to young children how to form letters of the alphabet and then use them in simple words and sentences.

'O' LEVEL PHYSICS – Measuring Instruments (Part 1) – Length £6.50 **BBC** *DRAGON*
The first range of Scientific programs that are written entirely in high-resolution graphics. Each program will demonstrate and test the students use of scientific equipment. This program centres on the use of the Ruler, Vernier Calliper and Micrometer.

'O' LEVEL PHYSICS – Measuring Instruments (Part 2) – Volume £6.50 **BBC** *DRAGON*
The second program in the series demonstrating the use of Pipettes, Burettes and Measuring Cylinders.

MATHS TUTOR £5.00 *DRAGON*
A set of programs designed to teach simple mathematics to children from the age of 3-10 years. These programs also include a test sequence for parents and teachers, which enables them to set their own questions.

'O' LEVEL GEOGRAPHY – Weather Map Symbols £6.50 *DRAGON*
This program is designed to teach and test the students knowledge of Weather Map Symbols. Each symbol is represented in high-resolution graphics and the program covers the complete syllabus, and we believe would be invaluable to any student of Geography.

ABACUS SOFTWARE URGENTLY REQUIRES
ORIGINAL COMMODORE 64 & SPECTRUM
Educational and Machine Code ARCADE GAMES
for details ring BOLTON *383839*
21 UNION STREET RAMSBOTTOM, Nr. BURY LANCS.

GENEROUS DEALER DISCOUNTS
MANY MORE PROGRAMS AVAILABLE.
SEND S.A.E. FOR DETAILS.
GAMES - ADVENTURE - EDUCATIONAL

KEMSOFT Software FRACTIONS 1 ZX Spectrum 48K , KEMSOFT Software GEOGRAPHY 1 ZX Spectrum 48K

THE IDEAL XMAS PRESENTS!

FRACTIONS
ZX Spectrum 48K

Suitable for ages up to 11 or 12 years. The object of the program is to make children aware of fractions. This it achieves by allowing interaction with various themes, such as, filling a JUG partly full of liquid. As awareness sets in, the child becomes familiar with ADDING, SUBTRACTING, MULTIPLYING and DIVIDING fractions. **Very Colourful! Very Interactive!** used in schools and at home. **£5.95 inc.**

GEOGRAPHY 1
ZX Spectrum 48K

AT LAST! FUN FOR ALL THE FAMILY. An addictive way to become more familiar with the world around you. Travel around the world trying to locate a country, Sea or British county. Attempt to remember locations and capitals during tests. 100's of Countries/Counties/Seas to learn.

Great fun! Great graphics! £6.50 inc.

KEMSOFT

All orders sent Return of post!

Geography 48K Spectrum

★★★★★

5 Star Review in Home Computing Weekly

KEMSOFT
The Woodlands, Kempsey, Worcester WR5 3NB

Open Forum

Loader

on Ace

This short program will enable Ace owners to enter machine code in hex or decimal form. It is so short I have not thought it necessary to include notes.

```
MACHINE CODE
   LOADER

 Simon S. Cross. 1983.


: INPUT
 QUERY LINE
;


: D
 DECIMAL
;


: H
 16 BASE C!
;
```

```
DEFINER CODE
 CLS ." No. bytes to be entered ? "
 INPUT CR CR
 ." Hexadecimal or decimal ? (h/d) "
 INPUT CR 0
 DO
  INPUT C,
 LOOP
 DECIMAL 253 C, 233 C,
 CR CR
DOES>
 CALL
;
```

Loader
by Simon Cross

Microradio

GW6JJN

On-air

For the last few weeks *Microradio* has been looking at the software available for various computers.

This week is the turn of the Oric 16/48 and the BBC/Electron machines.

A release from Vomek Software has been sent to me giving details of more amateur radio and short-wave listener programes as follows:

Radio Teletype (RTTY) for the Oric 1 (both 16 and 48K) by T J Tugwell, priced at £7.50.

Also *Morse Tutor* and *Locator*, both for the Oric 1 (again 16 and 48K) and both priced at £4.50. The *Locator* program will calculate the distance and bearing of other stations and also give contest scoring if needed.

The same three programs are also available from Vomek for the BBC and Electron computers: *RTTY* (£7.00), *Morse Tutor* (£5.00) and *Locator* (£4.50).

Details of all six from Vomek Software, 11 The Dell, Stevenage, Herts SG1 1PH. I hope to be able to tell you more about the Vomek software when I have seen it in use.

I have received a letter from Derwyn GW4SAB who describes his experiences sending programs and data over the air on 144 MHz (2 metres). According to Derwyn, on-air networking is very succesful and without the drawbacks of conventional networking — like astronomic telephone bills!

Derwyn and another station, Bill GW4THK, report total success in transferring Spectrum data at the first attempt. Incoming data is down-loaded directly into the computer from the transceiver's external speaker socket. Transmission is achieved by modifying the microphones by inserting a 2.5mm jack socket into the microphone line between the microphone element and the transceiver. The push-to-talk button is held down and the Spectrum given the *Save* command. Likewise with receiving using *Load*.

The distance involved is about six miles which is good in hilly terrain using only 3 watts. Derwyn also mentions more sophisticated ways of sending and receiving which I will save until a later column when I shall concentrate on hints, tips and mods.

Martin Stone of Reading has written in with news of a radio communications interface for the Commodore 64. The device functions as a terminal for morse, RTTY, ASCII, slow-scan television and a telephone modem. The unit is called Com-In 64, costs £99 and details can be had from Computer World, Hilvertsweg 99, 1214,JB, Hilversum, Netherlands. ■

Ray Berry GW6 JJN

This series of articles is designed for radio and microcomputer enthusiasts alike. If you have any queries that you want answered, hints and tips to share, or topics that you would like to see covered, write to: Ray Berry, Microradio, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

SUNSHINE

Publishers of
Popular Computing Weekly,
Dragon User,
Commodore Horizons
and
Micro Adventurer

AUTHORS

Sunshine already publishes a highly acclaimed and best selling list of computer books.

But we are always looking for new ideas and new authors.

If you have an idea and think you could write a good book why not write to us and find out what we can offer?

**David Lawrence, Book Editor, Sunshine,
12/13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD**

commodore

FROM THE SAME FACTORY AS THE C2N–THE DOSHISHA 64/VIC 20 DATA RECORDER
(no interface required)..... **£29.95**
64 TAPE TO DISK TRANSFER UTILITY..... **£9.95**
COMMODORE 64 Inc CASSETTE DECK **£229.95**

All prices inc. P&P

EVESHAM MICRO CENTRE

BARCLAYCARD VISA

**CROWN COURTYARD, BRIDGE STREET
EVESHAM, WORCESTERSHIRE (0386 49641)**

Access and Barclaycard orders accepted over the telephone

DENIS THROUGH
THE DRINKING GLASS

FOR 48K SPECTRUM

1. Is he 6⅞ths?
2. Does Tony need your support in Chesterfield?
3. Who married the Gryphon?
4. How many arms has he?
5. Is she covered in wrinkles?
6. Are you revolting too?
7. How often does he get it?
8. Can you take him?
9. Which Russian Prince worked it out for himself?
10. The Black stuff from the boy?

Score 10 – You wrote it. 1 – 5 You've played it
0 – To get your copy of Denis Through the Drinking Glass send £5.50 to:

**APPLICATIONS
SOFTWARE
SPECIALITIES
Dept PCWK
8 St Paul's Road
Peterborough
PE1 3DW**

WANTED

Freelance Programmer

to program the approved adaption of best selling arcade games for the following computers:

APPLE, IBM Pc, COMMODORE 64, and SINCLAIR SPECTRUM.

Contact Keith Fraser

**Software Conversions Ltd
9-11 Kensington High Street
London W8 5NP
Tel: 01-937 9801**

The Micro Man is here new low, low prices

		RRP £	Our Price £
BBC			
Pimania	AUT	9.95	**8.50**
Twin Kingdom Valley	BUG	9.50	**7.50**
Roman Empire	BUG	6.95	**5.30**
Beeb Art	QUI	14.95	**12.00**
Manic Processor	QUI	14.95	**12.00**
Wizard	QUI	6.95	**5.80**
COMMODORE 64			
Twin Kingdom Valley	BUG	9.50	**7.50**
Hover Bover	LLA	7.50	**6.30**
Laser Zone	LLA	7.50	**6.30**
Ugh!	QUI	6.95	**5.70**
Zoids	QUI	6.95	**5.70**
Crazy Kong	SS	8.95	**7.50**
Forest Land	SS	9.95	**8.00**
Halls of Death	SS	8.95	**7.50**
Stix	SS	8.95	**7.50**
Falcon Patrol	VIR	6.95	**5.95**
Hidious Bill	VIR	6.95	**5.95**
VIC 20			
3D Time Treck	ANI	5.95	**4.50**
Cavern Fighter	ANI	5.95	**4.50**
Dracula	ANI	5.95	**4.50**
Abductor	LL	5.00	**4.30**
Gridrunner	LL	5.00	**4.30**
Matrix	LL	6.00	**5.00**
Pixel Power	QUI	7.95	**6.50**
Tornado	QUI	5.95	**5.00**
SPECTRUM 48K			
Galactic Abductors	ANI	5.95	**4.50**
Kong	ANI	5.95	**4.50**
Yakzee	AUT	4.95	**4.30**
Aquarius	BUG	5.95	**4.65**
Birds and Bees	BUG	5.95	**4.65**
Cavern Fighter	BUG	5.95	**4.65**
Manic Miner	BUG	5.95	**4.65**
Styx	BUG	5.95	**4.65**
Devil Rides In	CAR	5.95	**4.65**
Magic Meanies	CDS	5.95	**4.50**
Pool	CDS	5.95	**4.50**
Winged Warlords	CDS	5.95	**4.50**
Arrow of Death 1	DIG	9.95	**7.50**
Arrow of Death 2	DIG	9.95	**7.50**
Circus	DIG	9.95	**7.50**
Time Machine	DIG	9.95	**7.50**
Wizard of Akyrz	DIG	9.95	**7.50**
Stonkers	IMA	5.50	**4.20**
Red Weed	LOT	5.50	**4.20**
Red Baron	LOT	5.95	**4.50**
Hunch Back	OCE	6.90	**5.00**
Kong	OCE	5.90	**4.40**
Mr Wimpy	OCE	5.90	**4.40**
3D Ant Attack	QUI	6.95	**5.70**
Aquaplane	QUI	6.95	**5.70**
Mined Out	QUI	4.95	**4.30**
Velnors Lair	QUI	6.95	**5.70**
Atic Atac	ULT	5.50	**4.50**
Lunar Jet Man	ULT	5.50	**4.50**
Light Pen for Spectrum	TRO	17.95	**15.00**
DRAGON 32			
Roman Empire	LOT	6.95	**5.00**
Warlord	LOT	6.95	**5.00**
Mined Out	QUI	5.95	**5.00**
Ugh!	SOF	6.95	**5.80**
ORIC 1			
Hopper	PSS	6.95	**5.50**
Invaders	PSS	6.95	**5.50**
Acheron's Rage	SOF	6.95	**5.80**
Galaxions	SOF	6.95	**5.80**

Please state Micro — **FREE POST & PACKING!!**

Please send Cheque/PO to

The Micro Man

96 BLOOMFIELD ROAD, BRISLINGTON, BRISTOL

Programmers

If Telephone Number Royalties from other Software Companies impress you—I think you'd better **READ ON . . .**

There is tremendous competition in the software market at present with literally hundreds of titles to choose from.

Some companies are overloaded with games, which usually results in low sales for each title, often well below 10,000 units. Naturally the programmer is left out in the cold with the company comfortably in the warm.

Other companies have few games and despite adequate press advertising, they, through bad distribution, fail to penetrate the market, as lucrative as it is.

"So why are Titan Programs so different?" I hear you ask. Well, through us, your games could receive as others already have: —

- ★ **National T.V. advertising;**
- ★ **Extensive advertising in the computer press;**
- ★ **Computer and national press releases;**
- ★ **Comprehensive distribution that could see your games in almost every department store and computer shop in the land;**
- ★ **World-wide distribution;**

All this, of course, can result in fame for the programmer with possible T.V. and newspaper interviews to further promote the games. Do you remember show three of the Magic Micro Missioin (I.T.V., Central) where we talked about our first three releases?

So what's the snag? Well if you can call it one, here it is. We are offering contracts for games for the ZX Spectrum and Commodore 64 of exceptional quality that are not only graphically good and totally original, but ones that will not lose their appeal after a few days. Multi-screen arcade games and adventures stand a strong chance of selection.

So if you've completed a game or are near completion, drop us a line with a description of the game, or send a copy, by recorded delivery (for your own security), to: The Software Manager, Titan Programs Ltd., The Computer Palace, 46 Market Place, Chippenham, Wiltshire. SN15 3HU.

TITAN
PROGRAMS

WE NEED YOU !..

TO SEND YOUR GAMES PROGRAMMES

BBC-ORIC-DRAGON 32-COMMODORE 64-SPECTRUM 48

to our Multinational Organisation for distribution in U.K. and Overseas Markets.
Immediate evaluations and terms.
We are also looking for the best Freelance writers.

ACE

Contact:
Lawrence Gilloway,
82/84 Peckham Rye,
London SE15 4HB
Telephone: 01-698 1212

ADVANCED COMPUTER ENTERTAINMENT

ISCOM

9 Winchester St, Dept 1
ACTON, LONDON W3

Affordable Hardware & Software

Mail Orders only.

Offers Valid until 30/4/84

ZX Spectrum 16K £90, 48K £115
Printer £35, Light pen £15, Kempston Interface £9.
Commodore 64 £180, VIC 20 £125
Printer MPS 801 £220.
BBC B £375 ORIC 48K £115.00
MCP-40 £100, Col Monitor £200
Quick shot Joystick £9.

Oric Atmos **£160.** Memoteck 500 **£150.** Apple IIE **£850.** BBC + OFS **£430.** Intergex Printer **£520.** Opus 3in ½MB Disk **£200.** Alps 144K Apple Disk **£144.** Advance 86A **£375,** B **£1150.** Telex 2000 **£1,500.**

Spectrum Software: Vallhalla, Hobbit RRP 14.95 **OUR P. 11.50** Fighter Pilot, Hunter Killer RRP 7.95 **OUR P. 6.50** Ant Attack, Death Chase, Kick Off, Skull, Classic Adventure, TRAXX, Penetrator, Hunch Back, Strike Attack RRP 6.95 **OUR P.5.50** Doomsday Castle, Romells Revenge, Urban Upstart RRP 6.50 **OUR P. 5** Bird and the Bees, Jetset Wille, Manic Miner, The Omega Run, Ometron, 30 SEIDDAB Attack, Kong, Micro Bot, Pinball Wizard, Pool, Mr Wimpey, Harrier Attack, Wheelie, Revenge of the Mutant Camel RRP 5.95 **OUR P. 4.70** Attic Atac, Schuba Dive, Jet Pac, Lunar-jet Man, Pssst, Cookie, Alchemist, Zzoom, Stonkers, ZipZap, Arcadia RRP 5.50 **OUR P. 4.45**

SEND LARGE SAE FOR OUR FULL CATALOGUE.
Prompt dispatch upon Return of Cheque.
Cheque/P.O. to above address.

VIC 20

It's here . . .

AUCTION FEVER!

8K

JOIN THE SPURIOUS WORLD OF ART COLLECTORS IN THIS PROFESSIONALLY PROGRAMMED ALL-ACTION 2 PLAYER INVOLVEMENT GAME. BID FOR PICTURES, HAVE THEM VALUED, KEEP TRACK OF PURCHASES ANY TIME DURING GAME. FULL TABLES OF MONEY. BEWARE OF BUYING FAKES OR GAMBLE THAT THEY ARE! BUT DON'T OVER-SPEND. DEALERS HAVE ALREADY ORDERED THIS GAME — WHY PAY THEIR PRICE WHEN IT CAN BE YOURS FOR ONLY £5. DEMAND WILL BE HIGH — SO GET YOUR ORDER IN NOW! AN ALL ORIGINAL HIGHLY ADDICTIVE GAME.

★★★ **NEW** ★★★

SPEEDWAY KING (8K). Become world champion dirt track rider. Choose your machine — Honda, Yamaha or Susuki — and ride for the Vic Pirates. Includes match v Spectrum Hasbeens, chance of being selected for England v America and challenge match against world champ. Only £4.

Send for full list of games

MIKMAG GAMES

Dept PCW, 21 Hollymead, Carshalton, Surrey

DEALER INQUIRIES WELCOME

OLTROSOFT

BETTER SOFTWARE AT BETTER PRICES

MAIL ORDER ONLY

PO BOX 107, UXBRIDGE, MIDDX, UB10 0RG

SPECTRUM

CRYSTAL Rommels Revenge Invasion of the Body Snatchers RRP £7.50 ..... Our Price £6.50
R SHEPHERD Urban Upstart RRP £7.50 ..... Our Price £6.50
OCEAN Hunchback Mr Wimpey Transversion, Digger Dan RRP £5.90 ..... Our Price £5.50
BUG BYTE Cavern Fighter Birds & Bees, Pool, Aquarius RRP £5.95 ..... Our Price £5.50
ULTIMATE Lunar Jetman Atic, Atac, Pssst, Cookie RRP £5.50 ..... Our Price £4.95

VIC 20

ULTIMATE Jetpac RRP £5.50 ..... Our Price £4.95
LLAMASOFT Meta Llamas RRP £6.00 ..... Our Price £5.00
OCEAN Caterpilla RRP £6.90 ..... Our Price £6.25
DURRELL Quest of Merrarid RRP £7.95 ..... Our Price £7.25
QUICKSILVA Skyhawk RRP £7.95 ..... Our Price £6.95
CHANNEL 8 Black Squid RRP £9.95 ..... Our Price £8,95

DRAGON

MICRODEAL All their titles RRP £8.00 ..... Our Price £7.95
JMM Maurice Minor Crusader, Vultures, Droid RRP £6.95 ..... Our Price £6.25
PEAKSOFT SAS, Champions RRP £6.95 ..... Our Price £6.25
S/V Quickshot Joystick RRP £12.95 ..... Our Price £11.95

COMMODORE 64

MICRODEAL Space Shuttle RRP £8.00 ..... Our Price £7.75
OCEAN Mr Wimpey, Hunchback RRP £6.90 ..... Our Price £6.25
S'WARE PROJECTS Manicic Miner RRP £7.95 ..... Our Price £7.25
QUICKSILVA Ring of Power RRP £9.95 ..... Our Price £8.25
Purple Turtles, Aquaplane RRP £7.95 ..... Our Price £6.50
TERMINAL Super Gridder, Scramble, Dogfight RRP £9.95 .... Our Price £8.25
INTERCEPTOR Siren City, Tokens of Gaul, Vortex Raider RRP £7.00 ..... Our Price £5.95

SEND SAE FOR OUR CATALOGUE (PLEASE STATE MACHINE)

Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner

Added graphics

Last week I said we'd look at added graphics: graphics can go a long way towards evoking an atmosphere for the player. They can range from the simple line drawings of programs like Phipps' *Greedy Gulch*, much of which consists of a map or plan of the town, through the same author's *Knight's Quest*, which consists of labouriously-drawn line pictures, to the intricate engravings of *The Hobbit*.

The Hobbit, as nobody can deny, will go down in adventuring history as one of the classics (I can't wait to see the new Melbourne House program, *Sherlock*!), and one the reasons for its popularity is the sense the player gets of actually being in the midst of the action.

There are several reasons for this. I think that the pretty pictures are not an important part of the program (even though, unlike other adventures, there is some authenticity in the pictures, as they are taken from Tolkien's own illustrations for the book): that is not to say that I do not enjoy them! On the contrary, the graphic content of *The Hobbit*, though not a particularly new idea in adventures, certainly gave a kick up the behind to the home market. But it must be the animation that transforms *The Hobbit* from a pretty game with a few tough puzzles (because there are really only a few), into a glimpse into a magical world.

Although Thorin gets a bit tiresome, and Gandalf never seems to sit still for more than a couple of moves, all the to'ing and fro'ing of the various characters, as well as that poor old Waug who can't seem to hold up his end of a fight, creates an environment in which the player can lose himself. Sometimes, it seems as if the adventure in *The Hobbit* is merely a sideshow, and just out of sight of the player is a whole world going about its business.

Scott Adams includes some cartoon-like drawings (executed with the aid of his own Graphic Package), with a good *Inventory* sequence, which shows the "player" shaking out his bag, with all the objects lying around his feet. Locations, too, show those objects left lying around, which disappear as they are *Taken*.

The ultimate Graphic Adventures, of course, are the Arcade hybrids — in the end, whether graphics add or detract from the flavour of realism, must remain a very subjective matter. But it seems obvious that we have only just seen the beginning of an ever-increasing bid for realism in adventures, and it will be us, the players, who benefit in the end.

Now, on to the Hobbit Hall of Fame. In the past couple of weeks, so many people have written to me that I must spread the HHOF over two weeks!

Chris Law of Mill Hill: Chris would like to know how to get more than 60 per cent — try collecting all the keys, opening the side door in the mountains and bashing a few goblins as you move about, Chris.

J Kirkwood, on his CBM 64, with hi-scores of 92.5 per cent, 97.5 per cent and "possibly 105 per cent, which was displayed as :5 per cent". This is a well-documented flaw of the Commodore version. I've also noticed that *The Hobbit* seems to return rather higher scores in this version. Mr Kirkwood also draws my attention to the fact that the Spectrum Hobbit-bug (the *En Du* and *Ex Do* anomalies) does not exist for the Commodore user, being interpreted quite normally.

Trevor Kenyon with 70 per cent — the Golden Key, Trevor, serves no purpose apart from a few points. The riddle of Gollum is, like all good riddles, obvious when you know the answer! Look in Julius Caesar — Brutus was an honourable one!

Mrs C A Pedder, on her BBC, and on Friday 13th! Mrs Pedder brings my attention to the problem of the BBC locking up if a *Saved* game is read back in to the computer — this is something that several BBC'ers have mentioned. It seems that, while Melbourne House has learnt English (witness the final congratulatory message which has changed subtlely since the old Spectrum days!), it seems to be penalising other computer-users in other ways. Another, very tiresome bug she mentions, is that the *Restored* game starts again with the score at zero — this is certainly not the case with the Spectrum version, and, as far as I know, not in the Commodore version either (I haven't yet heard from an Oric owner on this subject). It might be worth asking Melbourne House, Mrs Pedder, if you have a faulty tape (I'm glad to hear that you enjoyed it, though!).

Andrew Dyson, with a score of 87.5 per cent — his letter includes a list of high scores which should please some of our readers (it just makes my fingers smart, sympathetically!):

Manic Miner2,609,755
Chuckie Egg614,000
Lunar Jetman279,000
Atic Atac13:47 mins.
Smuggler's Cove2!!!!!
Pyramid 111,768

That's all I have time for this week — more HHOF next week, and some comments about *Valhalla* ...

Are you stuck in an adventure? Are you faced by a problem that seems insurmountable? *Adventure Helpline* may be the answer.

Adventure Helpline is, quite simply, designed to put adventurers in touch with one another. Where you may be stumped by a baffling puzzle, a fellow adventurer may be able to help. By the same token, you may be able to help other people with their problems.

If you are having difficulties with an adventure, fill in the accompanying coupon and send it to:
Adventure Helpline
Popular Computing Weekly
12-13 Little Newport Street
London WC2R 3LD

We shall publish *Adventure Helpline* entries each week in their own special column.

Adventure Helpline

Micro .....

Adventure .....

Problem .....

.....

.....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

This series of articles is designed for novice and experienced Adventurers alike. Each week Tony Bridge will be looking at different Adventures and advising you on some of the problems and pitfalls you can expect to encounter. So, if you have an Adventure you want reviewed, or if you are stuck in an Adventure and cannot progress any further write to: Tony Bridge, Adventure Corner, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Self Adhesive Cassette Labels

★ IDEAL FOR THE SOFTWARE COMPANY
★ AVAILABLE IN ROLL OR SHEET FORMAT
★ NEW RANGE OF TINTED LABELS
★ 24 Hr SERVICE FROM STOCK
★ 48 Hr SERVICE ON CUSTOM PRINTED LABELS

CASSETTE LABELS
ON A4 SIZE SHEETS
White only, suitable for small offset printing or photocopying

100 Labels	£3.50
200 Labels	£6.00
300 Labels	£8.25
400 Labels	£10.00
500 Labels	£12.00

CASSETTE LABELS ON ROLLS
Complete with tractor feed perforations to allow use in most computer printers. Now available in white or tinted blue, pink, green or yellow. Minimum order 500 labels

	500 labels	1000 labels	2000 labels
WHITE	£14.66	£20.70	£31.05
TINTED	£16.90	£24.15	£37.95

All Prices include VAT and postage/packing
Excellent discounts for large quantities
Please send stamp for printing price lists and sample labels

Industrial Process

UNIT A4
SMEED-DEAN CENTRE
EUROLINK INDUSTRIAL ESTATE
SITTINGBOURNE
KENT ME10 3RN
Sittingbourne (0795) 28425

Self Adhesive Computer Labels — Superfast

JLC DATA DUPLICATION

CASSETTES — DISCS — EPROMS

★ 7 YEARS DATA EXPERIENCE ★
★ HIGH LEVEL OF SECURITY ★
★ NORMALLY NO MASTERING FEE ★
★ NORMALLY 7-10 DAY TURNAROUND ★
★ 24 HOUR TURNAROUND SUPERFAST SERVICE IF REQUIRED ★

Cassette Duplication — for most micros.

Disc Duplication — 35, 40, 80 track S/S, D/S, S/D, D/D.

Eprom Duplication — most types.
All data verified.
Blank Cassettes, Discs, Eproms — bulk sales only.
Blank Labels — most colours — bulk sales only.
Labels in sheets or rolls.

★ **NEW SERVICE** ★

Letter-heads and forms in rolls or fanfold for computer printing.

Telephone: (0226) 87707 24 hours
7 days a week

Enquiries and accounts to:
JLC DATA, 49 CASTLE STREET, BARNSLEY, SOUTH YORKSHIRE S70 1NT

In the interests of security, callers without appointments or proof of company status will not be seen.

Home Computer Centre

29 Millcroft, Crosby, Liverpool L23 9XJ
Tel. 051-727 8050

ASTERFRET TRADING LTD. INCORPORATES HOME COMPUTER CENTRE

VIC 20 and CBM 64 are reg'd trade marks
Commodore Business Machines

Special Offer

16K STANDARD £27.95

MOTHERBOARDS

VIC 20 4 SLOT SWITCHABLE — £28.95
CBM 64 4 SLOT SWITCHABLE — £29.95

LIGHT PENS

CBM 64 + FREE GAME — £28.75
VIC 20 + FREE GAME — £28.75

RAM PACKS

VIC 20 16K STANDARD — £27.95
VIC 20 16K SWITCHABLE — £35.95
VIC 20 32K SWITCHABLE — £49.95

ALL RAM PACKS CARRY 2 YEARS GUARANTEE

Please allow up to 21 days for delivery. All prices include V.A.T., postage and packing.

If you wish to be added to our mailing list, please tick the appropriate box

PLEASE SEND ME

Qty

- ☐ VIC 20
- ☐ CBM 64
- ☐ 16K Std. Ram Pack
- ☐ 16K Switchable Ram Pack
- ☐ 32K Switchable Ram Pack
- ☐ VIC 20 4 Slot Motherboard
- ☐ CBM 64 4 Slot Motherboard
- ☐ VIC 20 Light Pen
- ☐ CBM 64 Light Pen
- ☐ BBC Light Pen

Name _____
Address _____
_____

I enclose Cheque/PO for £ _____

Home Computer Centre

PCW

Peek & Poke

GREENHOUSE HEATER

Mr Y. Granel of Farm Mill Close, Banbury, Oxfordshire, writes:

Q I have a BBC computer, and I am looking for some means whereby I can control electric sockets, as I wish to turn on the heater in my greenhouse at various times when I am out. I would also like to turn on some lights in the house. Is there any way of doing this using my computer?

A Basically what you wish to do is very simple. Use the BBC internal clock to send output signals. An interface that I knew of which will allow you to do this without much trouble is marketed by S. J. Research, and they can be found at 108 Mill Road, Cambridge CB1 2DD.

SPECTRUM SOUND

Ian Redfern of Goodison Boulevard, Doncaster, South Yorkshire, writes:

Q Could you please give me any information you have about improving the sound on my ZX Spectrum. I don't want to make an expensive purchase, but I am disappointed by the *Beep* command and the way it works.

A Whilst it is possible to get some effective sound from the Spectrum it always involves using machine code and even then, there are two big problems, firstly it only has one channel, harmonies and chords are virtually impossible, secondly, sound stops all other processing so you can't, for example, have continuous music whilst a game is playing. (Although *Manic Miner* appears to achieve this, in fact the processor is jumping back and fourth between sound making and other tasks — consequently the sound seems "jittery".

The only real solution is to buy an add-on containing a special sound chip which is solely devoted to the purpose of making sounds — ie, the processor doesn't need to be tied up making sounds. There are several of them available, but so far as I know all have the same basic sound chip as their basis, the AY-3-8910. This gives you three channel sound — each channel can have an individually adjusted pitch and volume and you have a choice of wave forms and attack/decay levels (how "immediate" is the sound and how long does it take to pass away). By using one sound to control another, allsorts of synthesiser-like effects can be obtained.

The sound units all plug in to the printer port at the back of the Spectrum and are controlled by a series of *Out* commands — they are quite simple to use within Basic programs, although there are very few commercially available programs that utilise them. The sound add-ons all cost around £20 and there are several different companies making them, including Fuller, who do a stylish sound box that is also a Beep amplifier and a joystick port. Micro Power do a plainer but cheaper one — at one time Micro Power also had some programs that worked with it to good effect.

MEMORY CHIPS

Charles Game of Firtree Road, Banstead, Surrey, writes:

Q Please could you explain why if two 2114 RAM computer memory chips are needed to give 1K of memory why one 2114 RAM computer chip does not give ½K of memory. Or am I mistaken in this?

A You are correct. The reason for this odd state of affairs is that the 2114 has only four data lines. So it can only output four bits at a time. As you know, most home computers are eight-bit and need memory that can be accessed eight bits at a time. From this you can see why two 2114 chips give you 1K. Each chip stores 4096 bits in four 1024-bit groupings.

If you were dealing with a four-bit *Cpu* then a single 2114 would give you 1K of four-bit memory. On the other hand, if you had a 16-bit *Cpu* then four 2114 chips would be needed to give a single 1K of memory space.

GARBAGE COLLECTION

Jim Allen of Lonsdale Avenue, East Ham, London E6, writes:

Q I have a Vic 20 which I bought in November. I already knew something about Basic having borrowed a friend's old ZX81. On the 81 I wrote a smallish program, where from time to time I came out of a Loop, into a subroutine. Having mastered the necessary translation from Sinclair Basic to Commodore Basic, I translated the program and it Ran without problems.

Recently I have added 3K to my Vic so that I might extend this program. However, having extended it, I find that I am sometimes getting crashes, especially if I use the program a lot when RUNning it. It is still under 6K and when I tried the extra on the ZX81 there was no problem. I have checked my translation, and have used it in other programs, with no problems. Is there any advice you can offer? It is a very frustrating situation.

A You are dealing with the subject of garbage collection. In most computers, but not the ZXs, every time you come out of a loop, and then go back, several stray bytes are added to the *Gosub* stack. At some point or other the *Gosub* stack will fill up, leaving no room to complete your loop.

In the ZX computers the value is put into the Systems Variables and this is how to get around the problem on other computers. When you come out of a loop, set a new variable to the current value of the loop. So if you had an initial loop of *For A= 1 TO 25* and you came out of the loop on, say, 12 then you need a line *Let B= 12* so that when you return to the loop you in effect overwrite the existing one with a line *For A= B TO 25*.

ISSUE 3 UPGRADES

Andrew Lee of Hill Tor Road, Huddersfield, writes:

Q I have a 16K issue 3 Spectrum, and I would like to upgrade to a 48K Spectrum. But all the upgrades I have seen are for Issue 2 Spectrums. Could you please tell me the company, and the price. I also need to know if they have an expansion port so that I can plug more peripherals into my Spectrum.

A There are, as far as I know, three companies that do upgrades for the Issue 3 16K Spectrum. They are East London Robotics, Fox, and Fullers. However a certain amount of care needs to be taken, as next to the video modulator are three straps, that need chaning depending on the manufacturer of the *Ram* chips already on board. The best bet would be to take a look at the computer PCB first, and quote the manufacturer of the chips. Addresses are: East London Robotics, No 11 Gate, Royal Docks, London E16; Fox Electronics, 141 Abbey Road, Basingstoke, Hants; Fuller Micro-systems, 71 Dale Street, Liverpool 2.

Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whatever your problem *Peek* it to Ian Beardsmore and every week he will *Poke* back as many answers as he can. The address is *Peek & Poke, PCW*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

WANTED SOFTWARE FOR LYNX AND MTX

LYNX SOFTWARE

FROM BUSTECH. NEW RELEASES!!

YNXVADERS

100% M/C arcade game for the Lynx. Good implementation of space invaders with smooth fast graphics. £7☐

ROBORUN

This game has seven levels to progress through with the hazards of radio-active barrels, guards, etc. Each level is harder till eventually you have to face XP2 and defeat him. Great entertainment with a hall of fame. £6☐

Dealer enquiries welcome. Send SAE for full software list of 15 titles.

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

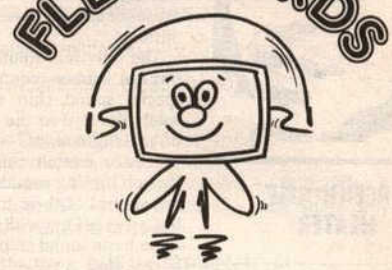
.....

.....

Please tick boxes and send cheques/PO to:
Bustech, 19 Landport Terrace, Portsmouth, Hants
ALL ORDER DESPATCHED WITHIN 14 DAYS
Dealer enquiries welcome

FREE C15 tape with every purchase when you bring this ad

Got a computer? Give it a boost at



The Super Computer Shop

Software books and accessories for

ACORN COMMODORE SINCLAIR MICROWRITER

18 Otley Road, Headingley, Leeds
(0532) 758474

You're better off at a proper computershop

25,000 *HUSTLER PLAYERS CAN'T BE WRONG!!

Don't miss the full range of magical programs for your Commodore

Available from:
W. H. SMITH, LASKYS, LIGHTNING DEALERS, SPECTRUM SHOPS, GREENS, HMV SHOPS, GAMES WORKSHOPS, CENTRESOFT and PCS STOCKISTS and all Good Dealers.

HUSTLER is a realistic Pool simulation.

or direct from:

bubble bus software

87 High Street, Tonbridge, Kent TN9 1RX
Telephone: 0732 355962

THE Ω RUN

..... IS HERE

SPECIAL NOTICE

4 BRAND NEW ADVENTURES FOR THE SPECTRUM 48K

GO TO HELL!! with 'Hells Bells'
Travel through hell, purgatory, limbo, etc., meet (among others) the undead, demons and the Angel of Death. Try to escape with B. Elzebub's hoard and your sanity!

BLOW UP THE GOVERNMENT! with 'Gunpowder Plot'
Guy Fawkes has failed to blow up the Houses of Parliament — can you do better?

WRITE YOUR OWN ADVENTURE! with "In Search of 'The Quill' "
An adventure about writing adventures? . . . Yes! Can you find a copy of 'The Quill' *and* write an adventure game? . . . we doubt it!

LET THE KIDS JOIN IN! with Dr Watt and the Darlics
Suitable for children or novice adventurers — travel through time and space.

All games are fixed maze, text adventurers, fully machine coded and include a 'Save Game' feature and have a vocabulary of over 200 words.

AMAZING LIMITED OFFER
ALL GAMES £5.50 EACH
ANY 2 ON ONE TAPE £9.50
ANY 3 ON TWO TAPES £12.95
ALL 4 ONLY £16.50

BUG-FREE
17 CRAWFORD TERRACE
ASHTON-U-LYNE, LANCS, OL6 6UA
For immediate despatch
PO's/Cheques made payable to J. Wright

ZX SPECTRUM 48K

NIGHT RALLY

A challenging fast moving game finding your way round the roads at break neck speed from route info. All in colourful graphics.

£5 inc P&P
Send cheque or postal order to

SPIDER GAMES
F. T. Webb, 5 Apple Tree Meadow
Presteigne, Powys, 8DL 2DL

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

HUGE DISCOUNTS OFF MOST COMPUTERS
12-PAGE CATALOGUE, INCLUDING:

HUGE DISCOUNTS OFF MOST COMPUTERS — 12-PAGE CATALOGUE, INCLUDING:

	RSP	Our Price
SPECTRUM		
Atic-Atac (Ultimate)	£5.50	£4.25
Omega Run (CRL)	£5.95	£4.50
Death Chase (Micromega)	£6.95	£4.95
COMMODORE 64		
Scramble (Interceptor)	£7.00	£5.00
VIC 20		
Metagalactic Llamas (Llamasoft)	£5.50	£3.99
BBC		
Chuckie Egg (A&F)	£7.90	£5.90
Night Flite (Hewson)	£6.95	£4.50
ORIC		
Harrier Attack (Durrell)	£6.95	£4.50
Bozy Boa (CDS)	£5.95	£4.95
DRAGON		
Leggit (Imagine)	£5.50	£4.50
Hungary Horace	£5.95	£4.50

CWO P&P 55p 1 Tape, 2 or more Post Free. SAE for 12-page catalogue of software for most computers, to:
DISCOUNT SOFTWARE, 45 Brunswick, Bracknell, Berks

CLASSIFIED

Semi-display — £5 per single cc
Lineage — 20p per word

CALL *DIANE DAVIS* ON *01-437 4343* FOR SEMI/DISPLAY ADVERTISING

GAMES SOFTWARE

SPACE WARRIOR for 48K Spectrum. Superb machine code Arcade Action destroy the evil hawk master. Six phases, high scores, training mode. Cheque/PO. £4.50 to S. Johnson, 78 Nairn Street, Sheffield, S10 1UN.

TEXAS TI-99/4A CASSETTES

1. ATLANTIS INVADED — underwater adventure;
2. DEPTH CHARGE ATTACK — battleship hunts submarine;
3. CATERPILLAR CRUNCH — eat or be eaten;
4. FIGHTER PILOT — aim your gunsight.

PRICES £4.95 any two programs. £5.95 any three; £6.95 all four. Send cheque or PO to:
P. WILLIAMS, 1 NEW ROAD MELBOURN, ROYSTON, HERTS

SPECTRUM SAVERS

Chuckie Egg	A&A	@ £5.50
Alchemist	Imagine	@ £4.35
Death Chase	Micromega	@ £5.55
Hunchback	Ocean	@ £5.15
Mr. Wimpy	Ocean	@ £5.15
Wheelie	Microsphere	@ £4.90
Birds & Bees	Bug-Byte	@ £4.90

The above prices all includes post & packing. Orders to:—
CAROLINE SOFTWARE
155 Sanctuary Way, Grimsby, S. Humberside.

SPECTRUM, DRAGON, Oric Super adventure tape. Ten difficult and maddening adventures featuring, The Wax Works, Asylum, Zoo, Zulus, Sinclair and the House of Horrors, Dragons, and many other locations. Wide vocabulary, packed with humour and clues. Also available, IQ test. Will you join MENSA or DENSA? Both tapes only £5 each. Loach Software, 8 Cottesford Close, Hadleigh, Suffolk.

TOP 100 Spectrum games, two for the price of one, Beedus Software. Tel: 01-954 7177, or 01-906 0446.

!! SPECTRUM FANTASIES !!

THE HOBBIT (Melbourne)★ £11.65
VALHALLA (Legend) £11.65
COLOSSAL ADVENTURE (Level 9) .. £9.00
SNOWBALL (Level 9)★ £9.00
THE FOREST (Phipps) £9.00

★ ALSO AVAILABLE FOR COMMODORE 64 — BBC B.

Jetpac, Lunar Jetman, Atic Atac (All Ultimate) for the Spectrum £4.50 each.

Offers apply until April 20th, 1984
Cheques or POs to:
LA MER SOFTWARE
22 West Street
Weston-Super-Mare
Avon BS23 1JU
Tel: 0934 26339
(for your computer needs between 10-6pm)

FREE LIST

Games at 20% or more off! 600 titles! Just fill in this coupon, and send it with a S.A.E to; Discount Games Club, BCM Games, 27 Old Gloucester St, London WC1N 3XX

Micro.....

Memory Size.....

HORSE RACING ANALYSIS BY COMPUTER RATING METHODS

Be like the Professionals, do your own RATINGS with real confidence when you use this unique "METHOD". There's nothing to beat it, so, IT'S GOT TO BE YOUR BEST BET. Also included in this unique package is a very successful and easy Method for finding the most consistent "HORSE TO FOLLOW" plus a superb Staking Plan. Remember, you've nothing to lose but a lot to gain when you know "HOW".

Suitable for both FLAT & N/H and supplied on one cassette. Don't delay, write today for further information leaflet enclosing SAE to:
CRM 14, Langdale Place, Newton Aycliffe, Darlington, Co. Durham, DL5 7DX.

SPECTRUM "26 puzzle": 3D version of Sam Loyd's famous "15 puzzle" with full-colour 3D display. Try to sort the cubes into order. Any Spectrum; cassette £4.95. Iain Stewart, 17 Torry Drive, Alva FK12 5NQ.,

SOFTWARE ONLY £1.00

CONTACT VIC ON (0482) 706767
MAIL ORDERS WELCOME
★ *WANTED — CLEAN COMPUTERS*

M. MICRO'S
14 DORNOCH DRIVE
JAMES RECKITT AVENUE, HULL

SPECTRUM 16/48K, "Raquel" presents her games pack for ages 16 and over only (state age when ordering). Still only £3.50. I. Brooks, 17 Malvern, Coleman Street, Southend, Essex.

CLUBS

SOFTSWAP: the new software exchange club for BBC, CBM 64, Spectrum and VIC owners. Free membership. SAE to: Softswap, Hillside, Totterdown Lane, Weston-Super-Mare, Avon.

SPECTRUM, BBC Owners Club: Exchange your unwanted software for ours. All titles available. Free membership. SAE for details. J. McLauchlan, 11, Craigpark Drive, Dennistown, Glasgow.

SOFTSWAP (Spectrum Software), Britain's No 1 Swapshop for Spectrum Games. Enclose stamp for details to: Softswap, Min-Yr-Awel, Penyfai, Bridgend, Mid-Glam.

VIC SOFTWARE CLUB. Free membership to exchange your old software for new games. SAE to K. Mullock, 26 Furzefield Road, Reigate, Surrey.

SPECTRUM LIBRARY send stamped SAE Soft by post 49 Stratton Street Wolverhampton two weks hire £1.00 life time membership £4.00.

SOFTOPTION. The Spectrum software swopshop, swop your cassettes for just £1.00, SAE for details. Softoption, 8 Wyre Street, Ashton, Preston, Lancs, PR2 2RQ.

UTILITIES

★★ TAPE COPIER ★★

You need a BACK-UP copier to protect your Spectrum tapes. Our package copies all types of programs easily with many unique features. We offer a full money back guarantee if you are not satisfied.

★ M/drive copies basic/code/ data onto the microdrive stops programs to help make them run!
★ LOADS in all program parts (no limit) CONTINUOUSLY — even without pressing a key. Most copiers require many loadings — MASSIVELY saving you time and trouble!
★ Copies ALL programs that we are aware of (headerless/mc/etc).
★ Break at any time — just copy a "header" if you like!
★ First class post + updates at £1.50
★ Verifies Repeat copies
★ Maxcopy makes a working copy of the full 16K or 48K! Gives program name.
★ FULL user instructions but the package is VERY SIMPLE to use.

Cost £4.50
(£5.50 with m/drive)
(overseas + £1 Europe, £2 others) old customers old tape, SAE £1.50
(or £2 with m/drive).

MASSIVE IMPROVE ALL YOUR SPECTRUM PROGRAMS
using our GRAPHICS AND SOUND TOOL KIT

Write impressive GAMES, or smarten up your other programs with PROFESSIONAL machine code effects. Yes m/code at your fingertips called from BASIC. No knowledge of m/c required!

★ Over 80 routines including PIXEL scrolls — all directions — wrap around.
★ Character rotates and reflects, border effects, screen inverts. BOX fill.
★ Sound, memory left, etc, etc. DEMO tape and FULL MANUAL.
★ Easy to use, and relocatable in memory. ONLY £5.50 (not the usual £10+)

LERM, DEPT PW
COTTINGHAM
MARKET HARBOROUGH, LEICS.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES:

Line by line: 20p per word, minimum 20 words.

Semi-display: £5 per single column centemetre, minimum length 2 cm. (Please supply A/W as PMT. Or supply rough setting instructions.)

Conditions: All copy for Classified section must be pre-paid. Cheques and postal orders should arrive at least two weeks before the publication date.

If you wish to discuss your ad, PLEASE RING Diane Davis 01-437 4343.

Here's my classified ad.

(Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below.)

			Please continue on a separate sheet of paper

I make this ..... words, at ..... per word so I owe you £ .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

Telephone .....

Please cut out and send this form to: Classified Department, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

48K SPECTRUM KEYDEFINE

Incredible KEYDEFINE gives you 35 extra user-definable FUNCTION KEYS. Define your own keys using the DEFINE option or use with the functions pre-defined.
SINGLE-KEY FUNCTIONS include:

★ TRACE ★ DPOKE
★ RENUMBER ★ DATALINE
★ COMPRESS ★ RESET
★ DPEEK ★ DEC-HEX
★ AUTO LINE ★ PEEKLOOP
★ FREEMEMORY ★ RUNCODE
★ HEX-DEC ★ CROSSHATCH

MICRODRIVE COMPATIBLE
New with 10 extra MICRODRIVE functions. All your microdrive commands can be carried out with a single key press. Save those fingers! with free MINI-KEY DEFINE (10 keys in 2K!) only £4.95 from:

SCIENTIFIC SOFTWARE
37 COTTESMORE ROAD
HESSLE N. HUMBERSIDE
TEL: 0482 649187

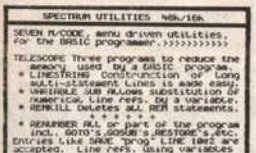
"MICRO-PRINT 85"

An outstanding SPECTRUM utility — lets you select from SIX type-sizes in your Basic or m/code software. You choose —

either 85 characters-per-line,
or 64 characters-per-line,
or 51 characters-per-line,
or 42 characters-per-line,
or 36 characters-per-line,
or 32 characters-per-line.

The six pitches are constantly mixable onto all 24 screen lines. Lprint and a 1-24 line COPY included, all from just 1100 bytes of magic Z80 machine-code! Get your 16/48K cassette plus Demo for only £5.00 from

MYRMIDON SOFTWARE
PO Box 2, TADWORTH, Surrey KT20 7LU



DRAGON BIORHYTHMS now available. High resolution graphic display. Forecast future, review past!! Cassette £3.95 from "Wysiwyg" 12, Larkspur Drive, Eastbourne, Sussex.

AUTO-MERGE — An amazing utility that merges auto-start programs from microdrives. £3.95 Alan Turnbull 65 Vicarage Road, Cale Green, Stockport SK3 8HL.

SPECTRUM: STORE YOUR personal high scores on tape. Send £1.5; + sae to D J Morris, 19 Park View Drive, Cashes Green, Stroud, Glos, GL5 4NQ.

FREE BBC SOFTWARE — load Radio-4's Chipshop Basicode 2 into your BBC (A/B) now!! £3.95 from Balfosoft 1 Beechfield Avenue, Blackpool, Lancs. Tel: 0253-64209.

DRAGON BASIC AUTO-RUN PROGRAM. Basic Auto-Run allows you to Auto-Run a Basic program upon loading while displaying an easily-designed scrren. £4.00 Generation X Software, Nine Park Road, Batley, West Yorkshire, WF17 5LP.

SPECTRUM SPEEDYLOAD. Halve your waiting time! This short program lets you save/load at 3,000 baud. Easy to use with any tape command, cassette (48k) £3.95. Ness Micro Systems, 100 Drakies Avenue, Inverness.

SOFTWARE

CENTRAL HEATING DESIGN aid for Spectrum 48K, this program describes and graphically displays small bore and micro bore domestic heating systems it also calculates heat losses, size of boiler required and offers a choice of radiators for each room £6.95, Dortec, 2 Buttermere Drive Allestree, Derby DE3 2SN.

LEARNING TO DRIVE? 'Driving-lesson' for 48K Spectrum. A multiple choice test on highway code. Colour graphic road signs and user-friendlyness included. SAE for details or £2.60 to K. Ahmed, 28 Magpie Hall Lane, Bromley, Kent.

HOME ACCOUNTS. Put your house in order! Probably home computings best use! Comprehensive coverage of bank accounts, credit cards, HP. Inbuilt accuracy check. Records all transactions. Protects cashflow for any period ahead. Available for CBM64 or Vic 20. £7.50 or free details from R. B. Computer Services (Dept CA), 2 Hazelwood, Windmill Hill, Brixham, Devon. Tel: 080 45-55532.

BIG DISCOUNTS
We can supply almost any make of computer game, software utility, hardware or book for Spectrum, VIC20, Commodore 64 or BBC. Hundreds of titles at up to 25 per cent off R.R.P send large S.A.E NOW!
Rainbow Systems Ltd., P.O. Box 42, Harrogate, N. Yorks HG2 9JW.

C.G.S. DISCOUNT SOFTWARE
CBM 64, VIC 20, SPECTRUM, ORIC, BBC, DRAGON at least 5% off RRP, 7 day delivery.
All latest titles IN STOCK.
Send Cheque/PO or SAE for list to
C.G.S., 35 Station Road, Blackpool FY4 1EU. Tel: 0253 48738

★★★ FERTILITY PLOTTER ★★★
For pregnancy planning and natural birth control. Also includes interactive guide to growth before and after birth and childhood illnesses. Only 48K Spectrum. Send cheque/PO (£3.50) to:
MEDIDATA, PO Box 25, London NW9 9BW.

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE FOR ALL MICRO'S PHONE FOR FREE LIST:-
01-646-1601

LOGO TRS-80 Color Cartridge and manual. New unused bargain, £24.50. Phone 01-435 7069 evening after 6.30pm.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE for sale, over 72 commercial games, plus 165 other programs. £80 ono the lot. Tel: 0452 830675.

DEALERS

CONTACT ANGLIA COMPUTER CENTRE for the Spectrum 16K plus 48K, VIC20, Dragon, Lynx, VIC and Epson HX-20. Tel: (0603) 667 036. (Unbeatable prices).

A RETAILER for Sinclair accessories in the North of England. We are situated near the M1 and M62 motorways. As well as a complete range of hard and software, our service department can repair, modify or fit a wide range of accessories. Hours of business 10am-8pm Tuesday to to Saturday inclusive.

TELEPHONE PHILIP COPLEY ON 0924 272545
6 WESTLEY ST, OSSETT, W. YORKS

PLEASE RING FOR DETAILS OF OUR MAIL ORDER SERVICE

COMPUTER CABIN
24 The Parade Silverdale, Newcastle
Tel. 0782 636911
Commodore, Sinclair Official dealers for Acorn, BBC service and information centre
Huge range of hardware and software backed up by sophisticated service department
The New Memotech Computers now in stock

PENNINE COMPUTER CENTRE
WE HAVE NOW MOVED TO:
30 BURNLEY ROAD ACCRINGTON LANCS.
Tel: 0254 390424.

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE for 48K Spectrum. GCE O/CSE Physics, six programs £6.50, chemistry six programs £6.50, or both tapes £12. Think Tank, Dept. PCW, 35 Wellington Road, Wimbledon Park, London SW19 8EQ.

48K SPECTRUM: Educational revision programs. GCE 'O'/CSE Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Maths, etc. £4.95 each. For FULLEST details: Kilsoft, 32, Briarlyn Avenue, Birchencliffe, Huddersfield (0484) 31491.

ORIC-1 MATHS (48K) multiplication division, addition, subtraction, times table tester, menu driven, only £2.75 inclusive. P.J. Davis 20 Lomond Close, Oakley Basingstoke, Hants.

GERMAN LEARN OR practice on Spectrum 48K. £3.50 to Barry Blitz 35 Villa Road, London SW9. (update lessons available £2).

SERVICES

COMMODORE REPAIRS
by CBM approved service engineers: for all out of guarantee units. Eg, Vic 20, CBM 64, C2N Datasette, printers, Vic 20 modulators, disc units, etc.
For more details tel, or SAE to:
G. C. Bunce & Son, 36 Burlington Road, Burnham, Bucks SL1 7BQ. Tel: (06286) 61696

COMPUTER PROGRAMS COPIED
1–7 minutes from 33p; 7.1–13 minutes from 41p per cassette, including VAT and library case. Tel: M.G. Copies, Burntwood 75375 (24 hours).

COMPUTER SERVICE AND REPAIRS
SPECTRUM, COMMODORE, BBC
ENFIELD COMMUNICATIONS
135 High Street, Ponders End, Enfield, Middx.
Tel: 01-805 7434

ZX81 REPAIRS £10 (plus £1.30 p&p). Fast reliable service. HS Computer Services 22 Blenheim Drive, Warton, Lancs. PR4 1DH. (0772 634897).

64? LISTING SERVICE for all your programs, basic or machine code, also word processing, memory maps, tape or 1541 disk. From £2 Tel: (0734) 476598 after 6 pm.

jbs records
COMPUTER PROGRAMS
REAL-TIME or (Slow) HIGH-SPEED Professional Cassette Duplication and Blanks from 1 to 1,000+. Computer printed Cassette Labels, etc. Fast Security Delivery service.
jbs records — a division of FILTERBOND LTD, 19 Sadlers Way, Hertford SG14 2DZ. 0992 55188.

SPECTRUM REPAIR SERVICE. Spectrum repairs. Fast reliable service by qualified engineers. Please send cheque/postal order for £15 to R. A. Electronics, 50 Kimberley Road, Lowestoft, Suffolk, NR33 QTZ. Tel: Lowestoft (0502) 66289.

REPAIRS — ZX81 — Spectrum out-of-guarantee repairs by our computer dept. Engineers have had three years experience servicing Sinclair computer products. Price including p+p ZX81 — £11.50; 16K RAM — £9.95; Spectrum — £18.75. Send with cheque or P.O. to: TV service of Cambridge Ltd., French's Road, Cambridge CB4 3NP. Tel: (0223) 311371

MAGAZINES

DRAGON USER

To make the most of your Dragon you need **Dragon User** — the independent magazine for Dragon owners. To make sure that you receive a copy of Dragon User regularly subscribe direct to us. A year's subscription costs £8 for 12 issues or subscribe for two years for £14 40 and receive a free copy of either **The Working Dragon** or **Dragon Gamesmaster** (overseas rates available on application). Send a cheque or postal order made payable to Dragon User, and accompanied by your name and address, to Dragon User, Subscriptions Department, Oakfield House, Perrymount Road, Haywards Heath, Sussex RH16 3DH.

ACCESSORIES

VIC 20/CBM 64
STITCHED VINYL DUST COVER with LOGO £2.20 inc VAT and P&P
Old and new style cassette covers £1.95, 1515 Printer cover £3.40, 1541 Disc drive cover £3.45, 1526 Printer cover £3.55.
MRS C. A. DUNSTER
29 Longleat Drive, Reading, RG3 6TY. Tel: 416329
or ask your dealer for Microparts

COMPUTER PRINTED.
Self-adhesive CASSETTE LABELS
4p each — min. chg. £2£3.50 per 100
Black on white (text only) CWO.
Pamcomms Ltd, 21 Wycombe Lane, Wooburn Green, High Wycombe, Bucks HP10 8HD

HARDWARE

EPSON HX-20 16K ram, microcassette, briefcase, adaptor, manuals, and five micro tapes. £450. Virtually new. 01-504 9853. Call RM307 after 9pm.

TI58 PROGRAMMABLE Calculator with extra Rom Module. 172 functions. Perfect condition. Total worth £90. Sell for £35. Tel: 0204 494630.

DISK DRIVE FOR BBC MICRO £95

Limited number of ex-equipment bare drives with warranty, formatter and two Fuji disks at £95 including VAT. Cable kit £17. Carriage, insurance £8. Brand-new drives complete in cabinets also available.

Phone Lynda, Aylesbury (0296) 630364, 631446, 631424, or write to: Hellstar Ltd, 150 Weston Road, Aston Clinton, Aylesbury, Bucks HP22 5EP.

hellstar

VIC20 C2N cassette unit, 32K switchable Ram pack, £220 software, five books, worth over £440 sell £200 Tel: Orpington 37249.

LYNX 48K versatile fast. Upgradable 192K owner moving to larger model. £140 including software etc. To view Esher 64651.

PRINTER/PLOTTER. 4½" wide paper suitable for commodore 1520 etc. £7.99 for three rolls. L.A. Crowe Gwent, NPT 7DL.

AQUARIUS

GAMES PACKS FOR UNEXPANDED COMPUTER

BUNCH OF 5 / GAMES PACK 1

Snake, Masterguess, Symon, Bomber, Hi-Lo **£4.95**

GAMES PACK 2

Collector, Blocked!, Rocket Run, Minefield, Air Defence **£4.95**

SPECIAL OFFER

ORDER BOTH TAPES FOR ONLY **£8.95** CASSETTE RECORDER LEAD **£1.95**

WE ALSO SUPPLY ALL AQUARIUS PRODUCTS

PROCESSOR LTD
A.O.S. House
1 Willow Parade
CRANHAM
Essex RM14 1DZ

BOOK NOW IN STOCK **£5.95**
AQUARIUS AND HOW TO GET THE MOST . . .
MAIL ORDER ONLY
SAE FOR FURTHER DETAILS

FOR HIRE

HIRE A COMPUTER from ZX81 upwards for a week or a year. We also buy and sell second-hand computers, magazines and books. Business and Computer Services, 294a Caledonian Road, London N1 1BA. Tel: 01–607 0157.

FOR SALE

SEIKOSHA GP100A Line Printer, one year old. Very good condition. Boxed. parallel interface. £135 plus £10 P&P. 051 632 3911.

48K SPECTRUM and Printer plus 5 rolls paper and Dk'Tronics keyboard with Spectra-sound. W. H. Smith computer cassette and Kempston joystick and interface with £50 books and mags plus £200 worth original software. £400 ono or might split. 021 551 4201 before 7.30pm.

CENTRONICS 739 Parallel Printer £250. Commodore 8096 & 8050 twin disc-drive £400 plus software. Ring (0924) 264348.

ATARI 400. Two months old plus tape recorder, games (Galaxian, Centipede, Prepie), manuals. £199 ono. Tel: 01-950 2078.

ATARI 800 48K. Disc drive and cassette recorder. Joystick and Le Stick £200 of software. Also books and 20 discs. £350 ono. Tel: Ripley 810076.

ZX81 16K complete, boxed. Good condition with three books. £30 plus £5 P&P. 051 632 3911.

TEN ROLLS ZX PRINTER Paper, £16. Tel: 01-467 2136.

DRAGON 32. 25 tapes, compiler, leading titles, joysticks, nine books, Dragon User's, worth £450 plus sell £210 ono. Tel: 01-683 0816.

VIC 20 with tape recorder. Manuals, joysticks, games. £160 ono. Tel: 01-950 2078.

48K ZX Spectrum plus books software etc £90. Excellent condition Tel: 061-480 1300 12 months old.

WANTED

PROGRAMS URGENTLY REQUIRED for Sinclair computers. Excellent royalties paid if we accept your program and free software if we don't! We're also interested in programs written using our high resolution graphics package for the ZX81. Send a tape of your program to us for a return of post decision. High resolution programs for the ZX81: Graphics £5.95, Swarm £2.95, Invaders (reviewed esostatically in ZX Computing) £4.95, Zorf (also available for Spectrum 48K) £5.95. Send SAE for more details. **Odyssey Computing, 29 Bingham Road, Sherwood, Nottingham NG5 2EP.**

WANTED

ENIGMA (SOFTWARE) LTD require part-time and freelance games and utility programmers (all machines). Lump sum and/or royalties negotiable.

Contact us at

208 Aigburth Road, Liverpool L17 9PE
Tel: 051-727 8050

THIS SPACE FOR SALE

£15

TELEPHONE:
***PCW* CLASSIFIED**
01-437 4343 Ext 206

SUNSHINE

is seeking authors for new titles to add to its highly original and successful book range. Experienced and first time authors are invited to submit manuscripts, ideas or fields of interest. Full details of what we can offer from **David Lawrence, Book Editor, Sunshine, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.**

Sunshine: Publishers of Popular Computing and Dragon User.

WANTED SPECTRUM 48K. plus accesories 01-903 4137. Evenings.

WANTED BBC-B 1.2OS with DFS if possible telephone 0469 75164 Humberside.

MACHINE CODE SPECTRUM/BBC programmer required for conversion of games for reputable company write with details experience expertise to W. Quinn, 32 Willow Road, Prestwich, Manchester.

WANTED QUALITY GAMES

and utility programs for any Micro. All programs considered except ZX81. Instant cash plus royalties. On all programs accepted with a view to distribution in UK, USA and Europe. Please enclose SAE for return of tape. **Dream Software PO Box 64, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 2LB. Tel: Basingstoke (0256) 25107.**

Computer Swap 01-437 4343

Free readers entries to buy or sell a computer. Ring 01-437 4343 and give us the details.

Spectrums for sale

SPECTRUM FOR SALE

SINCLAIR ZX5P Games to swap for keyboard, Jetman, Orbiter, Ground Attack, Transversion, 3D Tanx, Frenzy, Traxx. Graeme Quigg, Greenhead House, Grassyards Road, Kilmarnock or phone Moscow 269. Balance money offered.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE swop or sell. Jungle Trouble, 3D. Tanks, Ground Attack, Escape. Tel: 021 355 6834 after 5pm.

SINCLAIR SPECTRUM 48K. Full size Dk'tronics keyboard with number pad, Kempston joystick interface with Kempston joystick, ZX Printer with Printer Paper. £500 of s/w, over 70 tapes worth £800. Sell for £375 ono. Tel: 01 882 5919.

SPECTRUM 48K. Complete, hardly used, 9 months guarantee. Only £110 post free. Phone Tadley 07356 4337.

48K SPECTRUM. Very good condition, £110. Tel: 0272 676436 after 4pm.

SPECTRUM 48K, ZX printer, carry case, s/w, A1 condition, boxed. £165. Tel: Hendon 01-203 0772 (David).

48K SPECTRUM and Microdrive and interface I. Dk'Tronics joystick interface and £60 of s/w inc. Hobbit, Zzoom and lots more. £170. Tel: 09274 23177 after 5pm.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE. Avenger, ETX, Pssst, Train-game, Galaxians, Intruders, Timegate, Terror-Dactil, Astro-Blaster, £30. Valhalla, Hobbit, Trador, £25. £50 lot. 74 Willersley Avenue, Sidcup, Kent.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE Games, Designer, Masterfile £9 each. Atic Atac, Train Game, Galaxy Attack, £3 each. Prices include first class postage. Doncaster (0302) 61672 after 6pm.

ORIGINAL COPIES of Spectrum software mixed, £75 worth sell for £35 the lot. Ch/PO to Mr R. Erdinc, 16 Cleeve Hill Gardens, Waterthorpe, Sheffield S19 6NP, S. Yorks.

SPECTRUM GAMES Software wanted, will buy complete collection. Also Kempston, A.G.F. or similar type joystick and ZX printer wanted. Tel: Hull (0482) 868393.

SPECTRUM 48K £80. Abersoft Fourth, Escape, Time Gate, ZX Chess, Meteor Storms, Night Flight, Black Crystal. Offers! 01-946 2761.

48K SPECTRUM and software (inc Manic Miner, Alchemist, Timegate, Rommels Revenge) £80; plus TV and magazines worth over £30. Excellent condition. Sell for £150 ono. Tel: Ely 778385 after 6pm.

Dragons for sale

DRAGON 32 Four months old joysticks plus £200 worth of top quality software only £199 Tel: Crawley (0293) 35052 after 6pm will sell separately.

DRAGON 32 Computer £100. Tel: 01 883 5803.

DRAGON 32 F/sale £100 joysticks sell for £150. Tel: Rustingdon 70034.

DRAGON 32 boxed with manuals & leads, and over 20 games, joystick, mags for £210 ono. Tel: Southampton 813048.

DRAGON 32 all leads & manuals joystick £35 of s/w Inc: Microdeal (all originals) Cartridges £650 will send £150 all exclusive. Tel: Hartley Winkery 3331.

DRAGON 32 only 3 months old, mint condition. Many extra pheripherals and s/w Value of £240. Will sell for £150. 01-427 1484 after 3pm.

DRAGON 32, 15 games, books joysticks and cover. Games include Juniors Revenge Champions, Donkey King worth over £300 will accept £180 ono Doncaster 724450 or swap for CBM 64.

BOXED DRAGON 32 Computer excellent condition. New Dragon Dungeon joysticks £135 worth software (most popular games) plus magazines and books £175 phone Stratford (0789) 298475.

DRAGON 32 for sale with joystick, games, mags and books. £130. Tel: Bradford 568 407.

DELTA DISC SYSTEM, including some software and games, £280. Phone Dave Monmouth (0600) 4443 after 6pm.

DRAGON 32 and recorder plus software. 1 week old, 12 months old. £150 ono. 061 740 9861.

DRAGON 32, leads, manuals and joystick, 40 cassette including Microdeals. All originals, books, cartridge worth £650. Sell for £150. Tel: 025126 3331.

DRAGON S/W FOR SALE. Including Danger Ranger, Composer, Cuthbert, etc. Cost £150. Sell for £65 or s/w and cash for printer. Tel: (Ware) 68264.

DRAGON 32. Book, joystick, software, chess cartridge, £150 ono. Tel: Banbury (0295) 53475.

DRAGON 32 COMPUTER, boxed with leads, joystick, two cartridges, cassettes, books, magazines. Total worth over £230. Tel: Birmingham 445 3315 evenings.

DRAGON 32 BOXED. Over £230 of s/w, joystick. Enter 76 Dragon Book, magazines. A bargain, the lot for £275 ono. Buyer collects. Tel: Halifax (0422) 57782 after 4pm.

DRAGON 32. 8 months old, joystick, 6 games, book of games, tape recorder. All as new. £110 secures. phone 0358 22984 after 6pm evenings.

Acorns for sale

BUY YOUR BBC software second hand. (Private sale). Tel: Bromsgrove 77324.

BBC S/W. Starship Command, Fun games £6 each. Alien Breaking, Leisd, Transistors Revenge, Croaker, Cybestrom Mission, Road Runner, Atlantis £3 each. Tel: Harpenden 69152.

BBC MODEL B. 0/S 1.2. £340. Tel: 01-310 1553.

BBC MODEL B. 1.2/O.S. still in box. Software and joystick. Worth £460. £370 ono cash. Tel: Slough 33962 evenings.

BBC B. Original micro users monthly tapes available March '83 to Jan '84 at £2.50 each. (Acornsoft) Arcadians Meteors at £7 each. Home finance at £7. Gemini Home accounts, £15. Tel: 01-452 0343 after 6.30pm.

Commodores for sale

MUST SELL: Vic 20 + software + books, joystick. Sargon 2 Chess cartridge. All boxed. £95 the lot. Phone Wellingborough 674661 after 5pm.

VIC 20. 7 weeks old and cassette games, £75. Tel: Rainham 22183.

VIC 20 + cassettes. Introduction to Basic I and II. 8 games, 2 cartridges £110 ono. Tel: Hemel Hempstead 212358 (after 6pm) (8 months guarantee).

VIC 20 + C&N + 16K + Super Expander and Sargo II Chess, Pirates Cone assorted cassettes. £150 ono. Mike 0734 341958.

VIC 20 + C&N, Intro to Basic Course, Super Expander cartridge, 16K Ram, joystick, lots of s/w and mags. Still boxed, 6 months guarantee. £150. Tel: 021 354 5648.

VIC 20. + S/W and cassette recorder and joystick. £15 ono. Tel: Hemel Hempstead 0442 51372.

VIC 20. No sound. £20 ono. Programs and cartridge £9. Various educational software £2 to £5. Black and white 12in mono TV Mitsubishi £25. Telephone 01650 7347 (Beckenham).

COMMODORE 64 and peripherals interface. Simons' basic tapes worth over £600. Want £460 ono. Tel: Uxbridge 54502 or 01-283 9111 ex 322 ask for Jones.

VIC 20 fitted with re-set, 7 months old, cassette deck, 16k switchable Ram pack. £1,500 of programs, over 160 games plus utilities plus business s/w joystick, manuals, leads, etc. £200. Tel: 01-840 3610.

VIC 20. 16K expansion, cassette player, joystick, basic intro course, 200 plus programs, mostly games including, Matrix, Panic, Pacman, 4 books, hundreds magazines, all boxed, as new, will accept £175 ono. Tel: 748 7325.

VIC 20 plus C2N cassette recorder, still boxed. Alien, Mole Attack, The Count cartridges, Paratroopers, Frantic and lots more software all for £100. Tel: Huddersfield (0484) 34389 after 5pm.

Tandys for sale

COLOUR GENIE 16K, 15 games, manuals, in original packing, all leads, books, quick sale. £100. Tel: (051) 678 9237 and cassette recorder.

COLOUR GENIE and software. Dust cover, user magazines, all leads and manuals, excellent condition. £85 (no offers). Tel: 051 430 6504.

APPLE II. Eoroplos with disc and controller, Silentype and paper, colour card, 7 books, loads of software including Graforth, Toolkit and routine machine. May split. £1,000 ono Tel: (0246) 451345 evenings only.

GENIE COMPUTER with monitor and large amount of software plus books. All for £95. Tel: 031 447 8851.

APPLE II E SYSTEM for sale, 128K 80 column, 2 discs, Epsom RX80 printer, bit stik graphis system. All interfaces and RS modulator and games paddles. £1,500. Tel: 0642 221473.

For sale

ORIC 1 - 48k £75. Xerox, chess, Hobbit, harrier attack and many other cassettes at half price Tel: Hemel Hempstead 60729.

PRISM VTX 5000 modem to fit any sectrum available now at reduced price of £75 ono. Ring 0253 48398 or 0253 36646 at week ends.

CARTRIDGES for sale! Allat el cheapo price! All perfect condition all for vic-20! only £7 each! (inc. sargon chess cosmic cruncher, omega race, road race) Tel: 0743 69249 (Humphrey).

DISCS, binch, dsdd with controllers very high quality, very low price, two available, ring Derek on Ware (0920) 2592 evenings.

PRINTER 80 column with centronics interface, rolls of paper included. Offers ring Derek Ware (0920) 2592 evenings.

ZX PRINTER 5 months old boxed. to suit ZX81 or Spectrum. £30 ono Also ZX81 learning lab with manual and 8 tapes £14 ono Tel: Cannock 78757 after 5.30pm.

SHARP MZ-80A, Basic, forth, 2 pascals, software pack, few books, dust cover, 15 months old, excellent condition, offers around £225. Tel: Ayr (0292) 286456 (eves). Genuine reason for sale.

MICRODRIVE and interface with one extra cartridge, new have no spectrum now £80 post paid. Fifty pounds worth of spectrum 48K games etc £18 lot post paid 01-749 1454.

JUPITER ACE 19K + extras any offers Tel: Stafford (0785)664796.

TRS-80 model 1 levesl 2 16k Also books on the computer and games lists included are many programmes on cassette £100 ono 0206 45285.

FOR SALE — Sinclair QL order forms. Why wait months for uncle Clive to send you one? Phone me after 5pm on 01-886 2931 ask for Vince.

FREE serial interface with Epson RX80, £280, 2 months old, cable for newbrain available, urgent need to sell. Tel: 061-8811365 (anytime).

MICRODRIVE/INTERFACE 1 order form for sale. Telephone offers after 5pm Tel: Stevenage (0438) 723958.

ORIC 1 48k 3 months old. With leads manuals. Still under guarantee with books & games. Worth £200. sell for £95 ono quick sale needed. Tel: Hornchurch 42642.

INTELLIVISION game + Intellivision race + 6 games + fares holder £100. 01-300 9267 anytime.

MICRODRIVE order form (09592) 2714 Open to offer. (Seven Oaks).

RUSTON compiler, BBC computer 32k comet. Basic programs into instant machine (code brand new, £36. offers! Tel: Newcastle 6632 737654.

MICRODRIVE order form. Best offer seems Also 2bks for spectrum Tel: Bridgend 0656 55839.

ZX PRINTER, 10 editorial rolls of printing paper. £35. Tel: 0625 877496.

MICRODRIVE order form to highest bidder. New revised form with 8 drives.Tel: Conningham 0382 23187 X651 office hrs.

VISCOUNT DISC DRIVE for the Sinclair ZX Spectrum for sale. Phone Peter on 01-599 3515 after 4.30pm.

SEIKOSHA GP100A Graphic Printer with parallel centronics input suitable for Dragon, BBC, Oric, etc. Excellent condition. £150. Tel: West Malling (0732) 840103 evenings.

ORIC-1 SOFTWARE £53 worth, includes Xenon-1 and Zorgon's Revenge. Sell for £45. Also Scalextric Set 500 + extra track, cars and power transformer. £55. Tel: Waterlooville 59381.

PERSONAL RECORD keeping module £35 ono. Home Budget Management Module £20 ono. Both under guarantee, boxed, with instruction manuals. Tel: Farnborough (Hants) 511248 any time.

KEMPSON JOYSTICK + interface, also Microdrive Order Form, and many top software titles. For Spectrum. Tel: 0495 214185. Weekends only. Ask for Mike.

48K LYNX with manual, leads, introdutory tape, membership of user mags and extra software. £165. Tel: 01-789 4007.

48K LYNX + manual, leads, etc. £70. Yes £70! Software + £25 magazines + Lynx users + interface for RS232 printers, worth £330, just £195 also compatible Philips cassette recorder £15. Phone 0422 75366, Patrick.

FIVE SPECTRUM TAPES. Space Intruders, Speakeasy, Astroblaster, (Quicksilva). Kong (Ocean), 3D Combat Zone (Artic). All originals. Worth £30, sell for £13, or £3 each. Tel: (0272) 685504.

ORIC I — 48K Colour Printer plotter. Quickshot joystick £60 worth of software plus books. Leads included cost £400. Sell for £340 ono. Tel: West Malling 842679 as new.

VALHALLA. Brand new and unused. I already have a copy. Sell for £10 or near offer. Tel: (0449) 615581 after 5.15pm.

48K ORIC I. £74 of s/w £135. Tel: Boston 60577.

PETS 2001, 3032, 8032, Computers with VDU's also 2023 printer. All Commodore compatible. Offers invited. Call Colin, Harpenden 05827 69038.

CURRAH SPEECH and Sound for Spectrum £17 ono. ETX game £2.50. Machine code for The Absolute Beginner Book also a ZX Microdrive Order Form. Highest offer secures. Phone Tilbury 77329.

Wanted

48K SPECTRUM. Swap for Atari VCS + 7 games including Phoenix + joysticks and Paddles. Norwich 25765.

MK 4 COMPUTER. Offers! Tel: Kevin 0279 36074.

SWAP ADVENTURELAND and Voodoo Castle or cassette (0734) 23653 Reading.

SPECTRUM 48K with leads and manuals, good condition. Will pay between £50-£70. Tel: 01-778 0186 after 6pm.

EXCHANGE 40ch CB and aerials + metal detector. Both hardly used. For issue 2 or 3 Spectrum. Must be in good condition. Tel: 061 797 5760 (evenings).

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE to swap. Pyramid, Alchemist, Ant Attack, M Coder, English Literature, French 'O' Level Revision, Frenzy, Mined Out, Gobble a Ghost, Black Hole and Sentinel. Tel: Bristol (0272) 569599.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE swap wanted. Any one of 1984, Apocalypse, Roman Empire, Oracles Cave, Atic Atac, Alchemist or Dungeon Master for Go To Jail. (Originals only). Phone Jeff, B'ham 779 3026.

SWAP (CBM 64) Hobbit, Matrix, Hungry Horace or Laser Zone for (CBM 64) Manic Miner, Bragger, Hunchback or Revenge of MC. WRite to Stephen Birds, Overhide, Biggin, Buxton, Derbyshire SK17 0DQ.

EDITOR/ASSEMBLER package for TI99/4A. Also P-code card and Pascal discs, programming aids software, TI-writer module. Write or Phone: Walt Davidson, PO Box 21, Swansea, SA1 1ED. Tel: (0792) 201111 evenings.

SWAP 40 CHANNEL CB radio for 16K Spectrum, CB includes aerial, swr meter, and power pack, worth £75. Woking 73863.

SWAP LYNX 48K, 4 games, very good condition for Spectrum (Sinclair) 48K with printer + s/w. Tel: Eastbourne 51858.

SEIKOSHA GP100A printer or similar! Will pay up to £130. Tel: 0259 60529.

SPECTRUM SOFTWARE to swap or sell. Many titles include Deathchase, Hunchback, Chess, Games Designer and many more. If interested phone 0506 410016, after 6pm.

BBC MODEL B, 1.2 O.S. with or without extras. Rainham, Gillingham, Kent 33325.

COMPUTER SWAP

Computer Swap entries are limited to 30 words. Either fill in the accompanying form and send to Computer Swap. *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD or telephone 01-437 4343.

All software offered through computer swap must be in original condition and for private sale only.

Warning: It is illegal to advertise pirated software.

COMPUTER SWAP

Please write your copy in capital letters on the lines below.

Name.....

Address.....

.....

Telephone.....

HELP EVERYTHING in German! Need books on VC20 and Basic condition immaterial. Postage, etc, refunded. John McCarroll, Gogginger Str 52 8900 Augsburg, W. Germany.

VALHALLA, Atic Atac and Lunar Jetman. — Swap for Hobbit plus other top games (originals). Write to: Carrick Court, Flat 3, Port Saint Mary, Isle of Man.

WILL SWAP 16K Atari 400 for ZX printer + paper or 16-48K Spectrum s/w. 01-660 1296 after 7pm. Ask for Stephen.

48K SPECTRUM with leads and manuals. No s/w needed. Tel: Bickington 463 (after 5pm).

48K SPECTRUM Plus 8 software tapes also books and machine code books and machine code tapes for learners. 5 months old. Selling the lot for £95. Phone 031-661 9333 after 6pm.

ACORN ATOM 12K + 12K Ross Eprom PSU, compatible recorder. All leads £30 software. Atom Magic and Getting Acquainted £60 ono. 23 Portal Road, Kinloss Forres, Moray, IV36 0UX. Tel: (03093) 2342.

SUPER EXPANDER Cartridge for VIC 20. Will buy or swap. Tel: Leeds 403525.

VIC 20 Tombs of Drewan, swap it for any two of the following, Quest of Merravid, Grid Runner, Frogrun, Star Warp II, Martian Raider, originals. Tel: Farnborough, Kent 56634.

COMMODORE C2N cassette, will pay £20, and Superbase 64 will pay £50. Phone Albert 0865 54084 evenings and weekends.

DRAGON 32. 5 months old, joysticks, leads, books, 10 tapes, £110. Would swap for BBC B software. Tel: 0358 22984.

DRAGON 32 S/w to swap. Over 40 top titles. Arcade adventure and utilities. Douglas on (0333) 320 435.

SWAP SPECTRUM software, over 90 titles to swap, send your list for mine, immediate reply. Eddie, 65 Anner Rd, Dublin 8, Ireland.

LIGHTPEN FOR Commodore 64, software also wanted, Moonbuggy, Matrix. In exchange for stamp collection worth £100. Contact Miguel Rios, 44 Anglebury, Wesses Gardens, Talbot Road, London W2 5LE.

WANTED, 48K Spectrum, plus bits if available, willing to pay between £60 to £80, or more if necessary. Please ring 01–539 5402, after 6pm. London area only.

FOR SWAP, realistic Moog polyphonic synthesiser, cost £400, for either printer or modem, or disk drive to fit Tandy color computer. If interested ring E. Davis, Sunderland 200197.

ADVENTURE HELPLINE

Micro: *Spectrum 48K*
Adventure: *Valhalla*
Problem: *I cannot find the first quest object (ie, OFNIR). I can only find FELSTRONG.*
Name: *R. Jones*
Address: *18 Buttermere Drive, Allestree, Derby DE3 2SN.*

Micro: *Vic 20*
Adventure: *Voodoo Castle*
Problem: *Can't open the grating up the chimney. Also What does your funny code mean.*
Name: *A. Heath*
Address: *52 Lower Dolcliffe Road, Mexborough, S. Yorks. Nr Doncaster S64 9PA.*

Micro: *Commodore 64*
Adventure: *The Hobbit*
Problem: *How do you talk to Gollum (or get ring) without being strangled.*
Name: *S. Johnston*
Address: *69 Wheather Riggs Road, Salterbeck, Workington, Cumbria CA14 5HS.*

Micro: *Sinclair ZX81*
Adventure: *Inca Curse*
Problem: *I get on to the Temple steps at the beginning but I cannot get through the latch door.*
Name: *Philip Whitehead*
Address: *39 Millfield Road, Scarcroft Road, York YO2 1NH, Yorkshire*

Micro: *Spectrum 48K*
Adventure: *Inca Curse (Adventure B) by Artic*
Problem: *How can I put out the fire on the stairs in the fire room. Also what object do I need to go down the porthole in the sand dungeon and to pass through the secret panel in the east wall of the panelled room.*
Name: *Ivor Clarke*
Address: *59 Balsham Road, Linton, Cambs CB1 6LD.*

Micro: *BBC Model B*
Adventure: *Adventure Quest*
Problem: *How to get past the giant and pass the bending tree branches. Also how to get past the spider in colossal adventure.*
Name: *Nick Darlow*
Address: *Langleigh Country Hotel, Langleigh Road, Ilfracombe, N. Devon, EX34 8EA.*

Micro: *Spectrum*
Adventure: *Mountains of Ket*
Problem: *I've reached the base of the crumbling cliff but I can't find a way into the mountain!*
Name: *Mr C. Jennings*
Address: *26 Albert Road, Tonbridge, Kent TN9 25R.*

Micro: *Commodore 64*
Adventure: *Twin Kingdom Valley*
Problem: *How to get past the dragon and the witch in the desert king's castle.*
Name: M. W. Griffiths
Address: 1 Northwood Road, Prenton, Birkenhead, Merseyside, L43 0SN.

Micro: *Commodore Vic 20*
Adventure: *Pirate Cove (Scott Adams)*
Problem: *How to get rid of snakes who are guarding ★Doubleons★ on Treasure Island.*
Name: *Mr D. Holland*
Address: *121C Durants Road, Enfield, Middx EN3 7DG.*

RED ROM DATA

proudly presents two new racing forecasters for the flat season –

SUPAPUNTA

* A specialist program which utilises much of the data supplied in Sporting Life's 'Weekender' paper.
* This most sophisticated program leads you step by step through each runner's form then produces the probable race placings
* Includes facility to alter significance of any/all factors if required.

£7·95 inclusive

COMPUNTA

* A more general version of the forecaster program for use with any daily paper's racing section

£5·50 inclusive

Easy to use – No records to update
Both programs available for –
SPECTRUM 48K DRAGON 32/64 TANDY COCO 32K
Available ONLY from:
RED ROM DATA. 72 LAMBERT ROAD. GRIMSBY. LINCS DN32 0JL
STATE MACHINE FOR PROMPT DELIVERY

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

Send today for our free 18-page catalogue of one thousand titles for the Commodore, Sinclair, Acorn, Dragon and Oric computers, all at 15% off R.R.P.

DISCOUNT SOFTWARE
Freepost, Plymouth
PL1 1BR

LWS

VIC20 CBM64 OWNERS!!!

BUY DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS AND SAVE POUNDS!!!

3-SLOT SWITCHABLE MOTHERBOARDS, VIC20 £18.95; CBM 64 £19.50
4-SLOT SWITCHABLE MOTHERBOARDS, VIC20 £21.50; CBM 64 £22.50

NEW NEW NEW

ROBOT DRIVE INTERFACE
Plugs into the Vics or 64S user port and gives complete computer control of DC motors. Contains all the circuitry for stop start and reverse. Comes complete with software cassette giving full instructions and control program..... £18.95

COMING SOON

WANT TO BUILD A DROID?
We are currently testing a large range of robot components that can be assembled in many different forms, ie, swivelling base units motorised arms gripper units, DC motor and gearbox drive units with optical encoders and much, much more!!!
All prices inclusive of VAT and P&P.

L. W. STAINES & CO, UNIT 2 RODING TRADING ESTATE
LONDON ROAD, BARKING, ESSEX IG11 8BU Tel: 01-591 2900

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY Back Issues

Almost all the copies of **PCW** that you missed can still be bought as back issues for only 50p, including postage and packing.
An **Index** of the contents of the 36 issues published in 1982 is now available from the Publishers for only £1.20. It includes full details of all the programs, routines, reviews and news that you might have missed.

Please send me the following back issues at 50p each:
Total £
Please send me a copy of the 1982 PCW Index at £1.20 ☐
I enclose a cheque postal order for £
Name
Address

Please return to Back Issues, PCW, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

SUNSHINE

Mastercode Assembler
for the Commodore 64

Full Commodore 64 Assembler/Disassembler

£14.95 inc VAT

Mastercode is a substantial and complex program of use to anyone interested in writing machine code on the Commodore 64. Its features include:

- ☐ Machinecode monitor
- ☐ File Editor
- ☐ Disassembler
- ☐ Assembler

Mastercode is a full two pass assembler. It accepts labels, variables and equations within assembly language programs. It is possible to store programs anywhere in memory, even in parts occupied by the Assembler. Programs can be saved to either tape or disc.

The Machine Code Monitor includes:

■ OUTPUT OF MEMORY TO SCREEN OR PRINTER ■ MODIFICATION OF MEMORY ■ EXECUTION OF MACHINE CODE PROGRAMS ■ SAVING OF MACHINE CODE FILES ON TO TAPE OR DISC ■ LOADING OF MACHINE CODE FILES FROM TAPE OR DISC ■ STEP BY STEP TRACING OF THE EXECUTION OF A MACHINE CODE PROGRAM, INCLUDING DISPLAY OF REGISTER CONTENTS.

The Disassembler will translate into assembly language the contents of any area of memory, whether the 64's ROM or a user program. Output may be sent either to the screen or a printer.

The File Editor includes:

■ ENTRY OF NUMBERED LINES OF ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE INSTRUCTIONS ■ LISTING, INDIVIDUALLY OR IN BLOCKS, OF PREVIOUSLY ENTERED LINES ■ DELETION, INDIVIDUALLY OR IN BLOCKS, OF EXISTING LINES ■ RENUMBERING OF EXISTING LINES ■ SAVING OF ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE FILES TO TAPE OR DISC ■ LOADING OF ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE FILES FROM TAPE OR DISC ■ ADDITION OF A BLOCK OF MEMORY SPECIFIED BY THE USER TO THE USER'S ASSEMBLY PROGRAM

The Assembler allows the translation of assembly language programs into machine code with full error checking, labelling and a range of assembler directives.

LOOK OUT FOR THE SUNSHINE RANGE IN W.H. SMITH'S, BOOTS, JOHN MENZIES, OTHER LEADING RETAIL CHAINS AND THROUGH OUR NATIONAL NETWORK OF BOOK SHOPS AND SPECIALIST STORES.

Please send me Commodore 64 Mastercode Assembler @ £14.95 inc VAT. I enclose cheque/postal order for £ made payable to Sunshine: 12/13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD. Or telephone your order through Access/Mastercard on 01-437 4343

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

Signature _____

POOLSWINNER

THE ULTIMATE POOLS PREDICTION PROGRAM

PREDICTS	Not just SCOREDRAWS, but NOSCORES, AWAYS and HOMES
IT WORKS	We **guarantee** the program performs significantly better than chance
ADAPTABLE	"Poolswinner" allows the precise prediction formula to be set by the user — you can develop and test your own unique method. Probabilities are given on **every** fixture — choose as many or as few selections as you wish
EASY TO USE	Fully menu driven, with detailed instruction booklet
DATABASE	The program comes complete with the largest database available — over 20,000 matches. The database automatically updates as results come in

APPLE, BBC (B), COMMODORE 64, DRAGON, SPECTRUM (48K), ZX81 (16K), ATARI (48K) **£15** (all inclusive)

We produce databases for those developing their own prediction program. Two years results £7.50. Five years results £12.50

Also available **COURSE WINNER**

— Computer aided horse betting for above computers **£9.50**

Available from dealers, or direct (return of post) from . . .

BARCLAYCARD VISA

Selec Software

37 COUNCILLOR LANE, CHEADLE, CHESHIRE 061-428 7425

DEALER ENQUIRIES WELCOME

WANTED

The very best machine code arcade games for Dragon, Commodore 64, BBC and Electron

Company Reg. No. 1703670

Director : L.Manley
Software : J.Morrison
Secretary : I.Bland

V.A.T. No. 392 1083 60

Software & Hardware Systems Design Specialists

J.Morrison (Micros) Ltd.

2 Glensdale Street, Leeds, LS9 9JJ Telephone (0532) 480987

Dear Software Writer,

Because our software is so popular, and up until now we have written everything ourselves, we are finding it difficult to keep up with the demand for new games from us.

For the very first time we have decided to look at software written by other people. As you will appreciate, we have a hard-won, first class reputation to maintain and therefore we will only consider the very best games. We are looking for arcade games for the Dragon, Commodore 64, BBC and Electron.

If you feel that your software can match the quality of our existing games then call me on Leeds (0532) 480987.

In return you can expect immediate action, honest and fair dealings at all times, substantial sales and a fair reward for your efforts.

Yours sincerely,

Lynne Manley.

Lynne Manley
Director

SUNSHINE

The best books for the Spectrum

Spectrum Adventures
A major work by Tony Bridge and Roy Carnell detailing the growth and development of Adventure Gaming.
ISBN: 0 946408 07 6

The Working Spectrum
A library of practical subroutines and programs by David Lawrence.
ISBN: 0 946408 00 9

Spectrum Machine Code Applications
David Laine explains a collection of practical machine code routines.
ISBN: 0 946408 17 3

Sunshine Spectrum Software

* Cruising — 16K RAM
* Blind Alley — 16K RAM
* Androids — 16K RAM
* Sword Fight — 16K RAM
* Galaxy Attack — 48K RAM

Look out for the Sunshine range in W.H. Smith's, Boots, John Menzies, other leading retail chains and through our national network of book shops and specialist stores.

Dealer enquiries:
01-437 4343

Please send me

- ☐ The Working Spectrum at £5.95 each
- ☐ Spectrum Adventures at £5.95 each
- ☐ Spectrum Machine Code Applications at £6.95 each
- ☐ Cruising at £4.95 each
- ☐ Blind Alley at £4.95 each
- ☐ Androids at £5.95 each
- ☐ Swordfight at £5.95 each
- ☐ Galaxy Attack at £5.95 each

I enclose a cheque/postal order for £_____ made payable to Sunshine Books, 12/13 Little Newport St., London WC2R 3LD

Name _____

Address _____

_____

_____

_____

Signature _____

Or telephone Access Mastercard on 01-437 4343

BULL RING

In *Knight's Quest* Phipps Associates produced one of the most enduring graphic adventures yet seen. They followed it up with other excellent adventures. Recently, however, all I have seen from the company are arcade style games — this is true of its latest batch.

Bull Run is a little like those sheep herding games although with more gore. You must lure a rogue bull into the bullring by enticing it to follow you and gradually sealing off all its exits. Credit then for being original.

However, the game looks like it is written in Basic — in fact it's compiled so it has machine code speed — all the characters are small and all the shapes are simple. It really does not match up to the sophisticated sprite graphics offering from Quicksilva or Ultimate. More adventures please Phipps.

Program	*Bull Run*
Price	*£5.95*
Micro	*Spectrum*
Supplier	*Phipps Associates* *172 Kingston Road* *Ewell* *Surrey KT19 0SD*

SEWER RATS

I realise that rats are not everybody's favourite animals but I think the plot of *Rat-Splat* is carrying things a little far, especially as this is the Chinese Year of the Rat.

This charming game has you chasing rats down a sewer to stop them from stealing cheese — how? By thumping them with a hammer of course — the Splat in the title.

Killing the rats upsets a sewer monster (good for him) who chases you but who can be warned off by an aerosol spray — but you must be quick because poisonous gas builds up which can kill you.

Unfortunately, the game is very addictive and one of the best I have seen on the Oric, so against my better judgement I recommend it.

Program	*Rat Splat*
Price	*£7.95*
Micro	*Oric 1*
Supplier	*Tansoft* *Units 1 and 2* *Techno Park* *Newmarket Road* *Cambridge*

EGG CRUSHING

Falcon Patrol was more or less the best game Virgin ever released, so there is bound to be some interest in *Hideous Bill and the Gi-Gants*.

After the Vietnam style scenario of Falcon — all exploding fuel dumps and screaming motors it's nice to see that the new game is only averagely violent — it involves pitting Mr Hideous against all kinds of obstacles to find his true love, Greta.

This involves three screens of difficult and incomprehensible action. In the first ants are going to eat Greta and Bill must crush all their eggs (presumably this makes them so depressed they are put off their food).

The next screen requires you to slot together a lever and socket to open and close two central doors — this gives you a chance to trap the Gi-Gants. Again you have to travel around the screen crushing eggs. The third screen similarly features egg crushing except now you can barge your way through various gaps in the walls to get at the eggs. Stomp on the lot and Greta is yours.

In case you hadn't realised it yet what we have here is a highly evolved, permutated version of Pacman, but nevertheless it's very addictive. Like *Falcon Patrol* the use of sound is superb.

Program	*Hideous Bill and the Gi-Gants*
Price	*£7.95*
Micro	*Commodore 64*
Supplier	*Virgin Games* *61/63 Portobello Road* *London W11 3DD*

LEAKING PIPES

Elusive and vaguely arrogant they may be, but I wonder if Spectrum owners realise how much gratitude Ultimate Play the Game are owed for raising the standard of Spectrum software.

After Ultimate's first couple of programs everyone saw what sort of graphics they ought to expect from the Spectrum and any software house with a reputation to maintain had to ensure they could match them.

Softek has always had a good reputation for software but *Microbot* is perhaps its best yet. Even a cursory glance at the program would force most people to agree that, graphically at least, it owes much to Ultimate.

The graphics are large and move smoothly — I particularly like the leaking pipes. The game itself is also addictive, you control a little robot trying to prevent nasty bugs from destroying the brain cells of a QT series robot (you mean you've been able to get one?)

Each bug must be destroyed with a fixative of the appropriate colour — in play it reminds me of *Psst*. Clear one area of bugs and you can be transported to the next. If you liked games like *Cookie* and *Psst* you should enjoy this.

Program	*Microbot*
Price	*£5.95*
Micro	*Spectrum*
Supplier	*Softek International* *12/13 Henrietta Street* *London WC2E 8LH*

ARCADE ORIGINAL FEATURES

A few months ago every other phone call I received was from Spectrum owners asking where they could obtain a copy of *Defender*. Evidently one or two versions appeared because the phone calls stopped. However, one of the best I have seen has just been released by a new company called Interstella software.

Its game, *Defenda* has all the features of the arcade original, including humanoids to be rescued for bonus points. The game also has a radar screen showing the numbers of baddies you have to deal with.

The graphics are simple but effective and the screen scrolling is smoothly done. The game is compatible with the Sinclair interface 2 (one of the few which are) and Kempston. The manufacturers have even included a high score table which generates special codes to validate the claims of arcade egomanics.

Program	*Defenda*
Price	*£5.50*
Micro	*Spectrum 48K*
Supplier	*Interstella Software* *82 New Forest Drive* *Brockenhurst*

LINE GRAPHICS

Compusense, the Dragon software house is building on the success of it's *Edit+* and *Hires* cartridges with *Graphdrawer*.

This utility program, which has to be used with one of the

above, allows you to construct line graphs, histograms and bar charts — the results can then be dumped to any Epson or Seikosha printer.

The program is easy to use with a simple menu selection of graph type and labels. You can enter the data for your graphs in several ways, either directly from the menu or via a saved data file, or via a simple instruction from your own *Basic* programs. Suitable scaling for the graphs is done automatically.

Program *Graphdrawer*
Price *£9.95*
Micro *Dragon 32*
Supplier *Compusense*
PO Box 169
286D Green Lanes
London N13 5TN

CAMPAIGN AREA

After releasing some strategy games based on unusual themes like gangsters and farmers CCS has returned to the classic area for strategy — wargames.

War 70 depicts a Napoleonic struggle where the player/general makes decisions both about general campaign objectives and specific battle warfare.

The program operates with two scales of map — a large one depicting the whole European campaign area and a smaller one of the specific battlefield when a confrontation occurs.

The objective of the game is to capture your opponents capital and remain there for three days. There are countless considerations in playing the game — attack or retreat, level of casualties, moral, etc, and consequently it can last for days — fortunately there is a *Save* facility.

Program *War70*
Price *£6.00*
Micro *Spectrum*
Supplier *Cases Computer Simulations*
14 Langton Way,
Blackheath
London SE3 7TL

DRAGON UTILITY

Sprite Magic is an excellent Dragon utility from Merlin Microsystems. As the name suggests it provides Sprites for your Dragon.

Sprites are the reason that Spectrum games have got so good recently, with smooth character movement and big shapes. It ought to be a reason for considerable improvement in Dragon games.

The problem is that many programs that call themselves sprite programs are nothing more than a 'multi print position mover'. True sprites are independent graphic objects that can be set in motion with a single command and return a special value when they hit one another — this is what you get with *Sprite Magic*.

In fact the program has more features than some built in sprite systems — there is an excellent feature called *Mazeon* which enables you to construct a maze around which sprites will travel, you can also set up another sprite from which they will run away. Does it remind you of a certain arcade game?

Although lengthy, the documentation is clear and reasonably easy to understand. The program comes with several demos which produce results that are superb. There should be no excuse for appalling Dragon games again.

Program *Sprite Magic*
Price *£17.25*
Micro *Dragon 32*
Supplier *Merlin Microsystems*
93 High Street
Eston
Middlesborough
Cleveland TS6 9JD

PATRONISING

Whilst applauding CCS for acknowledging the existence of an otherwise largely ignored market I am afraid its solution to the problem of getting more women interested in computer programs will only make things worse.

Its Games for Girls series are programs (mainly adventures) with nasty pink inserts and such unbelievably patronising blurb as "...it will particularly appeal to girls because the graphics are bright and colourful and the monsters do not appear!"

You don't have to be camping outside Greenham Common to find that fairly idiotic and patronising. Women will not respond well to manufacturers who treat them as though they were retarded.

The game itself is OK being a single key press adventure. The problem with it is, that there is not enough variatiion and I suspect its appeal would quickly pall.

Program *Diamond Quest*
Price *£6*
Micro *Spectrum 48K*
Supplier *Cases Computer Simulations*
14 Langton Way,
Blackheath
London SE3 7TL

CONTINENTAL

Computer owners with a culinary leaning (most of the ones I know live on take-aways) could find a range of programs from P.M.C.S. useful. All are concerned with using your Spectrum to choose recipes.

Each program in the series covers a different kind of food — continental, quick cook, wholemeal, etc., with 70 different recipes.

The idea is that you search your cupboards for what ingredients you have (up to five can be inputted) and the computer searches through its list of all the programs it knows featuring those combinations.

Assuming you find something you like, the computer will then work out the amounts of each ingredient necessary for each person and will give you cooking temperatures in centigrade or gas marks.

Program *The Computer Cookbook*
Price *£5.95*
(£14.95 for set of three)
Micro *Spectrum 48K*
Supplier *P.M.C.S.*
Station House
Pickhill
Thirsk
North Yorkshire

BOOGIE DOWN

If you have a BBC B with a 1.20 operating system and an ear for music you may be interested in two cassettes from Broadway Electronics. They are entitled *Broadway Boogie and Classics* I and II.

As you might expect they are the BBC B equivalent of those 'best of' records. The programs are all written in Basic and you are encouraged to break onto them to see how the tunes were done. The cassettes come with some instructions on how to get the most for the sound output by linking it to Hi-Fis, etc.

Program *Boogie and Classics*
Price *£4.95*
Micro *BBC B 1.20/S*
Supplier *Broadway Electronics*
1 The Broadway
Bedford

New Releases is designed to let people know what software is coming on to the market. If you have a new game or utility which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to: New Releases, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, WC2R 3LD.

Top 10

Vic 20

1	(—)	Computer War (Thorn-EMI)
2	(1)	Megagalactic Llamas battle at the edge of time (Llamasoft)
3	(—)	Crasy Kong (Interceptor)
4	(2)	Wizard and the Princess (Melbourne House)
5	(—)	Jet Pac (Ultimate)
6	(7)	Catcha Snatcha (Imagine)
7	(3)	Wacky Waiters (Imagine)
8	(8)	Arcadia (Imagine)
9	(—)	Paratrooper (Rabbit)
10	(6)	Bewitched (Imagine)

COMMODORE 64

1	(—)	Chinese Juggler (Ocean)
2	(4)	Manic Miner (Software Projects)
3	(—)	Buga boo (Quick Silva)
4	(1)	Revenge of the Mutant Camels (Llamasoft)
5	(—)	Magawarz (Interceptor)
6	(6)	Space Shuttle (Microdeal)
7	(2)	Mr Wimpy (Ocean)
8	(7)	Motor Mania (Audiogenic)
9	(5)	Hunchback (Ocean)
10	(—)	Cosmic Convoy (Interceptor)

DRAGON 32

1	(—)	Hungry Horace (Melbourne House)
2	(2)	Eightball (Microdeal)
3	(6)	Dragon Chess (Oasis)
4	(—)	Ugh! (Softeh)
5	(—)	Up Periscope (Beyond)
6	(9)	Devil Assault (Microdeal)
7	(4)	Leggit (Imagine)
8	(—)	Cuthbert in the mines (Microdeal)
9	(—)	Frogger (Microdeal)
10	(8)	Cuthbert in the jungle (Microdeal)

ZX81

1	(7)	Mothership (Softsync)
2	(1)	Football Manager (Addictive Games
3	(8)	Defender (Quicksilva)
4	(6)	Space Raiders (Psion)
5	(3)	Asteroids (Quicksilva)
6	(2)	Flight Simulation (Psion)
7	(5)	Invaders (Quicksilva)
8	(4)	Krazy Kong (PSS)
9	(10)	Espionage Island (Artic)
10	(—)	ZXAS (Bug Byte)

(Figures compiled by Boots/Websters)

BBC★

1	(1)	Planetoids (Acornsoft)
2	(4)	Rocket Raid (Acornsoft)
3	(5)	White Knight II (BBC)
4	(7)	Killer Gorilla (Program Power)
5	(-)	Monsters (Acornsoft)
6	(9)	Meteors (Acornsoft)
7	(3)	Snapper (Acornsoft)
8	(-)	Hopper (Acornsoft)
9	(-)	Chess (Acornsoft)
10	(10)	Missile Control (Gemini)

★All Model B

(Figures compiled by Micro Management, Ipswich 0473 59181)

Atari

1	(1)	Rally Speedway (Adventure International)★
2	(3)	Enchanger (Infocom)†
3	(-)	Chopterlifter (Broderbund)★
4	(-)	Saga 5 the Count (Adventure International)
5	(-)	Fun with Art (Epyx)★
6	(2)	Zaxxon (Datasoft)
7	(6)	Warlock (Calisto)†
8	(-)	Popeye (Parker Brothers)★
9	(4)	Saga 4 Voodoo Castle (Adventure International)
10	(9)	Savage Pond (Starcade)

★Cartridge †32K Cassette

(Figures compiled by Calisto Computers, Birmingham 021 632 6458)

Spectrum

1	(1)	Atic Atac (Ultimate)
2	(2)	Chequered Flag (Psion)
3	(5)	Flight Simulation (Psion)
4	(4)	Lunar Jetman (Ultimate)
5	)6)	3D Ant Attack (Quicksilva)
6	(7)	Stonkers (Imagine)
7	(-)	Scuba Dive (Durrel)
8	(10)	Alchemist (Imagine)
9	(9)	Jet Pac (Ultimate)★
10	(-)	Pool (CDS)

★ 16K.

(Figures compiled by WH Smith & Son, London)

Books

1	(5)	BBC Micro Compendium, *Ruston* (Interface)
2	(4)	Mastering Machine-code on Your ZX Spectrum, *Baker* (Interface)
3	(-)	Commodore 64 - Getting the Most From It, *Onosko* (Prentice-Hall)
4	(-)	BBC Micro Book, Basic, Sound and Graphics, *McGregor and Watt* (Addison Wesley)
5	(8)	Starting Forth, *Brodie* (Prentice Hall)
6	(-)	Advanced Programming Techniques on the Commodore 64, *Lawrence* (Sunshine)
7	(10)	68000 Assembly Language Programming, *Kane and Leventhal* (Osborne)
8	(2)	Advanced User Guide for the BBC Micro, *Bray* (Cambridge Micro Centre)
9	(-)	Beyond Basic, *Freeman* (BBC/NEC)
10	(-)	Commodore 64 Exposed, *Bayley* (Melborne House)

(Figures compiled by Watford Technical Books, Watford 0923 23324 Presetel 28844)

(Last week's position in brackets)

Book Ends

ILLUSTRATED

Basic and Fortran in Parallel is a neat little book that compares and contrasts the two languages. It proves to be quite a useful introduction to both subjects and even contains a Fortran interpreter for the Spectrum.

Comparing the two languages command for command proves to be a useful way of learning and the text is profusely illustrated with examples.

Book	*Basic and Fortran*
Price	*£1.95*
Micro	*General (program for Spectrum)*
Supplier	*Bernard Babani The Grampians Shepherds Bush Road London W6 7NF*

WORD PROCESSOR

It is probably true to say that well over 50 per cent of those people who use a computer for a serious purpose are word processing on it. Yet surprisingly there are very few books on word processing available.

One of the few is *Word Processing for Beginners* by Susan Curran. Although a basic problem with any book that tries to deal generally with a subject like this is the vast differences between systems — nevertheless, this book does well.

The book describes the main features common to all word processors and goes on to describe some of the 'extras' that are worth looking for. It discusses keyboards, disc storage and printers and has a dictionary of word processing terms.

Perhaps best of all is a long chapter that discusses some of the main word processers available for the various home micros. These are discussed in terms of their actual usefulness and there are a few surprises in Susan Curran's opinions — one of the highest rated is the humble (well fairly — it's quite cheap) *Tasword Two*, which I must say I've always found excellent as well. If one of your main criteria in buying a computer is word processing, this is definately a book for you.

Book	*Word Processing for Beginners*
Price	*£5.95*
Micro	*General*
Supplier	*Granada Publishing 8 Grafton Street London W1X 3LA*

This Week

Program	*Type*	*Micro*	*Price*	*Supplier*
Archaeology	Ut	Vic20	**£1.00**	Confidential
Auction Fever	S	Vic20	**£4.00**	Mikmag
Basic Auto Run	Ut	Dragon	**£4.00**	Generation X
Beat the Bug	S	BBC B	**£6.90**	Bridge
Belvue Castle Adventure	Ad	Dragon 32	**£8.00**	K Products
Britain	Ed	BBC B	**£6.95**	Datapen
Bumping Buggies	Arc	Commodore 64	**£6.99**	Bubble Bux
Cave Kooks	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Mogul
Chariot Race	Arc	Vic20	**£6.95**	Micro Antics
Chinese Juggler	Arc	Commodore 64	**£6.95**	Ocean
Chomper Man	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Mogul
Crazy Chaser	Arc	Dragon 32	**£5.95**	Orion
Dr Watt	Ad	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Bug Free
Electron Basic	Ed	Electron	**£10.00**	Prentice Hall
Empire	S	Electron	**£6.95**	Shards
Eskimo Eddie	Arc	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Ocean
Fire Ant	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Mogul
Flying Feathers	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Bubble Bus
Gunpowder Plot	Ad	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Bug Free
Hells Bells	Ad	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Bug Free
Helping Hands	Ut	Spectrum	**£14.95**	Aslett Scholey
Hurg	Ut	Spectrum	**£14.95**	Melbourne House
Hyperspace	Arc	Spectrum	**£2.50**	Malan
In Search	Ad	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Bug Free
Logo	Ut	Spectrum	**£9.95**	Kuma
Ludwig's Lemon Lazers	Arc	Vic20	**£5.95**	Mogul
Lupin	Arc	BBC B	**£5.50**	Enigma
Maze	Arc	Spectrum	**£5.00**	Malan
Mushroom Alley	Arc	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Mogul
Mystery of the Java Sea	Ad	Dragon 32	**£7.95**	Shards
North Sea Oil	S	Dragon 32	**£5.75**	Shards
Paradox	Ad	Spectrum	**£7.50**	Runesoft
Pedro	Arc	Spectrum	**£5.50**	Imagine
Pedro	Arc	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Imagine
Pedro	Arc	Dragon	**£5.50**	Imagine
Pedro	Arc	BBC/Electron	**£5.50**	Imagine
Plumb Crazy	Arc	Commodore	**£7.95**	Terminal
Projectile	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.00**	Malan
Questor	Ed	Spectrum	**£7.95**	Computeristic
Radioactivity	Ed	Spectrum	**£5.00**	Malan
Searle	Ed	Spectrum	**£4.50**	Malan
Sex Quest	Ad	Spectrum	**£7.80**	Malan
Shaper	Ut	Dragon 32	**£9.95**	Shards
Space Pilot	Arc	Commodore 64	**£7.95**	Anirog
Spectrum Adventure	Ad	Spectrum	**£6.04**	McGraw-Hill
Spoof	Ad	Spectrum	**£7.50**	Runesoft
Star Base	Arc	Sharp MZ 700	**£4.00**	David Computer
TTS	Ut	Spectrum	**£7.95**	Timedata
Teletext Creator	Ut	BBC B	**£9.95**	Datapen
The Boss	S	Commodore 64	**£8.95**	Peeksoft
The Game	Arc	Commodore 64	**£5.50**	Enigma
Thunderhawk	Arc	Spectrum	**£5.95**	Lyversoft
Toppler	Arc	Dragon 32	**£5.95**	Orion
Warlock	Arc	Atari	**£14.95**	Calisto
Willy's Revenge	Arc	Dragon 32	**£7.95**	Abacus

Key: Ad — adventure/**Arc** — arcade/**Ed** — education/**S** — strategy-simulation/**Ut** — utility

This Week is a new section that covers all the new software coming on to the home micro market each week. All suppliers should send details of their new programs to: This Week, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Restricted supply?

I was not surprised to read that the Sinclair QL will not be generally available for several months.

Sinclair have apparently yet again wildly underestimated the demand for their new brainchild.

I say apparently because I have come to the conclusion that the delivery schedules are due not to any lack of foresight in estimating the likely demand; rather, they are part of the marketing strategy followed by many companies in the 'hi-tech' analogous to hi-fi — consumer marketplace.

The strategy is to launch the new product with as much razzamataz as possible, creating a huge amount of media interest and thus ensuring that anyone even remotely interested will have heard of it. There will be a number of those who will immediately place their orders, in order to ensure they have the product first and are able to stay miles ahead of the Jones's. The company can then issue a press release, stating that they have taken X-thousand orders in the first week. This is duly splashed all over the following week's front pages, reinforcing the impression that this product is the best thing since sliced bread. After all, two thousand eager beavers can't be wrong, can they? Thus, a few thousand more people clip out the coupon from the glossy brochure, scrawl their Access number in the space provided, and send it off to the Freepost address.

The next week's lead story is that the company have been swamped with orders — handsomely exceeding their wildest estimates of likely demand. Thus, the myth that the new product is set to take the world by storm is created. By the time those who ordered first are receiving their machines, the software is beginning to get through to the shops and the monthly magazines, with their three month lead times, are publishing their first full reviews.

Six months or so after the launch, the initial euphoria has died down. This is the time to get the machine into the High Street stores, further boosting its sales by increasing its exposure and making it an acceptable purchase for those who will not buy by mail order. The company can then boast, hypocritically, that while you can pop round the corner and buy one of its machines, the competition still has a long waiting list.

The really skilled practitioner of what could be termed 'supply manipulation-aided marketing' (SMAM for short) can extent the technique to peripherals.

My whole argument rests on one basic assumption; that a company might deliberately restrict supply in order to create demand. How do I justify that assumption? Well, I find it very hard to believe production cannot be 'ramped up' (to use the current vogue jargon for 'increased') to meet the demand actually experienced. A modern micro is usually constructed on a single circuit board with a minimum of final assembly. Such a manufacturing process is, or should be, almost completely mechanised.

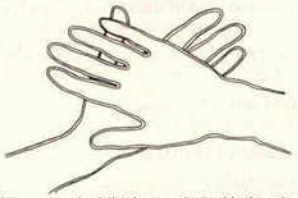
A final thought. Will Sir Clive and his fellow manufacturers go down in history as electronic geniuses or marketing pioneers?

Chris Boots

Hands up!

Puzzle No 96

Professor Otto Hex had returned from a mathematical convention in Moscow. "Attendance was up on last time," he commented. "I worked out that if every delegate shook hands with every other delegate, there would be twice as many handshakes as there would have been if they had done the same thing last year."



He paused whilst I grappled with the piece of news. "I see," I replied, "Last year there were only 3 delegates resulting in 3 handshakes, and this year there were 4 delegates who would shake hands 6 times." "Don't be ridiculous," exclaimed the Professor. "Whoever heard of a convention with only four attending!

"Let me say that last year there were more than 100 but less than 500 delegates attending."

Can you say what the attendances were for the two years?

Solution to Puzzle No 91

A program to find the number of reds and colours in this galactic snooker is:

```
10 FOR C=8 TO 99 20 LET R=1 30 LET R1=1
40 LET R1=R1+1 50 LET R=R+R1 60 IF R>99
THEN GOTO 140 70 FOR I=2 TO C 80 LET C1=C1+
I 90 NEXT I 100 LET B=R*C+R+ C1 110 IF B=
11702 THEN PRINT C;"Colours";R;"Reds" 120 LET
C1=0 130 GOTO 40 140 NEXT C
```

This gives the answer of 78 reds and 92 colours. Extraterrestrial eyesight is also presumably required to distinguish between the 92 different colours.

Winner of Puzzle No 91

The winner is: John Legg, Cypress Gardens, Blyth, Northumberland, who receives £10.

... but seriously,

AUTOMATA

PIMANIA – the cult adventure that's for real
16K ZX81 £5 ☐ BBC 32K £10 ☐ Dragon 32 £10 ☐ Spectrum 48K £10 ☐

GROUCHO – the Pimania sequel, Concord OE2-USA prize
Free rock music on the flipside Spectrum 48K £10 ☐

PI-EYED – the comedy cartoon arcade game, starring the PiMan. Free protest disco record Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

PI-BALLED – A triumph of the arcade programmer's art.
Starring the PiMan. Free offensive Reggae music Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

MORRIS MEETS THE BIKERS – exciting arcade fun, as seen on TV. Outrageous free doo-wop record Any Spectrum £6 ☐

YAKZEE – Bruddy wunderfurr game of luck and skill
An oriental masterpiece for Dragon 32 plus Spectrum 48K £5 ☐

GO TO JAIL – Play the game
find out what all the fuss is about, cookie Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

THE PIMAN'S GREATEST HITS – amazing stereo L.P. cassette £3 ☐

OLYMPIMANIA – He's back! He's going for gold!
He's sober! Free National Anthem on the flipside Spectrum 48K £6 ☐

I ENCLOSE THE RIGHT MONEY, OR DEBIT MY ACCESS/VISA CARD

CARD NUMBER .....

MY SIGNATURE .....

MY NAME .....

MY ADDRESS .....

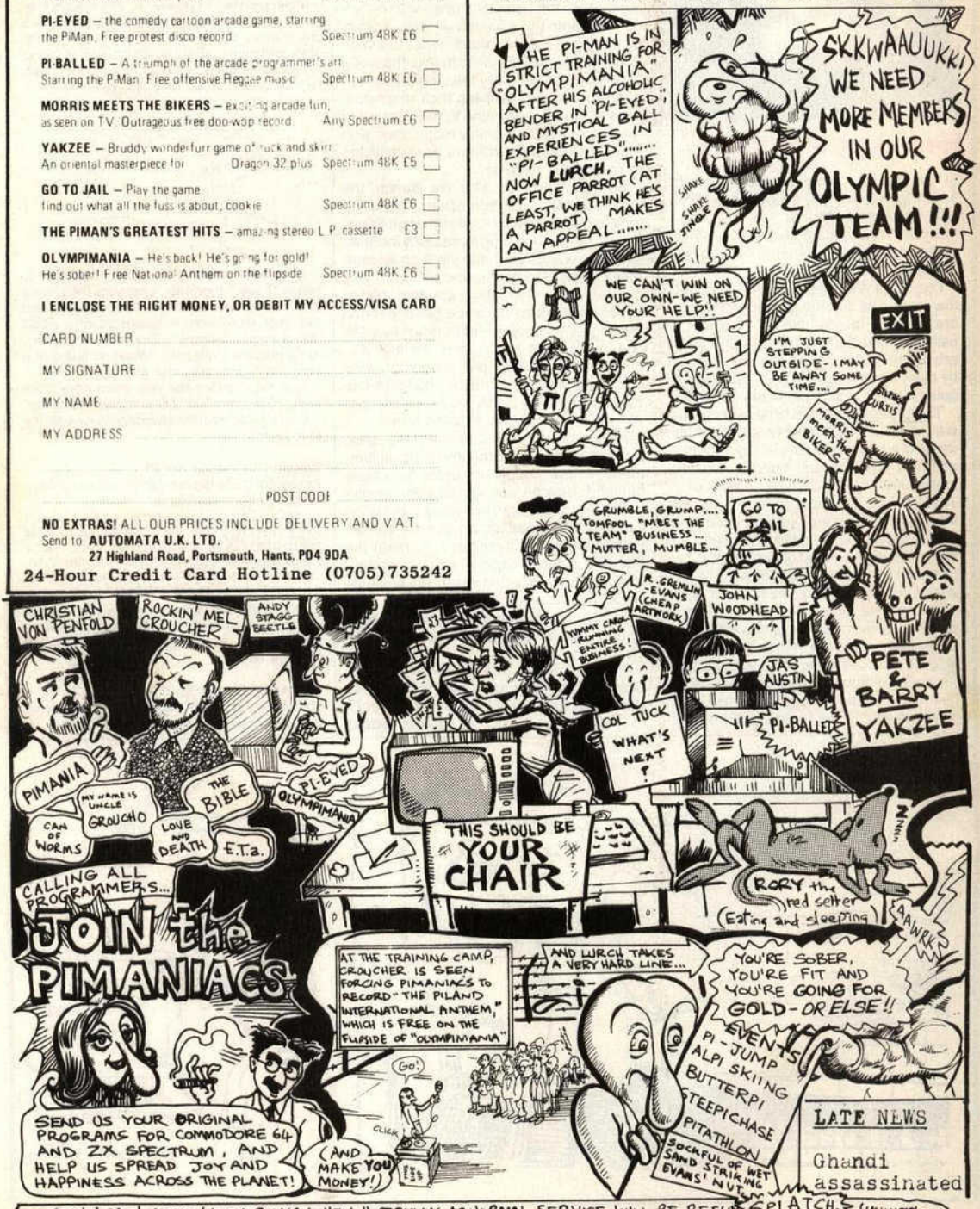
.....

POST CODE .....

NO EXTRAS! ALL OUR PRICES INCLUDE DELIVERY AND V.A.T.
Send to **AUTOMATA U.K. LTD.**
27 Highland Road, Portsmouth, Hants. PO4 9DA

24-Hour Credit Card Hotline (0705) 735242

BEFORE BEGINNING THIS WEEK'S BACK PAGE, I MUST MAKE APOLOGIES: TO JOE DALLESANDRO, WHOSE NAME I USED LAST WEEK, WHEN I MEANT TO WRITE ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER. (I GUESS IT'S BECAUSE THEY BOTH HAVE FUNNY LAST NAMES); AND TO YOU, THE PUBLIC, FOR THE FOLLOWING. I'M ADHERING STRICTLY TO MEL CROUCHER'S SCRIPT AND LAYOUT THIS WEEK, MAINLY BECAUSE HE'S STANDING BEHIND ME WITH A SOCK FULL OF WET SAND. – Evans



TUNE IN AGAIN NEXT WEEK, FOLKS, WHEN HOPEFULLY, ABNORMAL SERVICE WILL BE RESUMED.

SORRY ABOUT THIS FOLKS, WE'LL GIVE EVANS HIS HEAD NEXT WEEK. M.C.